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Hughes

C
AN ATLAS

OF

CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

CONSTRUCTED BY

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AND EDITED BY

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WITH

A SKETCH OF CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY,

AND OTHER ADDITIONS,

BY THE AMERICAN EDITOR.

CONTAINING

FIFTY-TWO MAPS AND PLANS ON TWENTY-SIX PLATES,

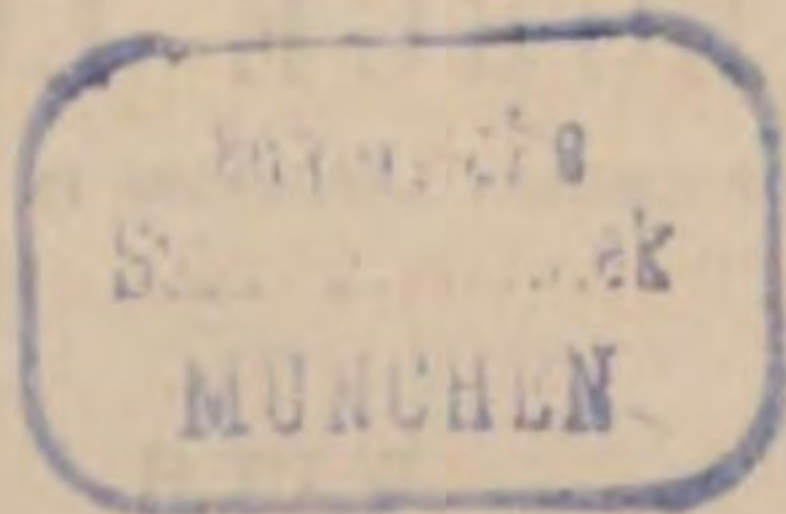
WITH AN INDEX OF PLACES.

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AMERICAN PUBLISHERS' NOTICE.

IN reproducing the present work, various additions have been thought desirable. For reasons adduced in his Preface, Mr. LONG inserted no boundaries in the maps. Impossible as it may be, at this distance of time, to determine with absolute accuracy the limits of contiguous territories, it yet was felt that without some indication of their position, as generally received by classical scholars, the student would frequently feel the want of an assistance to which he had become accustomed; and they have accordingly been introduced from standard authorities.

The interest attaching to the gradual development of geographical knowledge among the ancients, has seemed to render desirable the introduction of the charts collected on PLATE 1, showing at a glance the progress of information from the earliest times, and enabling the student to comprehend and appreciate the ideas of the writers of successive periods. PLATE 26 has likewise been added, presenting topographical plans, on an enlarged scale, of various places of interest, which may serve to elucidate passages in numerous classical authors. These additions have been selected from leading authorities, such as KIEPERT, FORBIGER, and JOHNSTON.

With the view of rendering the work a convenient text-book for the student, a condensed sketch of CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY has been prefixed, compiled and adapted principally from the recent manual of Professor PILLANS, of Edinburgh. In this the object has been, not to present a complete enumeration of places, but merely to furnish

such supplementary information as cannot be embodied in the maps. No allusion has been made to Sacred Geography, a subject too extensive and too important to be dismissed within the limits necessarily assigned to the sketch. In revising the Index, the opportunity has occasionally been found of marking the quantity of a syllable left unaccented by Mr. LONG; and this has been done whenever practicable. In many instances, however, places of little note, whose names do not occur among the poets, are necessarily uncertain.

Every care has been taken throughout to obtain entire accuracy, in the most careful revision of both maps and text by the gentleman who has made the additions and superintended the press. The publishers trust that their efforts have not been misdirected, and that they will be found to have succeeded in producing an Atlas in every way suited to the increasing requirements of the improved classical scholarship of the age.

PHILADELPHIA, *August*, 1856.

PREFACE.

THE Maps in this Atlas have been constructed by WILLIAM HUGHES from the best authorities; and they have been engraved under his superintendence. The original drawings and the engraved maps have been revised by GEORGE LONG. No pains have been spared to make the maps correct; and though it is impossible to avoid some errors in a work of this kind, it is hoped that there are not many. Such as may be discovered will be corrected.

The distribution of the subject-matter of this ancient Atlas differs from that of other Atlases in several respects. The map of the Roman Provinces is one example of this; and there are several other maps which will not be found in the common Atlases. This Atlas is intended for the use of students both at schools and at college; and though it does not contain every name, it contains everything that a classical student can want.

No attempt has been made* to show the exact boundaries of the political divisions and subdivisions of countries, which cannot be done, in small maps at least, with sufficient accuracy; and in many cases it cannot be done at all. A student must learn what these boundaries are, so far as they can be ascertained, either from works on Ancient Geography, or from the instruction of a teacher. The best method of teaching Geography in schools is by oral instruction on the Map, followed by examination.

GEORGE LONG.

* See American Publishers' Notice.

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SKETCH

OF

CLASSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

ANCIENT GEOGRAPHY is almost exclusively confined to the countries around the *Mediterranean sea*, in the period of the power of *Greece* and of *Rome*, the shores of that ocean being the scene of the life and actions of classical antiquity. In the course of time, the centre of action moves from the eastern parts of the Mediterranean, or rather the seas adjoining it in the east, to regions farther west; and at the same time geographical knowledge follows the arms of victorious legions, radiating in all directions from the Mediterranean, as the centre. (MAP 2.)

In MAP 1 will be found a series of charts illustrating the geographical views entertained at different periods, as expressed by prominent authorities. These rude sketches, besides their interest as manifesting the gradual extension of human knowledge, possess a value to the student when their progressive development is considered in connection with the march of historical events. Thus, with *Homer*, B. c. 900, the world is a circular plain, around which the river Oceanus flows. He is familiar with European and Asiatic Greece, as well as with Aegypt: in the west he places Elysium: on the edge of the plain dwell the Aethiopes and Pygmaei: beyond the Oceanus in the north are the Cimmerii. In *Hecataeus'* view of the world, about B. c. 500, the western countries of the Mediterranean have assumed form and proportion, while the eastern boundary of knowledge has made some progress.

Herodotus, the "Father of History," B. c. 440, also added largely to the stock of geographical knowledge, having travelled over a great part of the eastern world. *Democritus*, B. c. 300, shows an increase of geographical information, chiefly in the

easternmost parts, produced by the conquests of Alexander. (See Empire of Alexander, MAP 3.)

Thus far, the history of geography shows an empirical aggregation of facts. After this, the scientific or systematic treatment of geography begins, the characteristic feature of which we may find in the use of astronomy for geographical purposes. *Hipparchus*, of Nice, about B. c. 230, stands first among those who combined geography with astronomy. He determined latitudes and longitudes of places from celestial observation, and was engaged in the measurement of the earth and in determining its figure.

The first who produced a whole geographical system was *Eratosthenes*, about B. c. 200. He attempted the measure of the earth's circumference, and introduced into his maps a regular parallel of latitude, the running of which was of course imperfect, and at variance with the actual positions of places.

Strabo, a Greek geographer, A. d. 20, endeavored, with but partial success, to collect and to systematize the geographical knowledge which flowed in upon the Romans from their military expeditions in so many parts of the then known world. (See Roman Empire, MAP 4.)

Ptolemy, A. d. 160, corrected old errors, gathered new information, (see his charts of India and Britain, MAP 1,) and gave ancient geography that final shape which it retained during the long period of the Empire of the Occident and of the Orient, and through the Middle Ages, until Columbus and Vasco de Gama struck out new and wider courses of geographical knowledge; and mathematics, combined with physical science, taught us the true positions and relations of geographical objects.

BRITANNIA.—(MAP 5.)

GREAT BRITAIN was known to the ancients under the names of *Britannia* and *Albion*. The coast of Cornwall and the *Cassiterides* (Scilly Isles) were visited by the Carthaginians. Among all the classical Greek writers, down to Alexander the Great, Aristotle alone makes any allusion to the British Isles. The Romans were indebted for their knowledge of the country to the wars of Caesar and his successors.

Julius Caesar made two hostile incursions into Britain, B. C. 58 and 55; but they were short in duration, and confined to the country between the strait of Dover and the Thames. The only localities he particularizes are *Tamēsis* (Thames) and *Cantium* (Kent). Once, also, he simply enumerates six British tribes, without any data for fixing their boundaries. Strabo, who lived under Augustus and Tiberius, does little more than repeat the vague generalities of Caesar: his brief chapter on Britain concludes, after some inaccurate general description, without the mention of a single mountain, river, town, district, or people. He declares that the island is not worth the trouble of conquering. Pytheas, a merchant of the Greek colony of Massilia, (Marseilles), visited Britain about the time of Alexander, and gave an account of it, which, though very correct, was little credited by antiquity.

The MOUNTAINS of Britain are slightly noticed by the ancients. The chief PROMONTORIES on the east coast were *Ocellum*, or Spurn Head, some distance north of the Humber, and *Cantium Promontorium*, or North Foreland. On the south was *Ocrinum*, Lizard Point, and *Bolerium*, or *Antivestaeum*, Land's End. Upon the west coast were *Herculis Promontorium*, or Hartland Point, *Octapitarum*, or St. David's Head, *Canganorum Promontorium*, at the extremity of Carnarvonshire, and *Novantum*, or the Mull of Galloway.

The AESTUARIES, following the same order, were *Tava Aestu.*, the Tay, *Bodotria*, or the Firth of Forth, *Abus*, or the Humber, *Metaris Aestuarium*, or the Wash, and *Tamissa Aestuarium*, the mouth of the Thames. On the south, *Tamarus* was Plymouth Sound; and on the west, *Sabriana* or *Sabrina Aestuarium*, the Bristol Channel, *Segeia* or *Seteia*, the mouth of the Dee or the Mersey, *Belisama*, perhaps the Ribble, *Moricambe Aestuarium*, Morecambe Bay, *Ituna Aestuarium*, the Solway Firth, and *Clota Aestuarium*, the Clyde.

Most of the RIVERS have been named in the above enumeration of the estuaries. We may, however, add *Alaunus*, the Tweed, *Tisa*, the Tees, *Antona*, the Nen.

Of TRIBES and PROVINCES, we find the *Cantii* in Kent: southwest of them the *Regni*. West of these were the *Belgae*, and further west the *Damnonii*. Further north we find the *Trinobantes*, in Essex and Middlesex, the *Brigantes*, in Yorkshire, Durham, Lancaster, Westmoreland, and Cumberland, the *Icēni*, in Norfolk and Suffolk, the *Silūres* and *Ordovices*, in Wales. North of Hadrian's wall, in what is to-day Scotland, were the *Otadeni*, *Gadeni*, *Selgovae*, *Novantae*, *Damnii*, and *Epidii*. *Mona* is the island of Anglesey: of TOWNS, we find the name *Camalodunum*, Colchester, *Verulamium*, near St. Albans, *Londinium*, which is described by Tacitus as a place of great wealth and traffic, though not a Roman colony, and by Ammianus Marcellinus, who wrote 300 years later, as an ancient town, which in later times had received the name of Augusta. Juvenal alludes to *Rutupiae*, (Richborough or Sandwich,) on the Kentish coast.

Of IRELAND, we learn nothing from the classics but the name, *Hibernia*, *Juvena*, or *Ierne*. Its relative position is incorrectly given.

Ptolemy is the first who gives any detailed account of the geography of Britain. He enumerates a variety of subdivisions, tribes, and towns, and attempts even a map of the island. (See MAP 1.)

BRITAIN was divided, under the Byzantine empire, into four provinces, the relative position of which it is difficult to determine. Perhaps we may place them thus: I. *Britannia Prima*, below the estuaries of the Severn and the Thames: II. *Britannia Secunda*, comprising Wales: III. *Flavia Caesariensis*, extending from the Thames to the Humber on the east, and from the Lower Avon to the Mersey on the west: IV. *Maxima Caesariensis*, from the Humber and Mersey to the wall of Severus.

We will now briefly mention the Roman walls, roads, and camps, in Britain.

From Bowness on the Solway Firth, two lines of defence ran eastward, nearly parallel, and close to each other. We can trace them still as they cross the Irthing, and pass by Carlisle, (*Luguwallium*), Glenwhelt, Rowchester, and Newcastle, terminating on the north side of the Tyne, three and a half miles

below the town last named. The distance from one extremity to the other is seventy-three Roman miles, equivalent to sixty-eight and a half English. Between the two lines of defence was a military way, and the whole three were crossed at right angles by at least one great road, Watling Street, near the modern village of Corbridge. Along the wall there were military forts (*castella*) and military stations (*castra stativa*), which are now generally named Chesters, e. g. *Hunnum*, Halton Chesters.

Between the Firths of Clyde and Forth, a rampart and ditch extended eastward from Douglass, on the Clyde, two miles west of old Kilpatrick, to Carri-den, between Abercorn and Borrowstowness, on the Forth, a distance of thirty-four and three-fourths English miles. Along this line, the first defences were made (A. D. 81) by Agricola, who seems to have erected a *praetentura*, or chain of forts, between the two seas, at this narrowest part of the island, with a view to secure his conquests against the *Caledonians*, leaving them to the enjoyment of their savage liberty in all the country beyond. Adrian contracted the limits of the empire, and erected about A. D. 120, the new line of defence between the Tyne and Solway; whilst Lollius Urbicus, the lieutenant of Antoninus

Pius, carried a rampart and ditch from sea to sea, to connect the forts of Agricola, and to complete the defensive works, A. D. 144.

Roman Britain, under the later empire, was penetrated in all directions by military roads. London was a point of intersection for many of them. The most remarkable were *Watling Street*, which, starting from Rutupiae, Richborough, in Kent, ran through Canterbury and, passing by Rochester and London, through St. Alban's, Dunstable, and Wroxeter, to the north, as far as the wall of *Agricola*.

Iknield Way ran across the island from a point near Great Yarmouth (country of Iceni) over the Thames at Streetly to the *Fosse Way*.

The *Fosse Way* extended from Moridunum, or Seaton, through Corinium, or Cirencester, and Ratae, to Lindum, or Lincoln, and thence to York.

From this, above Corinium, branched off *Ryknield Way*, passed Derbentia and Little Chester, and joined *Fosse Way* again below Danum, Dancaster.

The encampments, of which slender remains may still be traced, are numerous; but the remains are fast disappearing, with the exception of monuments, altars, coins, weapons, which are preserved in various collections.

GALLIA.—(MAP 6.)

GALLIA (*Gaul*) and the GALLI (*Gauls*) extended farther than France and the French of the present day. The Romans made the distinction of *Gallia Cisalpina* and of *Gallia Transalpina*. The first became, in later times, Upper Italy, (*Italia Superior*), and we speak of it as a part of Italy. *Gallia Transalpina* comprised, besides the present French territory, Rhaetia, (Switzerland,) large tracts of South-western Germany and Belgium.

The mountain ranges of Gaul which are lofty enough to deserve the name, are the following: 1. *Cevenna*, the Cevennes, stretching N.N.E. from the Pyrenees; 2. An extinct volcanic group in Auvergne, (*Arverni*), the highest points of which are the Cantal, Mont Dor, and Puy-de Dôme; 3. *Vosëgus*, the Vôges, running parallel with the Rhine from Bâle to Coblenz; 4. *Jura*, which formed the boundary between the *Helvetii* and *Sequāni*; and, 5. All that portion of the Alpine range which lies to the W. and S. of the Upper Rhine, and sends the waters produced in its summits and slopes either into the Rhine or into the Rhone.

GALLIA may be regarded as composed of the basins of the RHONE, the GARONNE, the LOIRE, the

SEINE, the MEUSE, and the RHINE. The basins of these rivers account for the whole superficial contents of *Gallia Transalpina*, except the country watered by the *Samāra* (Somme) and *Scaldis* (Scheld). We have then,

1. The basin of RHODANUS, the RHONE. This river, springing from the side of St. Gothard, makes its way between two lofty ranges of the Alps through the Valais, where it passes the city of the *Sedūni*, now Sitten or Sion, and *Octodūrus*, Martigny. Then, forcing its way through the gorge of St. Maurice, it expands into *Lacus Lemānus*,¹ and, having deposited there the soil of the melted glaciers, it re-appears at the city of GENEVA in the form of a majestic river of a deep transparent blue. In pursuing its course westward, it disappears and flows under ground for a quarter of a mile. Meeting at last with the obstruction of the Cevennes, it turns abruptly to the south. At the angle, it is joined from the north by *Arar*, the Saone. On this tributary stood *Cabillonum*, now Châlons-sur-Saone, and *Matisco*, now Mâcon, both towns of the *Aedui*; and on its feeder, *Dubis*, (Doubs,) was *Vesontio*, now Besançon. At

¹ Also Lemannus.

the point of junction of the *Arar* and *Rhodānus*, stood *Lugdūnum*, which gave name to the Augustan division of Gaul, *Lugdunensis*. From Lyons, the Rhone continues its rapid course directly south, passing various towns, among which may be mentioned *Avenio*, Avignon, at the junction of the *Druentia*, the Durance, and *Arelāte* (Arles).

2. The Basin of GARUMNA, the Garonne, a river which rises in the Pyrenees, and flows N. W. into the *Sinus Cantabricus*, the Bay of Biscay. This basin is bounded by the Pyrenees, the Cevennes, the mountains of Auvergne, and by the *dos* or high ground that extends thence to the sea. Within these limits, it includes the minor basin of *Atūris* (the Adour). In descending the Garumna, we find *Tolōsa*, Toulouse; and farther down, on the left bank of the river, stood *Burdigāla*, the modern Bordeaux. It was the birthplace of the poet Ausonius. Lower down, the Garonne receives the Dordogne, and widens into an estuary which is called La Gironde.

3. The Basin of LIGER, the LOIRE. The Loire rises in the Cevennes, flows first northward, then westward, and falls into the Atlantic after a course of 500 miles. Among the towns on its banks most worthy of mention was *Genābum*, which owes its modern name of Orleans to the people *Aureliani*, whose capital it was. Farther down the Loire were the *Turōnes* and *Andes* v. *Andegāvi*, tribes which give the modern names Tours, Angers, and Anjou. Near the embouchure of the Loire dwelt the tribe *Namnētes*, whence the name of the modern city of Nantes. On the *Arroux*, a tributary of the Loire, *Bibracte* v. *Augustodūnum*, Autun, capital of the *Aedui*.

4. The Basin of SEQUANA, the SEINE. This river rises in the table-land of the Gallic tribe *Lingōnes*, now called the Plateau de Langres, and, soon after its junction with *Matrōna*, (the Marne), encloses an islet called *Lutetia Parisiorum*, now in the very centre of the capital of France. Between Paris and the sea is Rouen (*Rotomāgus*). Near the source was *Alesia*, taken by Caesar after a long siege, which he describes minutely in the 7th book of his Commentaries.

The comparatively small and very flat Basin of *Samāra*, the Somme, was the seat of the tribe *Amiāni*, whose chief place was *Samarobrīva*, of which mention occurs in Caesar and Cicero, as well as in Ptolemy; but the name of the people survives only in that of the modern city Amiens.

5. We next arrive at the Basin of MOSA, (in Dutch,

Maas or Maes—in French, Meuse,) on which, as we descend the river, we come to no place of note in ancient times.

6. The Basin of RHENUS, the RHINE. This river rises in the central Alps, and is enclosed in its early course between Alpine ranges, until it expands into *Lacus Brigantinus* v. *Venētus*, the lake of Constance. Thence it flows westward (forming at Schaffhausen the most noted waterfall in Europe, and passing *Augusta Rauracorum*) till it reaches *Basilia* (Basel or Bâle). Meeting there with an obstruction in the high ground between Jura and the Vôges, it turns abruptly to the north. In the subsequent part of its course, it passes successively the walls, 1. of *Mogontiācum*, the capital of *Germania Superior*, now Mainz in German, Mayence in French: 2. of *Confluentes*, corrupted into the modern Coblenz, at the confluence of the Rhine and *Mosa* or *Mosella* (Mosel or Moselle): and, 3. of *Colonia Agrippina*, capital of *Germania Inferior*, now Cöln or Cologne.

In the English Channel, on the N. W. coast of Gaul, over against Britain, are *Portus Itius*, whence Caesar first set sail for Britain, and the three islands, now belonging to Great Britain, *Ridāna*, Alderney, *Sarnia*, Guernsey, and *Caesarēa*, Jersey: facing the Atlantic is *Portus Brivātes*, the harbor of Brest: at the mouth of the Adour, *Lapurdum*, Bayonne.

On the Southern or Mediterranean coast was *Narbo Martius*, Narbonne, which gave name to one of the divisions of Gaul, *Narbonensis*. Ten leagues east of the Rhone mouth was *Massilia*, (Marseilles,) said to have been founded at a very remote period by a colony from *Phocaea*, a city on the coast of Asia Minor. *Telo Martius*, Toulon, is the great naval station of the French on the Mediterranean, as Brest is on the Atlantic. Off Toulon are the *Stoechādes Insulae*, the Isles d'Hières, *Forum Julii*, birthplace of Agricola, now Frejus, *Nicaea*, the last Gallic city towards Italy, now Nice.

ANCIENT DIVISIONS AND TRIBES OF GAUL.

At the time of Caesar's invasion, there was already in Gaul a *Provincia Romana*, lying between the Cevennes and the Alps. The rest of Gaul is described by him as divided into three parts, according as it was inhabited by the *Aquitāni* in the south, *Belgae* in the north, and *Celtae* in the middle. But the truth is, that GALLIA COMATA (as all beyond the Roman province was then called) was occupied by numerous independent tribes or peoples, generally

hostile to each other. Some of these have been already named—the *Lingōnes* and *Parisii* in the Basin of the Seine, the *Aureliani* and *Namnetes* in that of the Loire, and the *Sedūni* in the Valais. A few shall now be added as occurring most frequently in Caesar's narrative of his campaigns in Gaul; and the locality of each tribe named will be indicated by the river-basin in which they dwelt.

The *Aedui* occupied the territory between the Loire and the Saone: on a tributary of the former was *Bibracte*, their capital, subsequently called *Augustodūnum* (Autun). The *Sequāni* dwelt in the upper part of the Basin of the Saone, and the whole of that of its feeder *Dubis*, the Doubs, a river which winds round their chief city *Vesontio* (Besançon).

In the Basin of the Seine, south side, lived the tribe *Carnūtes*: near their chief city *Autricum*, (Chartres), was the residence of the Arch-druid of Gaul. The *Allobrōges* dwelt between the Rhone and its left-hand tributary *Isāra*, the Isère. The *Trevēri* or *Treviri* occupied the space between the Meuse and the Rhine, and the lower Basin of the Moselle. Their chief city was that now called from the name of the tribe, in German, Trier, in French, Trèves. Through their country ran the extensive *Silva Arduenna*, the forest of Ardenne. To the west of the *Treviri*, in the Basin of *Sabis*, the Sambre, and the upper course of the Scheld, dwelt the *Nervii*, a gallant people of German extraction, who fought a great battle against Caesar.

HISPANIA.—(MAP 7.)

SPAIN was called *Iberia* by the Greeks, and by the poets *Hesperia*, as the farthest land toward the west, with the addition of *ultima*, to distinguish it from Italy.

An elevated ridge of mountain and table-land extends from N. to S., forming the water-shed of the country, and giving origin to all the great rivers, some of which find their way to the Mediterranean, and others to the Atlantic. To this crest or backbone, as it were, of the peninsula, are attached, on the side facing the west, ranges of mountains and high ground, running in a S.W. direction and nearly parallel to each other; and these enclose, on two sides, the basins or tracts of country through which the rivers and their tributaries flow.

The main rivers that rise on the western slope of the central ridge and fall into the Atlantic, are *four* in number: 1. *DURIUS*, the Duero, (in Spanish,) Douro, (in Portuguese,) the vast basin of which, bounded by the Cantabrian and Asturian mountains on the north side, and by those of Castille on the south, includes the less considerable valley of *Minius*, the Minho; 2. *TAGUS*, famed for the gold found in its sand; 3. *ANAS*, the Guadiana; and, 4. *BAETIS*, the Guadalquivir (*i. e.* in Arabic, "the great river.")

The main rivers that rise on the eastern slope of the water-shed and fall into the Mediterranean, are also *four*, but, excepting the last, of much shorter course: 1. *TADER*, the Segura; 2. *SUCRO*, the Xucar; 3. *TURIA*, the Guadalaviar; and, 4. *IBĒRUS*, the Ebro; and the basins of these rivers are enclosed in like manner by lateral ranges of hills which start off,

like spinal processes, from the side of the central range fronting the east.

In tracing the rivers just enumerated, from fountain-head to the mouth, we fall in successively with the following towns and localities:

1. On the *DURIUS*, near the source, and not far from the modern town of Soria, stood *Numantia*, which Florus calls *Hispaniae decus*. It sustained a fourteen years' siege against the Romans, and was taken at last by Scipio Africanus Minor. At the mouth stood *Cale*, or *Portus Calensis*, (Oporto,) whence the kingdom of Portugal derives its name.

In the Basin of the *DURIUS* were also, on the north side, *Asturica Augusta*, Astorga, and *Legio VII gemina*, Leon. On the south side of the basin, *Salmantica*, Salamanca, and *Segovia*, famed for an aqueduct said to have been the work of Trajan, and still, with its double tier of arches, in good preservation.

2. On the *TAGUS*, *Tolētum*, Toledo, *Norba Caesarea*, where was a famous bridge over the river, now Alcantara, *Scalābis*, Santarem, *Olisipo*, now LISBON, the capital of Portugal.

In the Basin of the Tagus, north side, were *Complūtum*, Alcalá, on the Henares, where Cardinal Ximenes founded a university, and where he published, in 1515, the famous Polyglot Bible commonly called *Biblia Complutensia*.

3. On the *ANAS*, half-way down, *Metellinum*, founded by Caecilius Metellus, now Medellin, birth-place of Fernando Cortez, *Emerita Augusta*, a settlement provided by Augustus for his disbanded

veterans, (*emeriti*), once the capital of Lusitania, now Merida.

4. On the BAETIS, near the source, *Castulo*, of which Hannibal's wife Imilce was a native, now Cazlona; the forest-land around—the *saltus Castulonensis* of Livy—is part of *Mons Marianus*, the great table-land now called the Sierra Morena, the scene of the fabulous adventures of Don Quixote. Farther down the river *Corduba*, (Cordova), birth-place of Lucan and the two Senecas; *Italica*, birth-place of the Emperor Trajan, and, some think, of Hadrian also and the poet Silius Italicus; *Hispalis*, SEVILLE.

The Basin of the BAETIS was occupied in the Middle Ages by the Vandals, and was then called *Vandalitia*—a name which appears now in the altered form of Andalusia.

5. TADER, the Segura, (the farthest south of those main rivers which fall into the Mediterranean,) after passing the modern city of Murcia, flows through the *Campus Spartarius*, a plain so called from its abounding in *spartum*, (esparto), a reed much used by the ancients for the cordage of ships, and various economical purposes.

6. SUCRO, the Xucar, had at its mouth a city of the same name.

7. At the embouchure of TURIA, (Guadalaviar,) was *Valentia*, a Roman colony, now the capital of Valencia.

8. On the IBERUS, half-way down, stood *Salduba*, afterwards CAESARAUGUSTA, now ZARAGOZA. The broad Basin of the EBRO, lying between the Pyrenees and the Central Ridge, is watered, from the heights of both, by numerous tributary streams, the most remarkable of which are, on the north side, the *Sicoris*, on which stood *Ilerda*, (Lerida,) where Caesar defeated Pompey's generals, Afranius and Petreius, A. U. C. 704, (B. C. 49,) and on the south side, *Salo*, (Xalon,) on which stood *Bilbilis*, the native town of the poet Martial.

After thus following the course of rivers, if we next take the line of coast for our guide, we shall come upon towns which have been indebted for their importance and notoriety, in ancient or modern times, to the convenience of harborage, and their facility of access and resort to commercial and colonizing foreigners.

In this tour of the coast, starting from Cape Finisterra, the N. W. angle of the Peninsula, and going south, we find the harbor of Corunna (*Portus Magnus*). 'Corunna' is thought to be a corruption

of COLUMNA, from an ancient tower ninety-two feet high, still standing, said to have been built by Hercules. At the S.W. angle of the Peninsula, between the mouth of the *Baetis* and the *Fretum Herculeum* (Strait of Gibraltar,) stood the very ancient town of *Gadir*, founded and so named by the Phoenicians. The Romans called it *Gades*, and considered it as the extreme point of the earth westward, in like manner as the Ganges was reckoned the farthest point eastward. *Gadir* is the modern town and harbor of Cadiz.

Within the strait is *Calpe*, (the Rock of Gibraltar,) which the poets feigned to be one of the pillars erected by Hercules as his *meta laborum*, and as the western *terminus* of the habitable globe.

Proceeding along the shore of the Mediterranean, we find, a little inland, *Munda*, where Caesar defeated the two sons of Pompey, B. C. 45, (A. U. C. 708). Then comes *Nova Carthago*, (Cartagena,) the capital of the Carthaginian possessions in Spain, till it was taken by Scipio Africanus Major, A. U. C. 542, B. C. 210. A little north of Valencia was *Saguntum*, the storming of which was Hannibal's first act of aggression in the second Punic war. Out of its ruins was built a modern town, thence called *Murviedro*, i. e. *Muri Veteres*. Between the mouth of the Ebro and Pyrenees were *Tarraco*, (Tarragona,) chief city of the Roman province *Tarraconensis*, and *Barcino*, (Barcelona,) with its citadel, *Mons Jovis*, (Monjuich,) said to have been built by Hamilcar Barcas, father of Hannibal.

Off the coast of Valencia is the group of *Baleares Insulae*, *Major* and *Minor*, famed for furnishing corps of slingers to the Roman armies; and the *Pityūsae*, *Ebūsus*, *Iviça*, and *Ophiūsa*, Formentera.

The capes of the Peninsula are—*Promontorium Trileucum*, (Ortegal,) the most northern point; on the W. coast, *Nerium*, (Finisterra,) *Magnum*, (Rock of Lisbon,) *Barbarium*, (Espichel,) *Sacrum*, (St. Vincent,) *Junonis*, (Trafalgar.)

The Peninsula, in the time of the Roman Republic, was divided into *Duae Hispaniae*, *Citerior* and *Ulterior*, by the river *Iberus*: under Augustus, into three provinces: 1. *TARRACONENSIS*, comprising all the north and north-east parts, from the *Durius* and *Tader* to the Pyrenees, in which were the native tribes *Gallaeci*, *Astūres*, *Cantābri*, *Cosetāni*, *Carpetāni*, *Ilergētes*, *Celtibēri*, etc.; 2. *BAETICA*, the southern extremity, as far north as the *Anas*, in which were the *Turdetāni*, *Bastūli*, *Turdūli*, etc.; and, 3. *LUSITANIA*, the western and central part,

between the *Anas*, the *Durius*, and the Atlantic, in which division were the *Vettōnes* and the country called *Cuneus*. Most of the tribes named above are mentioned by Livy.

The Phoenicians were the first civilized people who visited Spain, more than 1000 years before Christ: they founded *Gadir*, *Malāca*, etc. Afterwards the inhabitants of *Massilia*, in Gaul, built

Rhoda, now Rosas, and *Emporiae*, now Ampurias, in the N. E. corner of the Peninsula. The Carthaginians, coming next, built *Tarrāco*, *Barcīno*, and *Nova Carthago*, and held possession of a great part of the country till they were expelled by the Romans; who, after contending for the possession of Spain for a period of 200 years before Christ, remained masters of it during the first four centuries of the Christian era.

ITALIA.—(MAPS 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13.)

ITALY was called *Hesperia* by the Greeks, as being west of Greece. In poetry, it was sometimes called *Oenotria*, from an Arcadian prince named Oenotrus, son of Lycaon, who settled in Lucania; and *Ausonia*, from the Ausones, a people of Latium. The epithet *Saturnia* was applied to it, as the fabled residence of Saturn, after his expulsion from heaven by Jupiter. Its common appellation of *Italia* was supposed, by the natives, to be derived from a prince named Italus; but this name was confined by the Greeks originally to a small district at the southern extremity of the country, and was gradually extended to the whole territory, which is fenced off from the rest of Europe by the mountain-barrier of the Alps, and surrounded on all other sides by the sea.

Italy, when contemplated under its physical aspects, presents itself as composed of two portions, nearly equal in extent, but widely different in natural character. The one is the peninsula of *Italia Propria*, surrounded by the waters of the Mediterranean and Adriatic on all sides, except where a straight line drawn over land, and connecting the little streams *Macra* and *Rubicon* in lat. 44°, forms the isthmus. The other main portion of Italian soil is the great Basin of *Padus*, called also by the poets *Eridānus*, the Po. Between these two territories, the contrast is striking. In the northern division, throughout its whole length, we find a river flowing in the lowest level between the Alpine and Apennine heights, which are its boundaries. In the southern or peninsular portion, the reverse is the case. The central line of the peninsula is not, as in Northern Italy, the lowest, but the most elevated part; being, in fact, the crest of the lofty and continuous chain of the Apennines, while the boundary line on both sides is the lowest of all levels, the sea. The one region is penetrated by a single river, swollen by the contributions of innumerable streams from the opposite sides of the basin. The peninsula, on the other hand, has abun-

dance of streams, but they are all, even the Tiber, of comparatively short course, having each its own little basin and lateral feeders, and falling directly and independently into the sea.

To begin with the northern section. The huge Basin of the Po was, during the republican times, no part of Italy, but known to the Romans as *GALLIA CISALPINA* and *LIGURIA*. If we trace the *PADUS* from its source in *Mons Vesūius* (Monte Viso) to its mouth, we shall find, on the river itself, *Augusta Taurinorum*, taken by Hannibal on his descent from the Alps, now Turin, (Torino,) capital of the kingdom of Sardinia, *Placentia*, a Roman colony, now Piacenza, and *Cremōna*.

On the north side of the Basin of the Po, which, from its position in regard to Rome, was called *Gallia Transpadāna*, we find the river joined by numerous streams from the Alps, among which the most notable are, 1. the *Duria Minor*, on which was *Segusio*, Susa, and 2. *Duria Major*, on which were *Augusta Praetoria*, Aosta, and *Eporedia*, Ivrea; 3. the *Sessītes*, near which was *Vercellae*, where Marius defeated the *Cimbri*; 4. *Ticīnus*, (Tessino,) issuing from Lake *Verbānus*, Maggiore, on the banks of which Hannibal first defeated the Romans in a skirmish of cavalry; 5. *Addua*, (the Adda,) issuing from Lake *Larius*, (Lago di Como), W. of which was *Mediolānum*, MILAN; and, 6. *Mincius*, issuing from Lake *Benācus*, (Lago di Garda,) and investing *Mantua*, a city which Silius Italicus calls *musarum domus*, as being the birthplace of Virgil, though it is believed that the poet was born at *Andes*, a neighboring village. At the southern extremity of Lake *Benācus* was the peninsula *Sirmio*, the residence of the poet Catullus. *Athēsis*, a river which the Germans call Etsch, and the French Adige, may be said to belong to the Basin of the Po, though it falls direct into the Adriatic. On this river are the towns of *Tridentum*, Trent, and *Verōna*, birthplace of

Catullus, which retains its ancient name, with a Roman amphitheatre in tolerable preservation. To the north of Verona were the *Colles Euganei*, famed for wool. Farther along is *Meduacus*, Bacchiglione, on which is *Patavium*, birthplace of Livy, now Padua.

The south side of the Po basin, as being that nearest to Rome, was called *Gallia Cispadana*. It is permeated by numerous streams from the Apennines, the most memorable of which are the *Trebia*, on whose banks the Romans sustained a second and more severe defeat from Hannibal, and *Rhenus*, *Reno*, on which was *Bononia*, Bologna. In an island on this 'little Rhine,' the second triumvirate, Antony, Lepidus, and Augustus, met to portion out among them the Roman world.

In the peninsula of *ITALIA PROPRIA*, the only rivers of considerable length are the *Arnus*, *Tiberis*, *Liris*, *Vulturnus*, all falling into the *Mare Inferum* v. *Tyrrhenum*, and the *Aufidus* and *Aturnus*, which flow into the *Mare Superum* v. *Adriaticum*, v. *Hadria*, the Gulf of Venice.

1. In the Basin of *Arnus* (Valdarno and Vallombrosa) were, on the river itself, *Florentia*, now Florence, capital of Tuscany, and near the mouth, *Pisae* (Pisa). Three miles N. E. from Florence, *Faesulae*, where Galileo made his observations, and farther north, *Pistoria*, where Catiline was defeated and slain.

2. In the Basin of *Tiberis*, the Tiber, (in Italian, *Tevere*,) were, 1st, on the river itself, *Perusia*, near *Lacus Trasymenus*, (now the Lake of Perugia,) where, for the third time, Hannibal routed the Roman army under Flaminius; *Fidenae*, beyond *Mons Sacer*, between the *Tiber* and *Anio*, *ROMA*, *Princeps Urbium*, and at the mouth, *Ostia*, the port of Rome; 2d, on the right side of the Basin of the Tiber, *Clusium*, the city of Porsenna, upon the tributary *Clanis*, and on the left side, *Tibur* (Tivoli) on the *Anio* (Teverone). At *Tibur*, Maecenas had a villa, in which Horace (whose Sabine farm lay at no great distance on the *Digentia*, a feeder of the *Anio*) was a frequent guest.

In the Basin of *Liris* (*Liri* at first, and then *Gargliano*) were, on the left side, *Arpinum*, birthplace of Marius and Cicero, the famous *Duo Arpinates*, *Aquinum*, birthplace of Juvenal: at the mouth, near the marshes where Marius took refuge, *Minturnae*. On the right side, the *Liris* was joined by the *Fibrēnus*. On the banks of the latter, and on the little island at the junction which belonged to Cicero, was held the dialogue *De Legibus*.

4. In the Basin of the *Vulturnus*, on the left side of the river, stood the following towns; *Allifae*, famed for its pottery, *CAPUA*, chief city of the *Campani*, and the rival of Rome itself (hence called 'altera Roma') till towards the close of the 2d Punic war, when, having sided with Hannibal, it fell with his falling fortunes, *Venāfrum*, famed for its olives, *Cales* (-ium), for its vines, (*Venafranum*, sc. oleum, and *Calēnum*, sc. vinum, signified oil and wine of the first quality). *Beneventum*, a town of *Samnium* on the *Via Appia*, stood at the point of junction of *Sabātus* and *Calor*, whose united stream falls into the *Vulturnus*. On that river itself stood *Casilinum*, (on the site of the modern Capua,) which gained credit with the Romans by its long and obstinate resistance to Hannibal. Between *Beneventum* and *Capua* lay *Furcae Caudinae*, a defile where a Roman army was hemmed in by the Samnites, and forced to pass under the yoke.

5. In the Basin of the *Aufidus*, not far from the right bank of the river, were *Canusium* and *Cannae*: near the latter was gained the last and greatest of Hannibal's victories, and to *Canusium* the remains of the Roman army retreated after the disastrous battle. Higher up the valley, at the foot of Mt. *Vultur*, was *Venusia*, birthplace of Horace, on the debatable land between *APULIA* and *LUCANIA*. Here also, not at Horace's farm, was the *Fons Bandusiae*.

6. In the Basin of the *Aternus*, on the river itself, was *Amiternum*, birthplace of Sallust the historian, and *Corfinium*, the rallying point of the League against Rome in the Social War. At some distance south from the bend of the river stood *Sulmo*, *Sulmona*, a town of the *Peligni*, birthplace of Ovid.

To the geographical position of other towns and localities not connected with the six main rivers, a clue will be found if we follow the line of coast, with special reference at the same time to the principal subdivisions or provinces of *ITALIA ANTIQUA*. These provinces were either maritime or inland. Of the former class, six bordered on the Mediterranean, viz.: *LIGURIA*, *ETRURIA*, *LATIUM*, *CAMPANIA*, *LUCANIA*, and the *BRUTII*, and five on the Adriatic, viz.: *APULIA*, including *Japygia*, *Daunia*, and *Messāpia*, *PICENUM*, *FRENTANI*, *UMBRIA*, *GALLIA Cispadana* and *Transpadana*, the latter including *Venetia*, *Carnia*, and *Istria*. The inland provinces were *SAMNIUM* and the highland districts of the *MARSI*, *PELIGNI*, and *SABINI*.

1. On the coast of *LIGURIA*, proceeding eastward

from the small river *Varus*, which flows from *Alpes Maritimae*, we find, at the head of the bay called *Sinus Ligusticus*, *Genua*, a city more famous in history under its modernized name of Genoa.

2. Crossing the *Macra*, we enter ETRURIA, and arrive first at the town of *Luna* and its harbor *Portus Lunensis* (Gulf of Spezzia). Not far off are the quarries of Carrara, which still supply statuary marble to Europe. As we approach the mouth of the Tiber, we come upon the ancient *Agylla*, subsequently called *Caere*, a town rewarded with the honorary freedom of the city, for its fidelity to Rome at the time of the Gallic invasion.

3. On the coast of LATIUM, the towns we meet with on crossing the Tiber are, *Laurentum*, the city of King Latinus, *Lavinium*, and *Antium*, the capital of the Volsci. Over the *Antiates* the Romans gained their first victory at sea, in memory of which they fixed the beaks (*rostra*) of the ships they had captured in front of the tribune from which the orators harangued the people. *Antium* was famed in Horace's time for a Temple of Fortune. Eight miles inland was *Ardea*, the city of the Rutuli and of Turnus, and *Corioli*, the taking of which gained for Caius Marcius the title of Coriolanus. Farther along the coast were *Paludes Pomptinae*, the Pontine Marshes: beyond is *Anxur* v. *Terracina*. Next come the town and promontory of *Circæi*, the town *Amyclae*, the town, promontory, and harbor of *Cajeta*, which took that name, according to Virgil, from the nurse of Aeneas: near it was Cicero's *Formianum*, where he was murdered by order of Mark Antony. Here commences, and is continued into Campania, the district in which the choicest wines of ancient Italy were produced, the *Formiani Colles*, *Mons Massicus*, the *ager Falernus*, *Caecubus*, *Calenus*, *Setinus*.

4. On the coast of CAMPANIA were *Cumae*, which Virgil makes the first landing-place of Aeneas in Italy, and the abode of the Sibyl who conducted him to the shade of his father Anchises, in the abodes of the dead, *Baiæ*, a favorite watering-place, *Puteoli*, (Puzzuoli,) and *Parthenöpe*, subsequently *Neapolis*, (Napoli, Naples,) one of the numerous Greek colonies planted along the southern shore of the peninsula, which procured for it the name of MAGNA GRAECIA. At a little distance across the bay on which Naples stands, is *Vesuvius*, a volcano, of which the first eruption upon record took place A. D. 79. At the base of Vesuvius, and overwhelmed by its eruptions, were the now buried cities of *Hercula-*

neum and *Pompeii*, discovered and partially disinterred within the last and present centuries. Not far off, inland, was *Nola*, at the siege of which Hannibal first received a check. It was at *Nola* that Augustus died.

5. On the coast of LUCANIA was *Posidonia* v. *Paestum*, famed for its roses and its ruined temples. On that part of the Lucanian coast which is in the *Sinus Tarentinus*, were *Metapontum*, the residence for a time of Pythagoras and of Hannibal, *Heraclæa*, the place of assembly for the deputies from the states of MAGNA GRAECIA, *Sybæris*, proverbial for the luxury and effeminacy of its inhabitants. In the bay, but beyond the limits of Lucania, was *Tarentum*, on the brook *Galêsus*, famed for the fine quality of the wool raised on its banks.

6. In AGER BRUTTIUS, on the *Fretum Siculum*, (Strait of Messina,) was a rock with a cave under it, supposed to be the residence of the fabled monster Scylla: farther along, in the narrow part of the strait, was the town of *Rhegium* (Reggio). Near the Lacinian promontory, *Croto*, where Pythagoras long resided, and taught his doctrines: the birthplace also of the famous wrestler Milo, hence called *Crotoniâtes*.

7. On the Adriatic coast of APULIA, after doubling prom. *Japygium*, (C. Leuca), we find *Hydrus* v. *Hydruntum*, (Otranto), the nearest transit to Greece, but less frequented for that purpose than *Brundisium*, (see plan on MAP 13), which had an excellent harbor, and was the terminus of the *Via Appia*, the great high road from Rome to Greece. *Brundisium* and *Dyrrhachium*, on the opposite coast, were the Dover and Calais of the ancient world. This part of the Apulian coast was inhabited by a people called *Calabri*, whose town *Rhudiae* was the birthplace of the poet Ennius. Next comes the projection of the land occupied by Mt. *Garganus* and its oak forests ('querceta Gargani').

8. On the coast of PICENUM occurs a smaller projection of the land, which, from the form it takes, was likened to the human elbow, *ἀγκών*, and hence the town built on it received the name of *Ancon* v. *Ancōna*.

9. On the coast of UMBRIA were two towns of note, 1. *Sena*, to which the epithet *Gallica* was added, as well to denote the fact of its being originally a Gallic settlement, as to distinguish it from *Sena Julia*, an inland town in Etruria—the former is now Sinigaglia, the latter Sienna; and, 2. *Ariminum*, (Rimini,) the storming of which was Caesar's first

overt act of civil war after crossing the *Rubicon*. Between those Umbrian towns flows the small river *Metaurus*, where Asdrubal, the brother of Hannibal, was defeated and slain by the consuls Livius and Nero, A. U. C. 546, (B. C. 207.)

10, 11. On the coast of *GALLIA Cisalpina*, south of the Po, stood *Ravenna*, near which Augustus constructed a station for his fleet on the *Mare Superum*, as he did at *Misenum*, near Naples, to guard the *Mare Inferum*. *Ravenna* is now four miles from the sea; and it may be observed, generally, that in the lower course of the Po, the *Colmata* (i. e. *cumulata*, successive deposits of soil in the channels of rivers, in consequence of floods and artificial embankments) has already raised the bed of the river thirty feet above the level of the adjoining plain.

North of the Po lay the districts called *Venetia*, (on the shore of which is the modern city of *VENICE*), *Carnia*, and *Istria*, extending to the little stream *Arsia*, the eastern boundary of Italy. Along this coast, the chief ancient towns were *Aquileia*, *Tergeste*, now *Trieste*, and *Pola*.

ITALIAN ISLANDS.

Off the coast of Etruria lies *Ilva* v. *Aethalia*, (*Elba*), famed of old for the richness of its iron ores, and not far W. is *Corsica*. Off the coast of Campania are the islands of *Prochyta*, (*Procida*), *Inarime*, (*Ischia*); and on the opposite side of the bay, *Capreae*, the retreat of Tiberius; and on the other side of the prom. *Minervae*, the three rocky islets, *Sirenusae*. Directly S. of *Corsica* is *Sardinia*, called *Ichnusa* by the Greeks, from its supposed resemblance to the impress of the human foot (*ἰχνος*, *vestigium*).

To the S. E. of *Sardinia*, near the extremity of Italy, lies the group of volcanic islets called *Ins. Aeoliae* v. *Vulcaniae*, (*Lipari Islands*), of which one only, *Strongyle*, (*Stromboli*), is still active.

South of this group lies *SICILIA*, (*MAP 12*), called also *Sicania*, *Trinacria* v. *Triquetra Tellus*. The three promontories (*τρία ἀκρᾶ*, *trina cornua*, *Ov.*) at the three corners of the triangular island were, N. E. *Pelorus*, S. E. *Pachynus*, and W. *Lilybaeum*.

In the strait, *Fretum Siculum*, which separates Italy from Sicily, the poets describe a whirlpool called *Charybdis*, opposite to *Scylla*, on the Italian side. These were the two dangers of ancient navigators, between which it was thought so difficult to steer, that in avoiding the one it was hardly possible not to fall a prey to the other. Hence came the

proverbial use of the modern line: 'Incidit in Scyllam, qui vult vitare Charybdin.' A little to the E. was the town of *Zancle*, afterwards *Messana*, now *Messina*. We next pass *Catina* v. *Catana*, *Catania*, which has suffered much and repeatedly from the lava of *AETNA*—the burning mountain, equally famed in fable and in history; and crossing *Simaethus*, the river of longest course in the island, we arrive at *SYRACUSAE*, (see plan on *MAP 13*), the renowned metropolis of ancient Sicily. In front of the harbor is the island of *Ortygia* v. *Nasos*, and in it the fountain *Arethusa*, of poetical celebrity.

On the coast between *Pachynus* and *Lilybaeum* was *Agrigentum*, or in the Greek form, *Acrāgas*, the second city in ancient Sicily—an early rival of Carthage, and noted for a Temple of Jupiter, of which some gigantic fragments still remain. The ancient name survives in the modern *Girgenti*.

Between *Lilybaeum* and *Pelorus*, on the northern shore of the island, the notable localities are, *Drepānum*, (*Trapani*), *Eryx*, a town and mountain—the latter surmounted by a Temple of *Venus Erycina*; and off the shore *Aegates Insulae*, where the Romans gained a naval victory which put an end to the first Punic war. *Panormus*, now *Palermo*, the modern capital of Sicily, and S. W. from it *Segesta*, with its temple almost entire.

Before quitting Italy and the Italian islands, it may be well to add a few notes on the Alps, and on some other peculiarities of the country which have not come under our notice in the geographical detail, but with which it is proper the classical student should be acquainted.

The great range of mountains called the Alps (*Alpes*) extends nearly 600 miles in the form of a crescent, between 5° and 18° E. Long., and 44° and 47½° N. Lat., with various indentations and sinuosities, from the Var to the Adriatic, presenting generally an abrupt face towards Italy, and sloping more gradually on the other side. Its different parts were anciently distinguished by different epithets, most of which are still retained. These were: 1. *Alpes Maritimae*, the Maritime Alps, extending from the Mediterranean to *Mons Vesulus*, *Monte Viso*—the mountain, as we have seen, which gives origin to the Po. 2. Thence to the modern Mt. Cenis were *Alpes Cottiae*, including Mt. Genève. This portion of the chain took its name from a Gallic chief who had early made his peace with Augustus, and assisted

him in subduing the Alpine tribes whose names are enumerated on the triumphal arch erected at Susa. 3. The *Alpes Graiae* extended from Mt. Cenis to Mt. Blanc. There is strong ground for believing that the pass of the little St. Bernard, which is in this portion of the Alps, was that by which Hannibal effected his march over the Alps. 4. From Mt. Blanc to St. Gothard (*Adūlas*) were the *Alpes Penninae* v. *Summae*, the central and highest of the whole range. Then follow eastward *Alpes Rhaeticae*, *Carnicae*, *Juliae*, whose respective limits it is not easy to define, till they reach the *Sinus Flanaticus*, the gulf of Quarnero.

Of this huge mountain chain, *Adūla* (St. Gothard) may be regarded as the centre or *nucleus*; for though not the loftiest summit, Mt. Blanc being higher, it occupies, with its surrounding group of mountains, the most elevated ground of the whole range, as plainly appears from the circumstance that the rivers which rise there flow towards every point of the compass.

The chief lines of Roman road in Italy were: *VIA APPIA*, (*regina viarum*), leading at first from Rome to Capua, and continued onwards to *Brundisium*, the great high road to Greece: *VIA FLAMINIA*, by *Ocrinum* to *Ariminum*: *VIA AURELIA*, along the coast of Etruria to *Pisae*; continued afterwards to Savona, and at last to *Arelāte*, Arles: *VIA AEMILIA*, first from *Ariminum* to *Bononia*, then through *Placentia* to *Mediolanum*, *Verona*, *Patavium*, and *Aquileia*: *VIA CASSIA*, through Etruria, between the *Aurelia* and *Flaminia*: *VIA VALERIA*, through the country of the *Sabini*, *Aequi*, and *Marsi*, into that of *Peligni*: *VIA LATINA*, through *Tusculum*, *Anagnia*, *Venafrum*, and *Teānum Sidicini* to *Casilinum*, where it joined the *VIA APPIA*.

Italy so abounds in antiquities, that a few only of the most remarkable can be added here to those already mentioned. At Capua, *Casinum*, *Puteoli*, and *Verona*, are ruins of amphitheatres: that of the last-named was built to accommodate 30,000 spectators, and has suffered so little from time as to have been used on several public occasions in modern times. It is 1416 feet in circumference: the *Colisēum* at Rome is 1719. Numberless ancient remains have been uncovered and dug up at *Herculaneum* and *Pompeii*, two towns on the Bay of Naples, which were overwhelmed in an eruption of Mount Vesuvius, A. D. 79, the former by a stream of lava, the latter by a shower of hot ashes. At *Paestum*, twenty leagues

from Naples, are the ruins of three beautiful temples, of the simplest Doric order, and of great antiquity. At *Narnia*, are the remains of a bridge built by Augustus. On the road from Naples to *Puzzuoli* is the *Crypta Neapolitana*, Grotto of *Pausilippo*, a gallery or tunnel through a hill, 2323 feet in length, described by *Seneca*, and of unknown antiquity.

The most remarkable ancient remains and localities are in *ROME* itself. (MAP 10.) To begin with the seven hills, viz.: the Capitoline, Palatine, Aventine, Caelian, Esquiline, Viminal, and Quirinal. 1. On the Capitol were the temples of Jupiter *Feretrius* and Jupiter *Capitolinus*, and the *Tabularium*, or register-office. 2. The Palatine, on which Rome was originally built, (thence called *Roma Quadrata*, from the form of that hill,) was afterwards almost entirely covered with the palace of Augustus and the Temple of Apollo, with the library attached to it: of all which nothing remains but a few substructions. 3. The Aventine, the seat of the robber *Cacus*, and long held unlucky from the fate of *Remus*, contained afterwards the Temple of *Diana*, built by *Servius Tullius*, the Temple of *Juno*, vowed by *Camillus* at *Veii*, whence the statue of the goddess was brought, and the Temple of *Bona Dea*, consecrated by the vestal *Claudia*: on the east slope of this hill were the Baths of *Caracalla*, the ruins of which still remain. 4. On the Caelian, called also *Querquetulanus*, stood the palace of the *Laterani* family, presented to the Church by *Constantine*, and now called the church of *St. John Lateran*: near which stood the statue of *Marcus Aurelius*, since removed to the Capitol. Here also is the remnant of a noble portico, supposed to be part of the *Curia Hostilia*. Between the Palatine, Esquiline, and Caelian, lies the amphitheatre of *Vespasian*, called the *Colisēum*. 5. On the Esquiline, the baths and palace of *Titus*, among the ruins of which was found the famous statue of *Laocöon*, and the mansion and gardens of *Maecenas*, on what was once a burying-ground. 6. To the east of the Viminal Hill, which, from the levelling and filling up, it is more difficult to trace than any of the rest, stood the baths of *Diocletian*: still farther eastward, beyond the *Agger* of *Tarquinius*, was the *Praetorian Camp*. 7. On the Quirinal Hill, now *Monte Cavallo*, stood the temple of the deified *Romulus*, *Sallust's* house and gardens, which extended over the Pincian hill or *Collis Hortulorum*, the *Campus Sceleratus*, and baths of *Constantine*.

These seven hills were all on the left bank of the

Tiber: on the *right* or Etrurian side were the *Janiculum* and *Mons Vaticanus*.

Between the Quirinal and Capitoline was Trajan's Forum, in the centre of which stands the *Columna Trajana*, representing his Dacian conquests.

The *Campus Martius* was a plain inclosed by a bend of the Tiber, and bounded by the Capitoline and Quirinal hills. It was originally used as a place of exercise and for the meetings of the people, but towards the end of the republic it began to be occupied with buildings, and was enclosed by the Emperor Aurelian within the walls. Amongst those buildings were, 1. The mausolæum of Augustus, the first distinguished tenant of which was young Marcellus, son of Augustus' sister Octavia, and heir of the empire, whose premature death is so pathetically lamented by Virgil: 2. The Antonine pillar: 3. *Septa Julia*, or *Ovilia*, inclosures for the people to vote in—rude at first, and wattled with twigs, like sheep-hurdles; afterwards, when the people had no free voice, made of marble: 4. The Temple of Minerva, built by Pompey out of the spoils of thirty years' successful war: 5. The *Panthæon*, Rotonda, the best preserved of all the ancient temples: 6. *Circus Agonalis*: 7. Pompey's theatre, whence were visible the *Janiculum* and *Mons Vaticanus*, on the Tuscan side of the Tiber. The latter hill was added to modern Rome by the popes, and contains the church and dome of St. Peter, and the Vatican library.

Other remarkable places in ROME were,

1. *Forum Romanum*, the great centre of business, commercial and political, lying between the Capitoline and Palatine hills. Here stood, 1. the temple of Jupiter Stator, of which three pillars still remaining are supposed to be part: 2. the Temple of Concord, where the Senate usually met: 3. the Temple of Jupiter Tonans, or rather of Saturn, at the foot of the *Clivus Capitolinus*: 4. the triumphal arch of Septimius Severus, still pretty entire: near which was the *Milliarium Aureum* (*umbilicus Romae*): and, 5. the *Comitium*. The *Via Sacra* led from the *Forum* towards the *Colisæum*:

2. *Circus Maximus*, between the Capitoline and Aventine, for the exhibition of chariot races, and other contests of strength and agility:

3. *Velābrum*, the low ground between the Palatine and the river:

4. The bridges over the Tiber in Rome, seven in number: *Pons Sublicius*, called afterwards, when built of stone, *Aemilius*; *Fabrizius* and *Cestius*, leading to and from *Insula Tiberina*, the island of Aesculapius; *Palatinus* or *Senatorius*, now Ponte Rotto; *Vaticanus* or *Triumphalis*; these five are more or less destroyed; *Janiculensis*, now Ponte di Sisto; and *Aelius*, built by Adrian to give access to his magnificent mausoleum, now the bridge and castle of St. Angelo.

MACEDONIA, THRACIA, ILLYRICUM, AND THE PROVINCES ON THE MIDDLE AND LOWER DANUBE.— (MAP 7.)

BETWEEN Italy and the Danube lay the countries of *Rhaetia*, *Noricum*, *Pannonia*, *Illyricum*.

RHAETIA occupied the Central Alps, together with their northern and southern valleys, from the sources of the *Rhone* to those of the *Dravus* (Drave) and *Plavis* (Piave). *Rhaetia* comprehended, therefore, the Grisons and great part of the Tyrol, besides some Italian valleys. The people seem to have been of Celtic origin.

Noricum extended from the Inn to the line of hills which abut upon the Danube above Vienna, called by the Romans *Mons Cetus*, a prolongation of the *Alpes Noricae*, or Styrian Alps; and from the Danube to the Carnian Alps and the river *Savus* (Save). It was watered by the *Iuvavus*, (Salza,) an

affluent of the Inn, and the *Murus*, which flows into the Drave in Pannonia. Its principal cities were *Lauriacum*, (Lorch,) a Roman naval station on the Danube, *Iuvavum*, (Salzburg,) *Noreia*, (Neumarch,) near the Mur, and *Celeia*, (Cilli,) near the Save. This country was famous for its iron, and for the skill of the inhabitants in working it.

East of Noricum, lying along the Danube to the mouth of the Save, was PANNONIA, first reduced to a Roman province by Tiberius, and subsequently divided into *Superior* or Western, and *Inferior* or Eastern Pannonia. It occupied a part of Hungary and Croatia. *Mons Pannonius* (Bakonyer Wald) was the principal mountain range. The Danube, with its tributaries, the *Dravus* (Drave) and *Savus*

(Save), were the most important rivers. We should not omit to mention two great lakes in this country, *Peiso Lacus* (the Neusiedler See) and *Volcea Palus* (Lake Balaton).

In *Pannonia Superior* was *Vindobona* (Vienna); but its chief city was *Carnuntum*, (Altenburg,) near the modern Presburg, but on the right bank of the river. Roman fortresses on the Danube were *Arrabona* (Raab) and *Acincum* (Ofen or Buda). On the opposite side of the river here, lay *Contra Acincum* (Pesth). *Siscia* stood upon the Save, near the confines of Illyricum; and lower down, on the same stream, *Sirmium*, a place of great celebrity and importance in the latter ages of the Roman empire.

South of Pannonia, bounded on the west by the Adriatic and on the east by Moesia, lay ILLYRICUM, occupied by various tribes. The Dinaric Alps, under the names of *Mt. Albanus* and *Bebii Montes*, formed the principal range. The *Colapis* (Kulpa) and *Drinus* (Drino), tributaries of the Save and the *Naro* (Narenta), are the chief rivers. In Dalmatia was *Salona*, near the modern Spalatro, the birthplace and retreat of Diocletian; and below it *Epidaurus*, or old Ragusa. Below Epidaurus are *Scodra* and *Lissus*; the former was called Scutari, the latter Alessio.

MOESIA is bounded on the west by Pannonia and Illyricum; on the south, it was divided from Macedonia and Thrace by *Mt. Scordus* and *Haemus*, the ranges of Gliubotin and the Balkan; on the east, it reaches to the Euxine; and on the north, to the Danube—thus occupying the present *Servia* and *Bulgaria*. In *Moesia Superior* the principal river was the *Margus* (Morava). At the confluence of the Danube and Save was *Singidunum*, now Belgrade. Somewhat lower down the river was a ridge of rocks, forming a cataract in the Danube—the spot at which the river was reputed to change its name from *Danubius*, above, to *Ister*, below. A little above this spot was the famous stone bridge of Trajan. Below it is *Ratiaria*, the ancient metropolis of Dacia, and the station of a fleet upon the Danube. In the interior is *Naissus*, (Nissa,) the birthplace of Constantine the Great; and south-east is *Sardica*, the metropolis of Dacia, and celebrated for a Christian council. East of the river *Ciabus* was *Moesia Inferior*.

North of the Danube was the vast province of DACIA, bounded by this river on one side and by the Carpathian mountains on the other. Its chief city

was *Sarmizegetusa*, now Gradisca, the ancient residence of the Dacian kings.

South-east of Illyricum was MACEDONIA, situated between the countries just enumerated and Greece proper, and participating in the nature of both. *Macedonia* was bounded on the south by Thessalia, on the east by Thracia, from which it was separated by the river *Nestus*, on the north by Moesia and Dardania, on the west by the Adriatic; the Aegean bounded it on the south-east, running up into two great gulfs, the *Sinus Strymonicus* and *Thermaicus*, between which were the peninsulas of *Acte*, *Sithonia*, and *Pallene*. Near the Thessalian frontier and the sea is *Mons Pierius*, and in the peninsula of Acte, *Mons Athos*.

The chief rivers were the *Haliacmon* and *Axius*, (Vardar,) flowing into the Thermaic gulf; the *Strymon*, into the gulf which bears its name; and the *Nestus*, which falls into the Aegean.

Of cities, we have to mention *Pydna*, where Perseus was baffled in his last effort against the Romans, B. C. 168. Farther north, on a lake fifteen miles from the sea, was *Pella*, the capital of Macedon, where Philip, the father of Alexander, resided. Pursuing again the line of coast, we come to *Thessalonica*, at the head of the *Sinus Thermaicus*. It was to the Christians of that city that St. Paul addressed his two epistles to the Thessalonians. Near the mouth of the Strymon we find *Stageirus* or *Stageira*, the birthplace of Aristotle. In the country between the rivers Strymon and Nestus, at some distance from the sea, was the battle-field of *Philippi*.

On crossing the Nestus, we find ourselves in THRACIA, a country the coast of which extended from the Nestus along the shores of the Aegean, the Hellespont, the Propontis, the Thracian Bosphorus, and the Euxine sea, as far north as Mt. Haemus, which was its northern boundary.

Along the seaboard, from the Nestus eastward, we come upon *Abdera*, the inhabitants of which formed, on account of their alleged stupidity, the laughing stock of antiquity; it was the birthplace of Democritus.

Farther east, we reach the mouth of *Hebrus*, connected with the myth of Orpheus.

Next comes the Thracian peninsula called *Chersonesus*, on the eastern side of which is the strait named *Hellespontus*. The Hellespont widens into the sea-lake called *Propontis*, and at the side of *Byzantium*, it contracts again into that which was called

the *Thracian Bospōrus*, (Strait of Constantinople, MAP 26,) which, after keeping the two continents narrowly asunder, opens out again into *Pontus Euxinus* (the Euxine or Black sea). At the northern extremity of the strait are some rocky islets, known

under the name of the *Symplegādes*. (Thracian Bosphorus, Map 26.)

Among the Greek colonies on the shore of the Euxine, belonging to Thrace, we mention *Salmydessus* and *Apollonia*.

GRAECIA.—(MAPS 15, 16, 17, 18, 19.)

THE name *Graecia* was not used by the Greeks themselves. They called themselves, generally, *Hellenes*, and their country *Hellas*. From this generic name, the Macedonians and Epirotes were jealously excluded; it was with some hesitation that the Acarnanians, Aetolians, and Thessalians, were included under it, though among these last lay the original seat of the little tribe of Hellenes, from whom it was actually derived. Homer mentions the Hellenes once only, and then as a specific tribe of Greeks; when he speaks of the Greeks collectively, he calls them *Achaei*, (Lat. Achivi,) *Danai*, and *Argaei*, (Lat. Argivi,) names which also belong properly to particular tribes.

Taking Greece in its most extended sense, including all the northern semi-Greek countries, we may compare it to a triangle, having the mountain chain of Haemus for its base, the coast lines of the Aegean and Ionian seas for its sides, and Cape *Taenārum*, (Matapan,) the southern extremity of the *Peloponnesus*, for its apex. This triangular space is nearly bisected by the chain of PINDUS and its adjuncts, which constitute the water-shed of the whole country, separating the rivers on the eastern side, which flow into the Aegean, from those on the western, which flow into the Ionian sea.

PELOPONNESUS—MOREA.—(MAP 18.)

The leaf-shaped peninsula so called is almost entirely covered with mountainous elevations and the well-watered valleys between them. This is particularly the case with the central region, *ARCADIA*, which, on this account, was assigned to the god of shepherds, and is identified in our language with images of pastoral life and rural simplicity.

Among the MOUNTAINS, the most noted were, 1. *Cyllēne*, reputed by ancients and moderns to be the highest of them all, and fabled to have been the birthplace of Mercury: 2. *Lycaeus*, and, 3. *Mae-nālus*, both favorite haunts of Pan: 4. *Täygētus*, the resort of Spartan maidens, a range of mountains now called, from its five peaks, Pentedactylon, which

runs from N. to S., till it terminates at the bluff promontory of *Taenārum*, (Matapan,) the southern point of Greece, where Virgil places one of the approaches to the infernal regions: 5. *Stymphālus*, a mountain, town, and lake, where dwelt the voracious birds *Stymphalides*, that fed on human flesh, the destruction of which was one of the twelve labors of Hercules: 6. *Erymanthus*, the haunt of the boar, to destroy which was another of the prescribed tasks of Hercules.

The chief RIVERS of Peloponnesus were the two following: 1. *ALPHEIUS*, by much the largest and longest. On its right bank, not a great way from the embouchure, was the town of Pisa, and near it, the plain of *Olympia*, where the most famous of the Greek games were celebrated the first month of every fifth year—a period of time which was called an Olympiad, and formed the basis of Greek chronology. Here also was the sacred grove *Altis*, planted by Hercules, and adorned with the renowned statue of Jupiter by Phidias. The *Alpheius*, in its course, disappears under ground for a time, which gave rise to the fiction of the river-god making his way under the sea to meet his *Arethusa* in the Sicilian island *Ortygia*. The *Alpheius* is joined, on the right side, by the *Helisson*, on which was *Megalopōlis*, birthplace of the historian Polybius and of Philopoemen, 'the last of the Greeks;' and by the *Ladon*. Among the mountains where *Alpheius* rises, was *Mantineia*, (MAP 26,) the scene of the second great victory of the Theban Epaminondas over the Lacedaemonians, and of his death:

2. The other river of note was the *Eurōtas*. It rises not far from the *Alpheius*, on the opposite slope of the water-shed, and flows through a basin bounded on the W. by *Täygētus*, on the E. by Mts. *Parnon* and *Zarax*. On its banks was the city of SPARTA v. LACEDAEMON, the great rival of Athens, not in arts, but in arms.

The other localities in the Peloponnesus worth noting will be best learned in connection with the six little departments—five maritime and one inland

—into which it was divided, viz. : 1. *ACHAIA*, bounded on the N. by *Sinus Corinthiæus*, (Gulf of Lepanto,) and including *Corinthia* and *Sicyonia*; 2. *ELIS*; 3. *MESSENA*; 4. *LACONIA*; 5. *ARGOLIS*; and, 6. *ARCADIA*.

1. In *Achaia*, on the *Isthmus*, was *Corinthus*. It had a port on each side of the *Isthmus*, *Lechaëum* on the Corinthian gulf, and *Cenchrææ* on the Saronic—hence the epithet *bimaris*. The Citadel was on the summit of a rock called *Acrocorinthus*, whence sprang the fountain *Piræne*.

2. In *Elis*, besides *Pisa* and *Olympia*, on the *Alpheius*, was *Pylus*, one of three towns of that name which claimed to be the city of Nestor, the sage of the *Iliad*.

3. In *Messenia*, in the basin of the stream *Pamîsus*, was *Messène* and its citadel *Ithôme*, called by Philip of Macedon one of the 'horns of the Peloponnesus,' *Acrocorinthus* being the other.

4. On the Laconian coast were the two promontories, *Taenârûm*, already mentioned, and *Malæa*, or *Malæa*, a cape dangerous to mariners.

5. In *Argolis* were *Argos* v. *Argi*, a favorite city of Juno, and *Mycænæ*, the city of Agamemnon, *Tiryns*, the reputed birthplace of Hercules, *Lerna* and its marsh, the abode of the many-headed Hydra, which it was one of the twelve labors of Hercules to destroy, and *Nemæa*, the haunt of the Nemean lion, the killing of which was another of those labors.

6. In the inland *ARCADIA*, besides the places mentioned above, was the town *Tegæa*. *Cleitor* with its fountain, said to render those who drank of it averse to wine.

GRAECIA PROPRIA.—(MAP 16.)

The isthmus of Corinth connects *Peloponnesus* with Greece proper, the notable localities of which will be best indicated by referring each to the ancient division, as well as to the river, where there is one, on which it was situated. These divisions were *ATTICA*, *MEGARIS*, *BOEOTIA*, *PHOCIS*, *DORIS*, *LOCRIS*, *AETOLIA*, and *ACARNANIA*.

1. In *Attica* stood *ATHENAE*, with her *Acropôlis* and its *Parthênôn*, and her triple harbor (*Peiræus*, *Munychia*, and *Phalêrum*); *Eleusis*; the plain of *Marāthon*, memorable for the defeat of the Persians, B. C. 490, (A. U. C. 263,) (MAP. 26); Mt. *Pentelîcus*, (Mendeli,) which furnished marble for the building of the Parthenon; the silver-mines of *Laurium*; and the southern promontory *Sunium*, crowned with the

temple of Minerva Sunias, the pillars of which still standing give name to the modern Cape Colonne.

2. In *BOEOTIA* the low country was proverbial for its thick atmosphere and the *pingue ingenium* of its inhabitants; but the mountains *Cithaeron* and *Helicon*, with its fountain *Hippocrêne*, and the hills which enclose the plain, were all of a character so opposite, that, under the general name of *Aonia*, they were celebrated by the poets as the favorite haunts of the Muses, who were hence called *Aonîdes*, *Aoniae puellae*, and *Heliconîdes* v. *Heliconiâdes*. In *BOEOTIA* were the towns of *THEBAE*, the capital, birthplace of Epaminondas and Pindar; south of it, *Plataeae*, (MAP 26,) where the confederated Greeks defeated the Persians under Mardonius; and *Leuctra*, (MAP 26,) where Epaminondas gained his first victory over the Lacedaemonians, B. C. 371, (A. U. C. 383). On the narrow strait called *Euripus*, which separates Boeotia from Euboea, was *Aulis*, where the Grecian fleet destined for Troy was detained by contrary winds, till Agamemnon consented to the required sacrifice of his daughter Iphigenia.

3. Of *PHOCIS*, the remarkable features were, 1. The fountain-head and early course of the *Cephissus*, (major,) whose lower basin formed the northern portion of Boeotia: 2. Mt. *Parnassus*, sacred to Apollo. Between the two peaks was *fons Castalius*, and farther down, on the *Pleistus*, of which the Castalian spring is a feeder, stood the Temple of Apollo, and in it the Tripod of the Pythia, and the Delphic Oracle.

4. *AETOLIA* was famous in early Greek story as the country ravaged by the Caledonian boar, which was slain at last by Meleager. *Achelôus*, the longest and largest of Grecian rivers, and fabled by the poets to have been the first created, forms the boundary between Aetolia and

5. *ACARNANIA*, (MAP 15,) a district which lies between Achelôus and the Ambracian gulf. At the entrance of this gulf, near the promontory *Actium*, the naval battle was fought between Augustus and Marc Antony, which secured to the former the undisputed sovereignty of the Roman world, B. C. 31.

6. Between the Ambracian gulf and the Acroceranian promontory lay the extensive region of *EPÍRUS*, famed for its breed both of horses and of watch-dogs,—the latter called Molossian, from *Molossis*, a district of Epirus,—and still more famous for the most ancient of all the Greek oracles, *Dodôna*

Having now reached the western limits of Greece, we return eastward to the Aegean shore, and find (lying to the N. of Greece proper, and separated from it by Mt. *Oeta*, which is an offset from the Pindus chain) the country called by the ancients

THESSALIA.—(MAP 15.)

Physically considered, THESSALIA is made up of the basin of the river *Peneius*. It is a territory containing 4000 square miles of surface, and is singular in being encompassed on all the *four* sides, even the side facing the sea, by ranges of mountains; on the west by *Pindus*; on the north by *Montes Cambunii* and M. *Pierus*; on the south by M. *Othrys*; and on the east and north-east by *Pelion*, *Ossa*, and *Olympus*, the three hills by the piling of which, one upon the other, the fabled giants attempted to scale the heavens. To the continuity of this mountain-chain there is but one interruption—a rent in the rocky barrier between Olympus and Ossa, and through it the single main river of Thessaly proper finds its way to the Aegean. This outlet of the *Peneius* bore the name of *Tempe*, a valley which in some places is so narrow as barely to allow the river to pass between the opposite cliffs.

On one of the tributaries of the *Peneius* called *Apidānus*, where it is joined by its feeder *Enīpeus*, lies the field where the battle of *Pharsalus* was fought between Caesar and Pompey, B. C. 48, (A. U. C. 705). On the *Peneius* itself, below the point where the *Apidānus* falls into it, stood *Larissa*, which some describe as the city of Achilles; but that honor belongs rather to another *Larissa*, not within the limits of the great basin, but in that south-eastern portion of Thessaly called *Phthiōtis*, the country of the *Dolōpes* and the *Myrmidōnes*.

Owing to the deep indentations, numerous projections, and great irregularity of the line of coast, the headlands and bays make an important feature of the geography of Greece.

Of the former, *Taenārum*, *Malea*, *Sunium*, and *Caphāreus*, have been already mentioned; to which may be added *prom. Rhium* (south) and *Antirrhium* (north), which nearly block up the entrance of the *Sinus Corinthiācus*; *Araxus*, the north-west point of Peloponnesus; *Chelonates*, the farthest west, and *Acrītas* in Messenia.

The bays and gulfs connected with Peloponnesus were *Sinus Corinthiācus*, *Messeniacus*, *Laconīcus*, *Argolīcus*, and *Saronīcus*: in the last of these were the islands of *Calauria*, where Demosthenes

died; *Aegīna*, once the rival of Athens at sea; and in front of the harbor of Athens, *Salāmis*, off the east end of which the fleet of Xerxes was defeated by the Athenians, B. C. 480. In continental Greece were the *Sinus Maliācus*, (*Zeitoun*); *Pagasaëus*, (*Volo*), so called from the town *Pagāsae*; and along the coast of Macedonia, *Sinus Thermaicus*, (*Salonichi*), *Toronaicus*, *Singitīcus*, and *Strymonīcus*.

The most noted islands pertaining to Greece are:

I. In the Ionian sea—1. *Oorcȳra*, (*Corfu*), thought to be the Homeric *Scheria*, the island of the Phaeacians, where lived the suitors of Penelope: 2. *Ithāca*, the home of Ulysses: 3. *Zacynthus*, (*Zante*), a colony from which is said to have peopled and given name to Saguntum: 4. Off the west coast of Peloponnesus the rocks called *Strophādes*, (*Strivali*), the haunts of the harpies. To the south of the Laconian promontory *Malea*, was *Cythēra*, an island sacred to Venus: still farther south is CRETA, with the cities of *Cnossus*, the capital of King Minos, *Gortȳna*, and *Cydonia*, all three famed for archery. Of its mountains, *Ida* was the loftiest, and on *Dictē* Jupiter was said to have been reared, and fed upon honey and the milk of the goat *Amalthēa*. The sea around the island was called *Creticum*.

II. Of the islands lying to the east of Greece and in the Aegean sea, we shall name first those worthy of mention which are situated to the north of the 38th parallel of latitude. They are,

1. *Euboea*, an island stretching 150 miles along the coast of Boeotia and Attica, and approaching so near the continent in the channel called *Eurīpus*, that a bridge is said to have been at one time thrown across. On this channel was the chief city of the island, *Chalcis*, opposite to *Aulis* in Boeotia. In doubling *Caphāreus*, a promontory at the south-east extremity of Euboea, the Grecian fleet on its return from Troy was overtaken by a storm, which partly destroyed and partly dispersed it:

2. *Samothrāce*, where the Corybantes practised the rites and mysteries of Cybēle:

3. *Lemnos*, an island sacred to Vulcan:

4. *Tenēdos*, an island in sight of Troy:

5. Directly south is *Lesbos*, birthplace of Alcaeus and Sappho, the two great lyric poets of Greece:

6. *Chios*, (*Scio*), one of the seven places which contended for the honor of giving birth to Homer. *Chios* was also noted for its wines.

The numerous islets in the Aegean, in latitudes lower than 38°, are generally classed under two denominations, *Cyclādes* and *Sporādes*.

I. The CYCLADES, a group which cluster round DELOS—that floating island which Neptune fixed with his trident as a resting-place for Latona to give birth to Apollo and his twin-sister Diana.

Of this group the most noted, after *Delos*, were,

1. *Paros*, famed for its statuary marble, and the birthplace of Phidias, the sculptor who made the noblest use of it :

2. *Ceos*, off the promontory of *Sunium*, birthplace of the elegiac poet Simonides :

3. South of *Delos*, *Naxos*, an island that figures in the history of Bacchus and Ariadne :

II. The *scattered* islets to the east and south-east of the Cyclades were called from that circumstance SPORADES. They extended as far E. as *Icaria*, which took its name, as did the sea around it, from the fabled fate of Icarus, the son of Daedalus, and as far S. E. as *Carpāthos*, (Scarpanto,) which in like manner gave to the waters round it the name of *Carpāthium Pelagus*. Between *Icaria* and the continent was *Samos*, birthplace of Pythagoras, and a favorite island of Juno.

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ON GREECE.

The chain of Pindus, of which we have already spoken as dividing the waters that fall into the Aegean from those that fall into the Ionian sea, has numerous lateral branches, which on the *east* side go off nearly at right angles, like ribs from the spine : such are the mountains of Argolis, of Attica, and those which form the northern and southern boundaries of Thessaly ; while on the *west* side these offsets are disposed in ridges nearly parallel to Pindus itself.

The lateral branches which are on the *east* side of PINDUS inclose a great number of *basins*, the most remarkable of which are as follows, beginning from the north :

1. The Basin of the Strymon, including the Macedonian plain of Serres, distinguished by the fertility of its soil and the abundance of its products, particularly of cotton :

2. The Basin of the Peneius, forming the country of Thessaly. Being nearly circular, and not opening wide to the sea, like most other basins, it has every appearance of having once been a great lake, whose waters were at last discharged, either by the sudden disruption, or by the gradual wearing down, of the narrow ravine called the Vale of Tempe :

3. The valley of the Sperchius, inclosed by the mountain ranges of Othrys and Oeta :

4. The Basin of the northern Cephissus, which

includes a great part of DORIS and BOEOTIA. The river, arriving at low and spongy ground, spreads out into the lake *Copāis*, now Topolias, whose waters find their way to the Aegean sea by subterranean passages :

5. The Basin of the Alpheius, in the Peloponnesus, though the course of the river is westward, may be enumerated as a fifth. The Alpheius, rising on the confines of Laconia, collects in its course all the streams produced on the interior summits and sides of the mountain chain that encircles Arcadia.

The basins on the *west* side of PINDUS are longer and narrower, and, owing to the position of the mountain ridges, extend generally in a north-east and south-west direction. In Greece proper are the Basins of the Achelōus and Evēnus : those farther to the north are less memorable.

The Mountains of Greece are almost entirely limestone, which assumes the shape, in some places, of long, sharp, continuous ridges ; in others, of round craggy summits, with strata highly inclined. It is to this physical conformation of the soil and surface of Greece that she owes many of her natural features and peculiarities—such as, the numerous caverns, fountains, *katabothra*, or under-ground river course, hot springs, stalactitic incrustations, and gaseous exhalations, which, among a people of lively fancy and abounding with traditionary story, served to nourish, if they did not give birth to, much of the popular superstition and beautiful mythology of the Greeks.

The height of the principal mountains has not been accurately ascertained. Orbēlus, now Argentaro, is covered with perpetual snow, and must therefore, being in the latitude of 42°, have at least 8000 feet of perpendicular elevation. The range of Pindus is considerably lower, probably from five to six thousand feet at the highest. Mount Athos rises to the height of 4350 English feet.

The Rivers of Greece, with the exception of those that form the basins enumerated, and some of their tributaries, are of short course, and often little more than winter torrents, (*χειμαῖες*), whose channels are dry in summer. Such, for example, is the famed Ilissus at Athens.

A distinguishing feature of Graecia Propria and Peloponnesus, and one which had a considerable influence in the first moulding of its political condition, is the frequent occurrence of rich plains, overlooked and commanded by abrupt insulated rocks rising in the middle or at one end of them, and bounded at no great distance by mountains. These plains and

natural fortresses, presenting facilities for subsistence, defence, and retreat, attracted population, and encouraged the forming of small independent communities. Such were Thebes, Argos, Messene, and Corinth.

Antiquities.—Some curious specimens of the colossal architecture called Cyclopean, much more ancient than the classical times of Greece, still remain at Mycēnae, Argos, Tiryns, etc.: it is rude in its form and gigantic in its dimensions, and probably the work of the same people, who have left still more numerous and striking examples of it in Italy. Of the classical age, the remains are principally temples, and the most remarkable of these are in and about Athens. On the *Acropolis* are still to be found the ruins of the *Propylaea*, the *Parthēnon*, or Temple of Minerva, that of Victory, the united Temples of Neptune, Erechtheus, and Minerva Polias, built on

the spot where the contest between Minerva and Neptune was supposed to have taken place, the *Pandroseion*, in honor of Pandrōsos, daughter of Cecrops. On the plain below the Acropolis, the Temple of Theseus, *Theseion*; and near it, the comparatively modern arch of Hadrian, and the Temple of Jupiter Olympius, *Olympieion*, begun by Pisistratus, and dedicated 700 years after by the Emperor Hadrian.

In the city of Athens and its suburbs, (MAP 17,) the most remarkable points were—the *Areopāgus*, the *Pnyx*, where the assemblies of the people were held, the theatre of Bacchus, the *Cerāmīcus*, including the *Agōra* or *Forum*, *Prytanēum*, the Schools, viz., the *Lycēum* of Aristotle, the *Academia* of Plato, the portico called *Στοα Ποικίλη*, in Latin, *Poecile*, where Zeno the *Stoic* taught, and *Cynosarges*, frequented by Antisthēnes and the Cynics.

ASIA MINOR.—(MAP 20.)

THE country which we call *Asia Minor* was called by the ancients *Asia* simply, and has now the name of *Anatolia*. Surrounded on three sides by the sea, it has something of the character of a peninsula. It is bounded on the north by the Pontus Euxinus (Euxine or Black Sea) and the Propontis; on the west by the Aegean; and on the south by the Mediterranean. On the east, it is separated from the main continent of Asia by the river Euphrates and the range of the Taurus.

Commencing in the north-east, we find the following towns and localities of interest:

The town *Trapēzūs -untis*, a Greek settlement of great antiquity, which, under the modern form of Trebizond, was a place of considerable note during the Eastern Empire;

Cerāsūs, whence Lucullus transplanted the tree which bears its name in Latin (cherry);

The mouth of the river *Thermōdon*, whose basin and town, *Themiscyra*, were assigned as the dwelling-place of the fabled race of female warriors called Amazons;

The river *Halys*, eastern boundary of the Lydian kingdom of Croesus, the crossing of which proved fatal to him in his contest with Cyrus, king of Persia;

Sinōpe, on a peninsula that juts into the sea, said to have been as old as the Argonautic expedition, at one time capital of the kingdom of Pontus, till

taken by Lucullus, and birthplace of Diogenes the Cynic;

Carambis, a promontory opposite to another in the Crimea called *Criumetopon*, (ram's forehead,) at the distance of 150 miles across the Euxine;

Heraclēa,—surnamed *Pontica* to distinguish it from numerous cities of similar name in the ancient world—chief town of the *Mariandyni*, and said, like the others, to have been founded by Hercules;

The mouth of the *Sangarius* v. *Sagāris*, which rises in Mt. *Dindymon*;

All these localities are in the provinces of ASIA MINOR called *Pontus*, *Paphlagonia*, and *Bithynia*. The other *maritime* provinces of the peninsula are six in number. Of these, three are on the Asiatic shore of the Aegean, viz.: 1. *MYSIA*, including *Phrygia Minor* and the *TROAD* (MAP 26); 2. *LYDIA* v. *MAEONIA*, including *IONIA*, which was the seaboard of Lydia, and thickly planted with Greek colonies; and, 3. *CARIA*, including the district of *Doris*. The other three are on the Mediterranean. 1. *LYCIA*; 2. *PAMPHYLIA*, including *Pisidia* and *Isauria*; and, 3. *CILICIA*. In all these six provinces, there are localities with whose names and positions every student ought to be made familiar. For example:

1. In *MYSIA*, it is sufficient to name *TROJA* or *ILION*, situated on an eminence between the *Simois* and *Scamander*. The city was overlooked by Mt. *Ida*, and itself overlooked the plain of *Troy*. Here

also was the river *Granicus*, on whose banks Alexander the Great gained his first victory over Darius, B. C. 324, (MAP 26).

2. In LYDIA flowed the river *Hermus*, famed for the gold found in the sand of its channel: near it was the site of *Sardis*, at the foot of Mt. *Tmolus*, the capital of Croesus, king of Lydia. A little way S. of the *Hermus* was *Smyrna*, on the *Meles*, one of the cities which contended for being the birthplace of Homer. Among the twelve cities that formed the Ionian league, besides *Smyrna*, were *Teos*, birthplace of Anacreon, and *Ephesus*, birthplace of the weeping philosopher Heraclitus, and of the painter Parrhasius. It was situated at the mouth of the *Cajstrus*, famed among the poets for its swans. Farther south is Mt. *Mycæle*, off which the Greeks gained a signal victory over the Persians, the same day, it is said, on which Mardonius was defeated at *Plataeae*. We next cross the *Maeander*, a river of great length, and so remarkable for its windings as to have furnished an English word descriptive of a similar character in other streams. South of the *Maeander*, but still to be reckoned an Ionian city, was *Miletus*, from which went most of the Greek colonies that fringed the border of the Euxine Sea. It was noted also for its wool, and was the birthplace of Thales, the earliest of the Greek philosophers.

3. On the coast of CARIA stood *Halicarnassus*, a city memorable as the birthplace of the great historians Herodotus and Dionysius, and for the sepulchral monument of Mausolus, reared by his queen Artemisia. On the opposite side of the bay stood *Cnidus*, where was a statue of *Venus*, reckoned the master-work of Praxiteles; and at the entrance of this bay, mid-way between *Halicarnassus* and *Cnidus*, lay the island *Cos*, birthplace of the famous physician and medical writer Hippocrates, and of Apelles, the most celebrated of Grecian painters. *Cos* was noted also for its wines, and for the manufacture of fine cloth. Off the coast of Caria is another island much larger and more noted than *Cos*, viz., *Rhodos*, Rhodes, in the capital of which, of the same name, was the brazen statue of the sun, called *Colossus*, 70 cubits high, which bestrode the entrance of the harbor.

4. Moving eastward, along the Carian shore, we enter LYCIA, and pass under the wooded *Cragus*, one of the extremities of Mt. TAURUS, and a favorite resort of Diana. Having crossed the *Xanthus*, we arrive at *Patara*, the winter residence, according to the poets, of Apollo, as *Delos* was his favorite dwelling-place in summer. Farther east, after

rounding the *Prom. Sacrum*, we find *Mons Chimaera*.

5. In PAMPHYLIA, the only point of interest is the town *Phaselis*.

6. CILICIA extends from the eastern limit of Pamphylia to the *Sinus Issicus* and Mt. *Amānus*, and has the mountain chain of *Taurus* for its northern boundary. The western portion of Cilicia is rough and hilly, and was thence called *Tracheia*: the eastern, being more level and fertile, was called *Pedias*. On the coast of the latter, as we approach the river *Cydnus*, we pass through *Soli*. We then come to the *Cydnus*, by ascending which we arrive at *Tarsus*, the capital of the province, and the birthplace of St. Paul. The last town in Cilicia, situated at the head of the *Sinus Issicus*, was *Issus*, (MAP 26,) where Alexander gained his second great victory over the Persians, and made prisoners of war the wife, mother, and infant son of Darius. In this neighborhood were also the *Pylae Amanicae* and *Pylae Syriae*, narrow passes or gorges in *Amānus*, the mountain range which runs north-east from the bay of Issus till it joins Mt. *Taurus*. Fronting the bay of Issus is *Cyprus*, the favorite island of Venus, and hence the numerous epithets applied to the goddess which are derived from towns and temples therein—such, for example, are *Cypria*, *Paphia*, *Idalia*, *Amathuntia* v. *-thusia*, and *Salaminia*.

The inland provinces of Asia Minor were:

1. PHRYGIA, in the centre of which was *Synnada*, noted for its quarries of variegated marble, which was a costly article of ornamental architecture at Rome. In this province, on the confines of Caria, and not far from the sources of *Maeander*, were also the cities of *Laodicea* and *Colossae*, the seats of early Christian churches, and *Celaenae*, where mythological history places the scene of the flaying of Marsyas by Apollo:

2. GALATIA v. GALLOGRAECIA, (both terms alluding to the fact of the invasion and settling there of a body of Gallic emigrants,) comprehended the upper portions of the river-basins of *Halys* and *Sangarius*, and the cities of *Pessinus*, *Ancyra*, (Angora,) and *Gordium*. 1. The first of these towns, situated at the foot of Mt. *Dindymon*, was noted for the worship of Cybele. 2. At *Ancyra*, a temple was erected to Augustus during his lifetime. 3. *Gordium*, before the invasion of the Gauls, was the capital of Phrygia,—the city of Gordius, the father of Midas,—and famous for the story of the Gordian knot:

3. In CAPPADOCIA, the point of greatest interest

is Mt. *Argaeus*, with *Mazāca*, the capital of the province, at the foot of it:

4. West of Cappadocia was the province of LYCAONIA, with its capital *Iconium*, the scene of the labors of St. Paul and Barnabas, as recorded in the Acts of the Apostles:

5. To the N. E. of Cappadocia lay ARMENIA *minor*, in which Pompey founded a city which he called *Nicopolis*, in memory of a decisive victory he gained there in the Mithridatic war.

Physical Aspects.—The mountain range called *Amānus* forms the S. E. boundary of Asia Minor, separating it from SYRIA, in like manner as the *Euphrātes* and part of Mt. *Taurus* separate it on the N. E. from *Armenia major*. The Asiatic peninsula—of which we have done little more than trace the seaboard of low rich land that skirts the shores of the Euxine, Propontis, Aegean, and Mediterranean seas—exhibits a central belt of elevated land, abutting on mountain ranges, which slope downward to the respective seas that form its northern and southern boundary. The southern chain is so marked and uninterrupted, that it was early designated by a general name. All ancient geographers agree in calling it TAURUS; but some trace it eastward from Cape *Trogilium* and Mt. *Mycāle* on the Aegean; while Strabo, whose authority is high in what concerns this peninsula, of which he was himself a native, makes it commence from a precipitous and lofty ridge which runs northward from *Prom. Sacrum* and Mt. *Climax* in Lycia. Thence making a sweep to the E., and taking, in one part of its course, the name of *Antitaurus*, it proceeds in a N. E. direction until, as it approaches the Euphrates, it sends off the

branch called *Amānus* to the south-west, and skirts the course of that river, of which it alters the direction. Another branch of Taurus runs more directly E., bounding to the N. the maritime provinces of Pamphylia and Cilicia. The northern chain connected with Antitaurus, and running W. parallel with the Black Sea, is more broken and scattered than Taurus, and has not therefore been distinguished by a general appellation, but it may be traced westward in the successive ranges of *Paryadres*, *Olgassys*, the two *Olympi* and *Ida*. The central plateau, comprehending the four inland provinces already mentioned, is distinguished by a number of lakes without issue, most of them salt, and of rivulets that never reach the sea—facts which attest the general levelness of the surface. That part of Phrygia called anciently *Katakecaumēne*, (*i. e.* combusta,) abounds in appearances of scorching and sterility, which Strabo considers as indications of frequent earthquakes and volcanic eruptions.

Antiquities.—Although Asia Minor, especially the coast of the Aegean, was in ancient times the seat of many noble cities, adorned with splendid monuments of art, time and barbarism have either entirely destroyed even the ruins, or left them in such shapeless, scattered, and mutilated masses, as to convey but little information. Not only are there no remains of the famous Temple of Diana at Ephesus, but the very site of the town is disputed. The existence of former civilization is attested by fragments, curious and interesting indeed, but not singly of importance enough to be enumerated in so general an outline as this.

PALAESTINA.—(MAP 21.)

PALAESTINA, PHOENICIA, and JUDAEA, were parts of what was, in classical times, called SYRIA, the tract of land which forms the eastern boundary of the Mediterranean, between Asia Minor and Aegypt.

The physical characteristic of this country is an almost continuous range of MOUNTAINS, stretching from north to south in a direction parallel to the eastern shore of the Mediterranean, and nowhere far distant from it. Though it assumes different local appellations, the chain may be called by the general name of *Libānus*, (the Lebanon of Scripture,) and the highest part of the range is where it diverges into two branches, *Libānus* and *Antilibanus*. To that

point, the Hermon of Holy Writ, and the high ground adjoining, may be traced the sources of the three principal, and indeed only RIVERS, the *Orontes*, *Leontes*, and *Jordānes*.

1. The *Orontes*, (see Map 20,) after flowing northwards during the greater portion of its course, makes a bend to the west, traversing a wide valley between *Mons Pierius* on the north (the termination of *Amānus*) and *Mons Cassius* on the south (the commencement of *Libānus*). On the left bank, twenty miles from the mouth, stood ANTIOCHEIA, long the capital of Syria, and celebrated for the luxury of its inhabitants.

2. The *Leontes*, rising at the point of divergence of *Libānus* and *Antilibanus*, flows south through a widening basin, enclosed between these two ranges, which, from its physical aspect, was called *Coele-Syria*.

3. *Jordānes*, the Jordan, springing from Mt. Hermon, near *Paneas*, afterwards *Caesarēa Philippi*, flows almost due south, forming in its course successively, 1. the Lake *Samochonitis*; 2. the Lake *Tiberias*, known also in the New Testament as 'the Sea of Tiberias,' 'Galilee,' or 'Gennesaret,' on which was situated the city of *Tiberias* (now *Tabarieh*), so named by Herod Antipas in honor of Tiberius Caesar; and, 3. the *Lacus Asphaltites*, or Dead Sea, a bituminous lake without issue, in which the Jordan is lost. The banks of this lake are the lowest inhabited land known, being 1312 feet below the level of the Mediterranean.

About half-way between the head of the Dead Sea and the Mediterranean, on the brook Kedron, stood *Hierosolyma*, JERUSALEM, (see plan MAP 21,) the metropolis of Palestine, northeast of which is *Jericho*. To the east of the Jordan, in the valley of the *Jabbok*, were *Gerasa* and *Philadelphā*.

Proceeding from the north along the coast, and passing *Berūtus*, (Beirūt,) — a Roman colony in the reign of Augustus, — we find ourselves, as we ap-

proach the mouth of the *Leontes*, in SIDON, and soon after crossing it, in TYROS, both of which cities are in PHOENICIA. They were the earliest, most enterprising, and wealthiest of all ancient states. Nearly on the same parallel of latitude as Sidon, but considerably to the east beyond the chain of *Antilibanus*, was *Damascus*. Farther south, on the coast, was the town called *Accho* in Scripture, afterwards *Ptolemais*, and the modern St. Jean d'Acre.

The last memorable point in Phoenicia is *Carmelus M.*, soon after passing which we enter PALAESTINA, and reach the town and port of *Caesarēa*, so named in honor of Augustus, more anciently *Turris Stratonis*, the capital of Samaria under the Romans: south-eastward we find *Sebaste*, the old *Samaria*; and returning to the coast, we pass successively *Joppa* and *Ascalon*, places of note during the Crusades. The last point of classical interest near the coast was *Gaza*, which had a port on the sea.

The connection of Palestine with Sacred History not coming within the scope of the present sketch, no allusion has been made to the innumerable points of interest which it presents in relation to the Scriptures—a subject too important to be treated in so limited a space.

ASSYRIA.—(MAP 22.)

WITH regard to the vast continent of Asia, which stretches eastward beyond that peninsular portion of it that we have been examining, it was so imperfectly known to the ancients in the brighter periods of their literary history, that but few notices of it are requisite. The great basins of the *Euphrātes* and *Tigris*, embracing part of ARMENIA and of MEDIA, and the whole of MESOPOTAMIA, ASSYRIA, SUSIANA, and BABYLONIA, are important in themselves, and contain points of considerable interest. Both these rivers rise in *Armenia*, the Euphrates in *Abus*, and the *Tigris* in *Niphātes*, the two eastern terminations of the range of *Taurus* and *Antitaurus*; and after a course, the Euphrates of 1530 miles, the Tigris of 1000, having run nearly parallel to each other, they unite their waters and fall into the *Sinus Persicus*.

1. ARMENIA major was chiefly composed of the Basin of the *Araxes*, a river which rises in *Antitaurus*, a few miles from one of the sources of the Euphrates, and after joining the *Cyrus*, which is the northern boundary of Armenia, they flow with united stream into the *Mare Caspium* v. *Hyrcānum*. On

the left side of the *Araxes*, and overlooked by Mt. *Ararat* on the right, was the capital *Artaxāta*.

2. In MESOPOTAMIA, whose name indicates the nature of a country formed by the alluvial deposits of the two large rivers that enclose it on either side, were *Carrhae*, memorable for the defeat and death of Crassus, and *Nisibis*, on the tributary *Mygdonius*, a frontier city of Imperial Rome.

3. ASSYRIA is the left side of the Basin of the *Tigris* during the latter part of its course. On the river itself stood NINUS, Nineveh, the metropolis of the Assyrian Empire. The site and vicinity of this ancient city have been the scene of recent excavations and discoveries, which promise to throw light upon the early records of our race. A little eastward were *Gaugamēla* and *Arbēla*, the scene of the battle with Alexander which sealed the fate of Darius and of the Persian monarchy.

4. BABYLONIA and CHALDAEA occupied the lower part of the Basin of the Euphrates down to its junction with the Tigris, and onward to its mouth in the *Sinus Persicus*. The most noted localities were the following: on the Euphrates, and bisected by it,

BABYLON, one of the most renowned among the cities of remote antiquity. In the latest period of its annals, it was the scene of the death of Alexander the Great. Farther up the river was the plain of *Cunaxa*, where the younger Cyrus was defeated and slain by his brother Artaxerxes; and whence, in consequence of

that defeat, began the retreat of the Ten Thousand Greeks, described by Xenophon. (MAP 26.)

The Basin of the *Choaspes*, a tributary of the Euphrates, was the country called *Susiana*, from its capital SUSA, on the river itself.

East of Assyria is Media.

AFRICA.—(MAP 23.)

THE northern coast of Africa extends westward about 2000 miles, from the frontiers of Egypt to the Pillars of Hercules, that is, from long. 25° east, to 6° west: bounded on the north by the Mediterranean; on the south by the deserts of Libya and Sahāra, and by the mountain range of ATLAS. Mauritania Tingitana stretches further to the southwest, beyond the Pillars of Hercules, to where the Atlas M. approaches the Atlantic Ocean.

As we advance westward from *Alexandria*, we arrive at *Paraetonium*, the frontier town of Egypt, two degrees south of which is the most famed of the oases which rise like islands, at rare intervals, out of the ocean of arid sand that stretches across the continent of Africa. In this oasis was the Temple of Jupiter Ammon, which Alexander the Great went to consult. Returning to the coast, we meet with nothing of classical interest except the *Catabathmus*, or great declivity, which Sallust improperly describes as the boundary between Egypt and Africa, till we reach *Cyrēne*. In the latter days of Greece, *Cyrēne* was a flourishing colony, where art and philosophy were cultivated; but at the present day not a vestige of it remains. Farther along, *Berenice* is mentioned as a town near which were the Gardens of the *Hesperides*; but Virgil places them in *Mauritania*. This brings us successively to the shallows and whirlpools called *Syrtes*, *major* and *minor*. Near the *Syrtis minor* was the Lake *Tritōnis*, obscurely connected with the mythological history of Minerva, who is often called Tritonia Virgo.

From this point commences a region of great natural fertility, which was long the 'granary' of Rome, and rich in historical recollections. First, we have *Africa propria*, the proper domain of CARTHAGO, (Carchedon,) the great rival of ROME; and twenty-seven miles west, on the *Bagrādas*, was *Utica*, where the second Cato, rather than submit to Caesar, put a period to his life, and hence he is distinguished from Cato Major by the epithet *Uticensis*. In the interior is *Zama*, where the elder Scipio defeated Hannibal. We then enter *Numidia*, the country of Jugurtha, and the scene of the first exploits of Metellus Numi-

dicus, which prepared the way for Marius to finish the war and carry Jugurtha prisoner to Rome. The last western division of this African coast was *Mauritania*, the kingdom of Bocchus and of Juba; bounded on the N. by the Mediterranean, on the W. by the Atlantic, and on the S. by the lofty range of Mt. *Atlas*, which protects it from the encroachments of the ocean of sand that lies beyond. As we approach the Atlantic, we come in sight of *Abŷla* (Rock of Ceuta) and *Calpe* (Rock of Gibraltar), the two Pillars of Hercules, on opposite sides of the *Fretum Herculeum*.

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ON NORTHERN AFRICA.

The two most remarkable features of this country are, the Great Desert, and the mountain range of Atlas. The former, the largest continuity of barren surface in the known world, extends, under different names, from the shores of the Atlantic to the banks of the Nile, interrupted only by a few oases.

The mountain range of ATLAS, which is the northern boundary of the desert called Sahāra or Zaara, stretches from Fezzan to the Atlantic. It rises in successive terraces from the most northern, which does not exceed 580 or 600 yards in height, to the farthest south, which, if it be covered with perpetual snow in lat. 32° , as some travellers affirm, cannot be less than 11,000 feet high. The lower elevations are calcareous; and among them was found the Numidian or Gaetulian marble, an article of luxury in great request among the Romans. The successive gradations are connected by transverse branches running north and south, among which are plains and valleys, watered by streams without issue, and constituting the 'Country of Dates.' Atlas extends eastward from the Atlantic to the *Regio Syrtica*, forming a bulwark against the moving sands of the southern desert.

The streams that descend from the northern side of Atlas water that belt of land, from 60 to 160 miles broad, which was long the granary of the Roman empire, and is now the country of Tunis, Algiers, and Morocco.

AEGYPTUS.—(MAP 24.)

EGYPT is the north-east portion of the great peninsular continent of AFRICA, situated between the Tropic of Cancer ($23^{\circ} 30'$) and $31^{\circ} 30'$ N. latitude, and between 30° and 35° E. longitude.

There is perhaps no part of the world, out of Italy and Greece, to which allusion is more frequently made by the poets and orators of antiquity than to Egypt; but no ancient writer who is not a professed geographer goes much into detail, or mentions more than one or two of its towns and localities. The singular nature of the country, the immemorial existence of the pyramids, the dim traditions of a very remote antiquity, the absence of rain, the mighty cataracts and periodical inundations of the river, and, above all, the unexplored and, as the ancients thought, inexorable fountain-head of the Nile—all combined to throw a charm of sublimity and interest over the whole.

Of the towns so thickly planted on the banks of the Nile, we only mention *Memphis*, on the left bank of the Nile, with the pyramids in its immediate neighborhood. Fifteen miles farther down, the Nile sepa-

rated into different channels, by all of which its waters found their way to the sea. Of these channels the ancients enumerated seven: the most noted are the two extreme ones, the *Ostium Canopicum* W. and *Pelusiacum* E. These two diverging branches, with the sea-coast line between them, form the sides and base of the triangular space Delta, so called from its resemblance to the capital form of that letter in the Greek alphabet; and by these two channels alone the water of the Nile is now discharged. Twelve miles west from the Canopic embouchure was *Alexandria*, so named after Alexander the Great, who founded it on his way back from the Oasis and Temple of Jupiter Ammon—a great city in ancient times, as it is now under the same name. (MAP 26.)

The annual overflow of the Nile, and the deposit by this of a rich stratum of earthy matter, was the chief cause of the great fertility of Egypt. There were artificial canals, sluices, and a large receptacle called Lake *Moeris*, for the distribution of the water. *Arsinoe* was the capital of the richest portion of Egypt, and near it was the celebrated *Labyrinth*.

GERMANIA.—(MAP 25.)

GERMANIA, in the most extended sense of the term, reached from the Alps to the North and Baltic Seas, and from the Rhine to the Vistula. Viewed physically, this vast parallelogram may be divided into two nearly equal portions—of which the southernmost comprises the great valley of the Danube, and the other is watered by the rivers which flow into the northern seas. We have spoken already of the tribes between the Danube and the Alps, and consider here only the other part.

Of mountains, we find, besides the *Alps*, the *Jura*, Mt. *Abnōba*, or the Black Forest, the *Montes Sudeti*, or Riesengebirge, and the *Carpates M.* From the *Jura* to the *Carpathians*, that is, from the Rhine to the sources of the Vistula, this northern range was covered in ancient times by a vast forest, under the general name of the *Silva Hercynia*, which, according to Caesar, extended sixty days' journey in length. Its breadth was, in some parts, nine days' journey. From its northern flanks issued the waters of the *Moenus* (Main) and *Nicer* (Neckar), which fall into the Rhine—of the *Amisia*,

(Ems,) *Visurgis*, (Weser,) *Viadrus*, (Oder,) and *Vistula*, (Weichsel). The *Albis*, (Elbe,) rising in the *Sudeti Montes*, and receiving the *Sala* or *Saale* on the left, divided ancient Germany north of the Danube into two nearly equal portions, east and west.

The chief political divisions of Germania north of the Danube were these: of the tribes adjacent to the Danube, the principal were the *Quadi*, the *Marcomanni*, and the *Hermunduri*. All these, together with the *Suevi*, (who formerly lived in the eastern parts of Germany—in later times, in the south-western,) are comprised under the general name of *Hermiones*. The *Istaevones* inhabited the western regions bordering on the Rhine, and the *Ingaevones* occupied the low countries from the mouth of that river to the Cimbric Chersonesus. The *Lygii* seem to have been a considerable people, between the *Viadrus* and the *Vistula*.

Between the Rhine and the North Sea we find the *Frisii*: their country was intersected by a canal made by Drusus, which carried a portion of the waters

of the Rhine into the *Lacus Flevo* (now Zuyder Zee). The channel of Drusus is now the Yssel. North-west of the Frisii were the *Chauci*: beyond the mouth of the Elbe were the *Angli*, *Saxones*, and *Cimbri*—the two first of whom crossed over in a later time into Britain. South of the *Chauci* were the *Angrivarii* and *Cherusci*, who, under *Arminius*, overthrew Varus and his three legions in the *Silva Teutobergiensis*, near the sources of the Lippe and Ems.

Ascending the Rhine from the coast of the Frisii, we arrive at the *Bructeri*, on the Yssel, and the *Marsi*, on the Lippe. The *Usipetes* and *Tenctheri* were driven across the Rhine by more powerful neighbors. On the *Luppia*, (Lippe,) the *Rura*, (Ruhr,) and *Sigus*, (Sieg,) lived the *Sicambri*. The *Matiaci* lay between the Sieg and the *Moenus*, (Main,) and occupied the *Mons Taunus*. Southward from hence, the district between the Rhine, the Main, and the Upper Danube, was called by the Romans *Agri Decumates*, from the tithe which they had to pay to the Romans. In this region we find afterward the *Alemanni*, which was probably only a new league of

the old tribes of these regions. Behind the *Sicambri*, about the sources of the *Visurgis*, lay the *Chatti*, (Hessians,) a tribe of the *Hermiones*.

Passing eastward from the valley of the Upper Rhine, we come to the *Hermunduri*: east of them, on the bank of the Danube, were the *Narisci*, about Ratisbon: north-east of these, the *Boii*, or *Boiohemi*, in Bohemia, whose country was seized by the *Marcomanni*. North-east of them were the *Osi*, *Gothini*, and *Buri*, in Silesia: north-west of whom were the *Marsigni*, and farther to the north-west, the *Semnones*.

Among the Lygian tribes between the *Viadrus* and *Vistula*, we mention the *Arii*, *Helvecones*, *Manimi*, *Elisii*, and *Naharvali*.

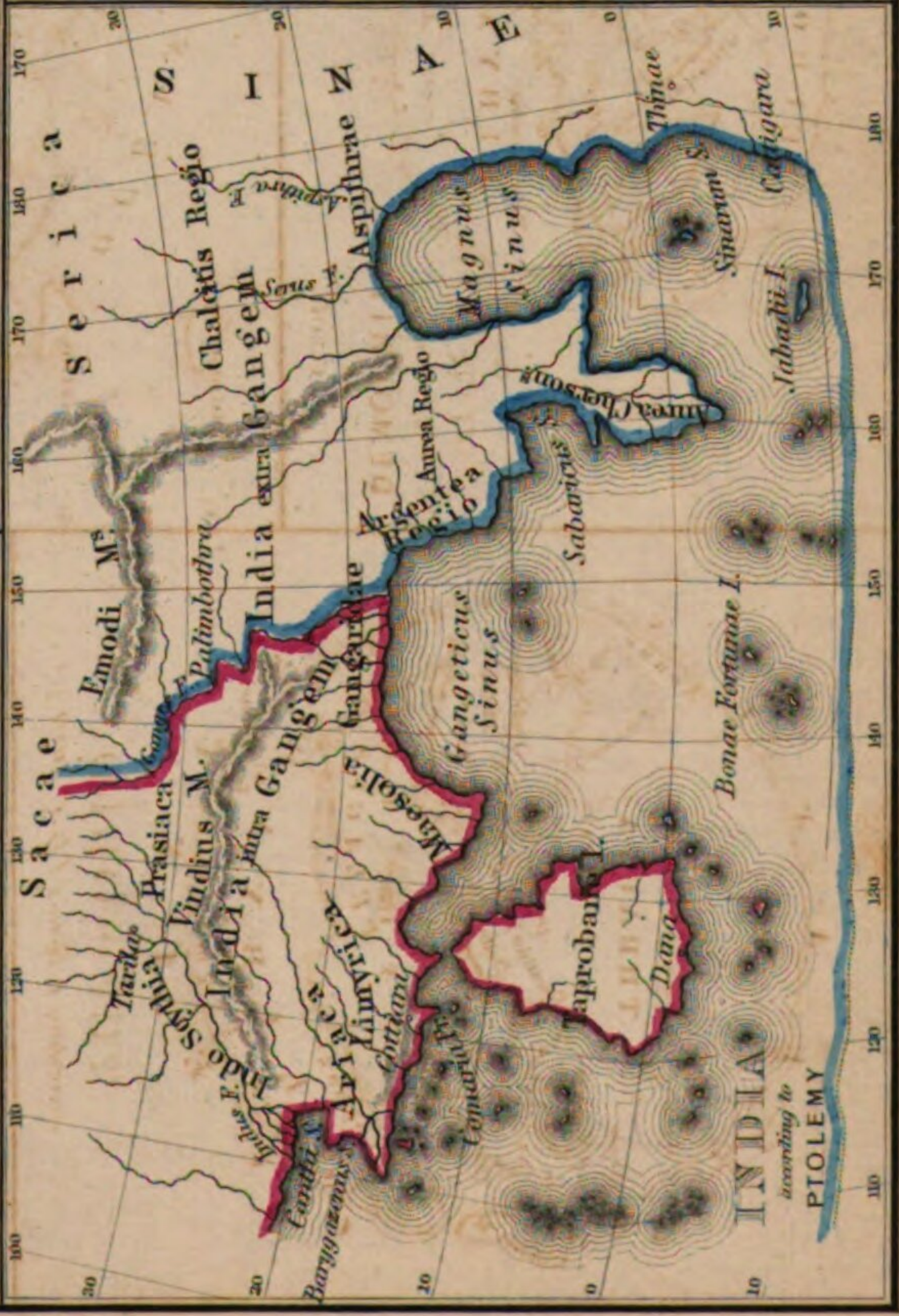
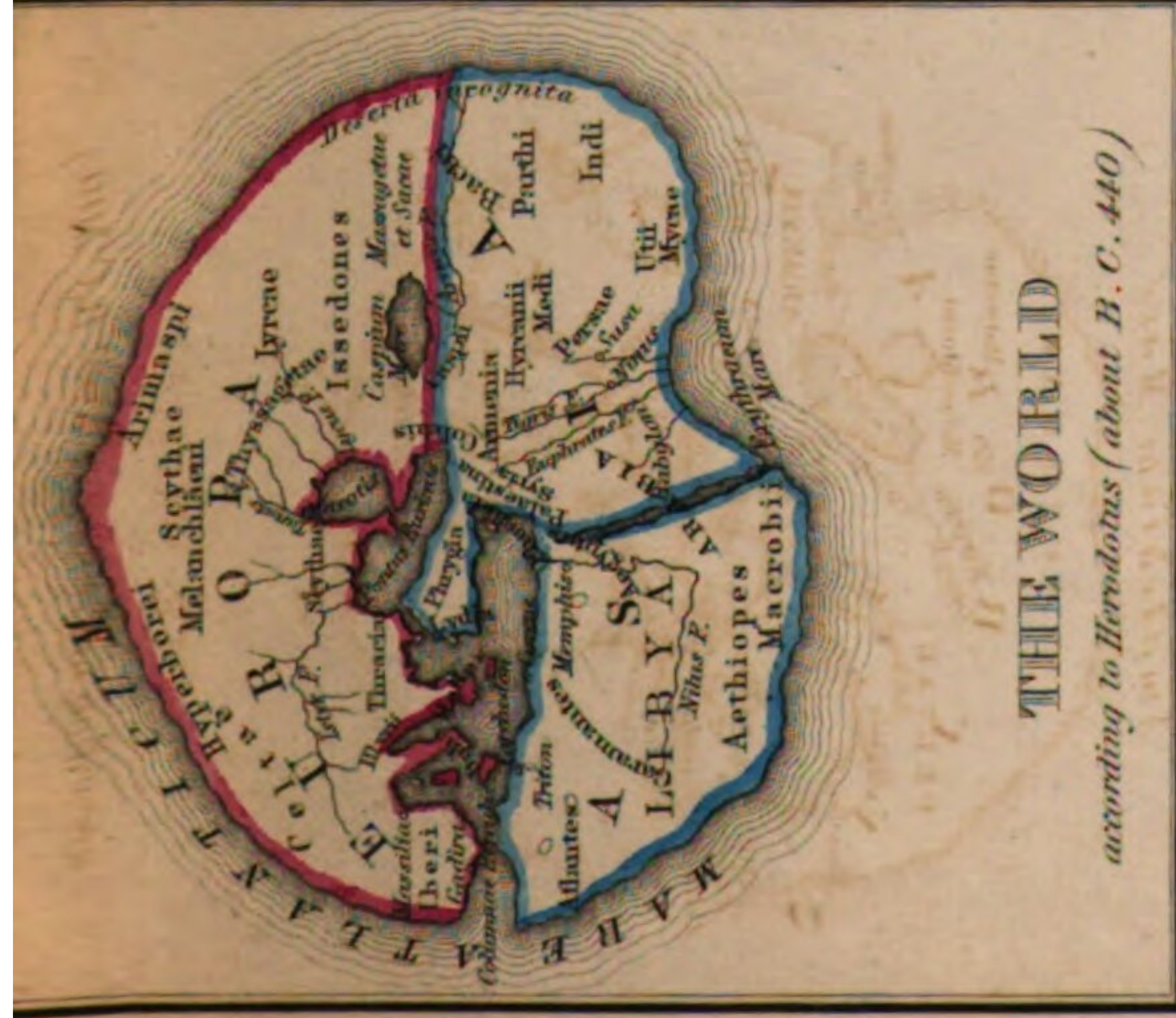
On the shores of the Baltic, and to the south of it, we find Vandal tribes—as the *Varini*, *Rugii*, *Lemovii*, *Reudigni*, and the *Langobardi*.

The Baltic Sea was known to the Romans as *Sinus Codānus*, or *Mare Suevicum*. Tacitus mentions the *Suiones* and *Sitones* (in Sweden and Norway). All the country east of the *Vistula* was comprised under the name of *Sarmatia*.

Edward North

Hamilton College

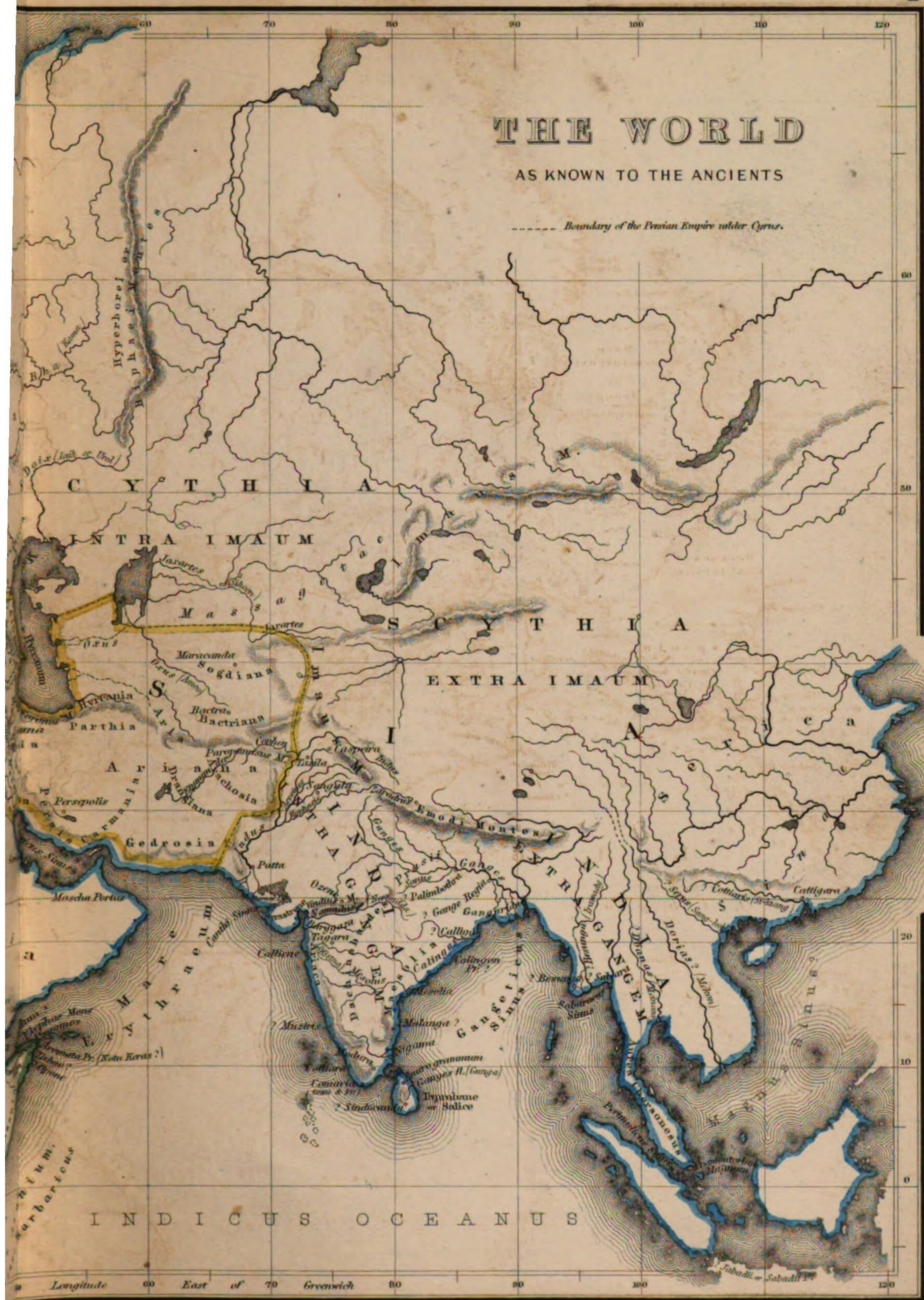
Jan - 23. 1867





AS KNOWN TO THE ANCIENTS

----- *Boundary of the Persian Empire under Cyrus.*







EMPIRE OF ALEXANDER
THE GREAT;
WITH THE ADJOINING REGIONS.

— March of Alexander. — — Boundary of the Empire.

Greek Stadia 600 to a degree.
0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000

English Miles 60 to a degree.
0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800

Eng. by G.E. Sherman, N.Y.

Philadelphia, Blanchard & Lea.



THE PROVINCES
OF THE
ROMAN EMPIRE.
(A.D. 119.)

Roman Miles, 75 to a degree.
0 50 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000
English Miles, 69 to a degree.
0 50 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000



[illegible]



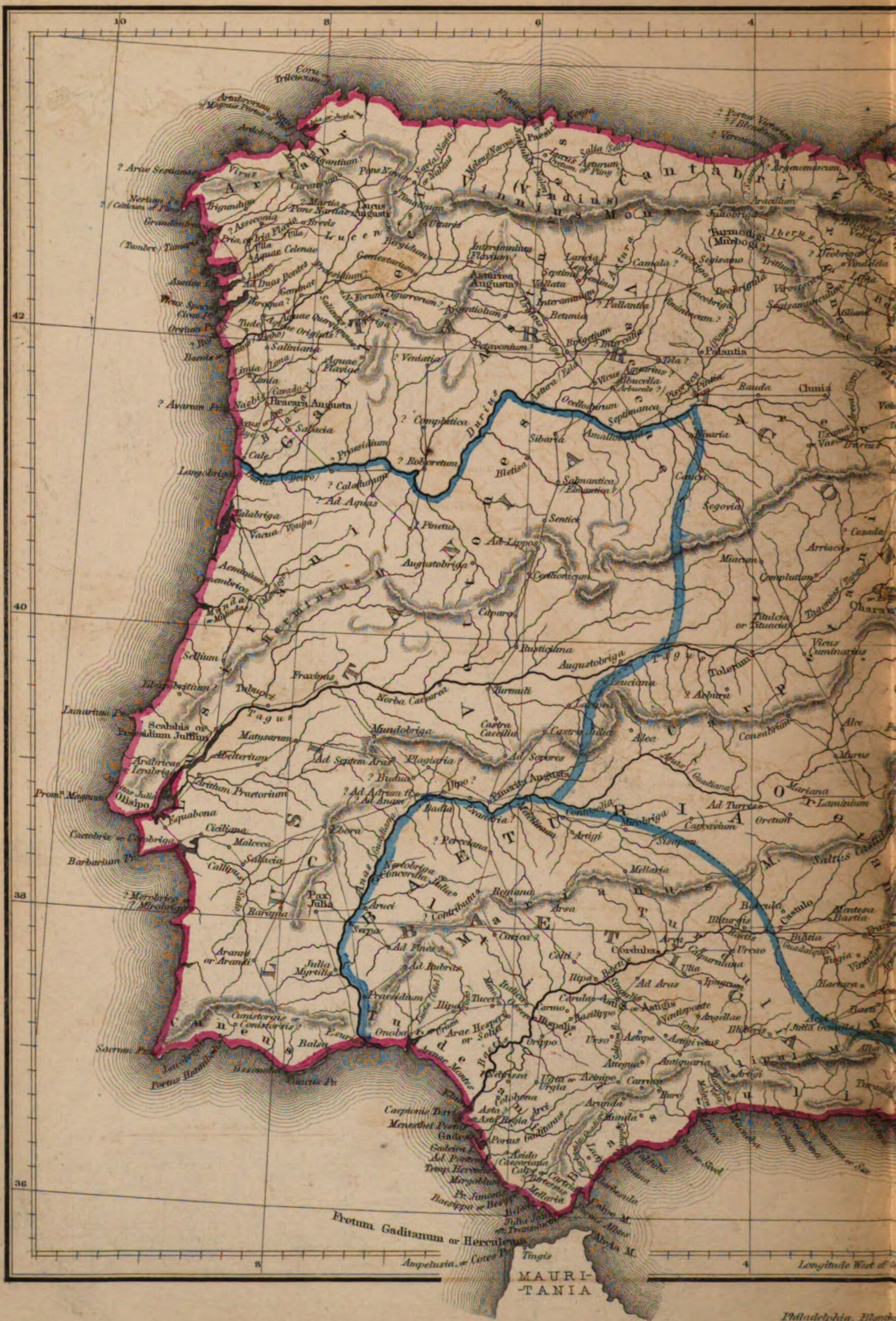
Eng. by G. L. Schmitt, N.Y.

Phildelphia, Blanchard & Lea.



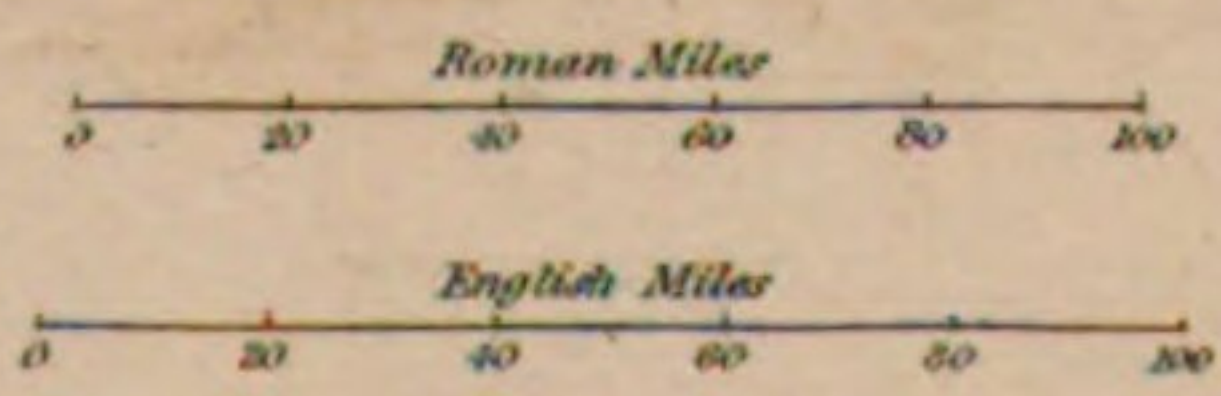


Philadelphia, Blanchard & Lea.





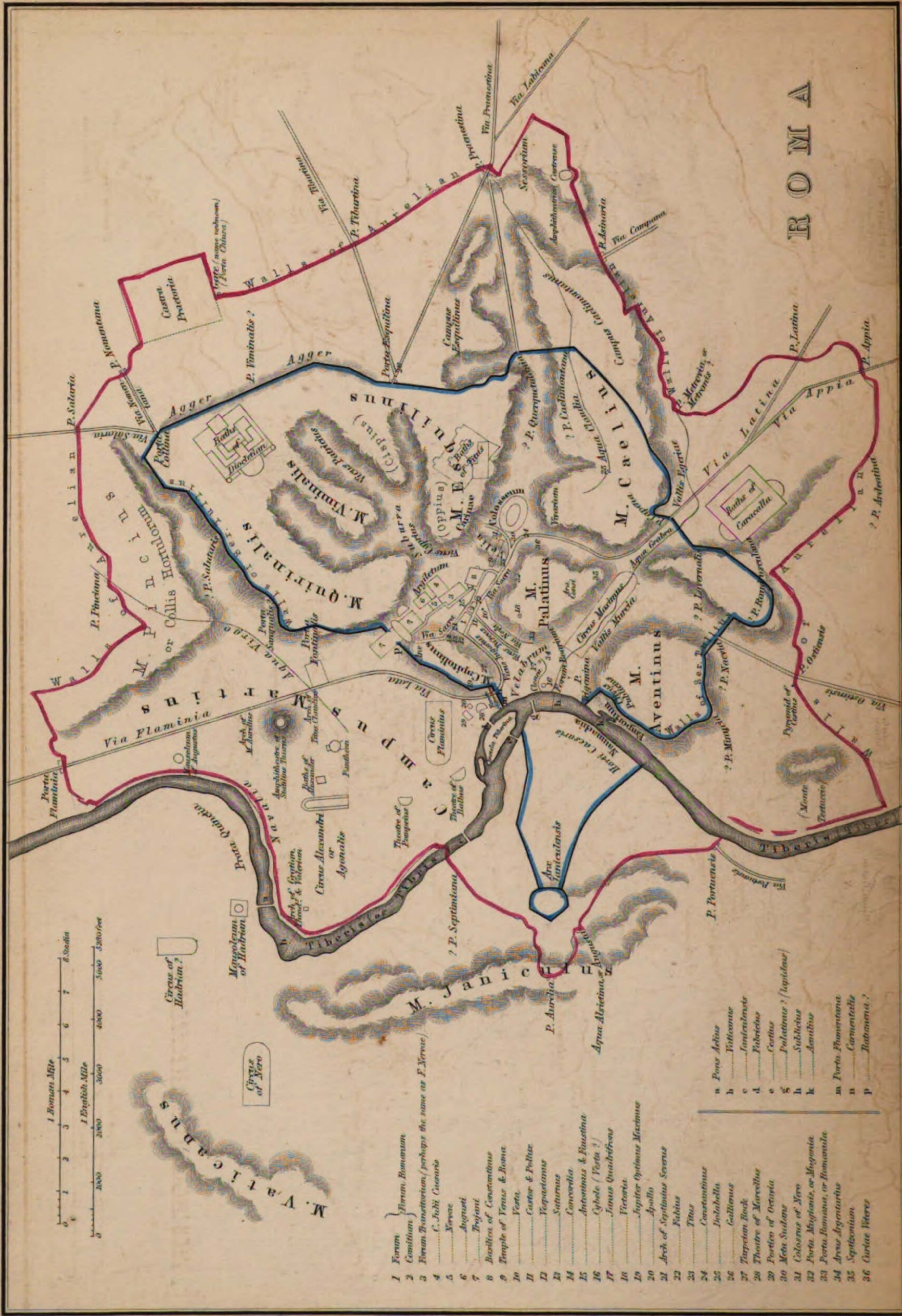
HISPANIA.

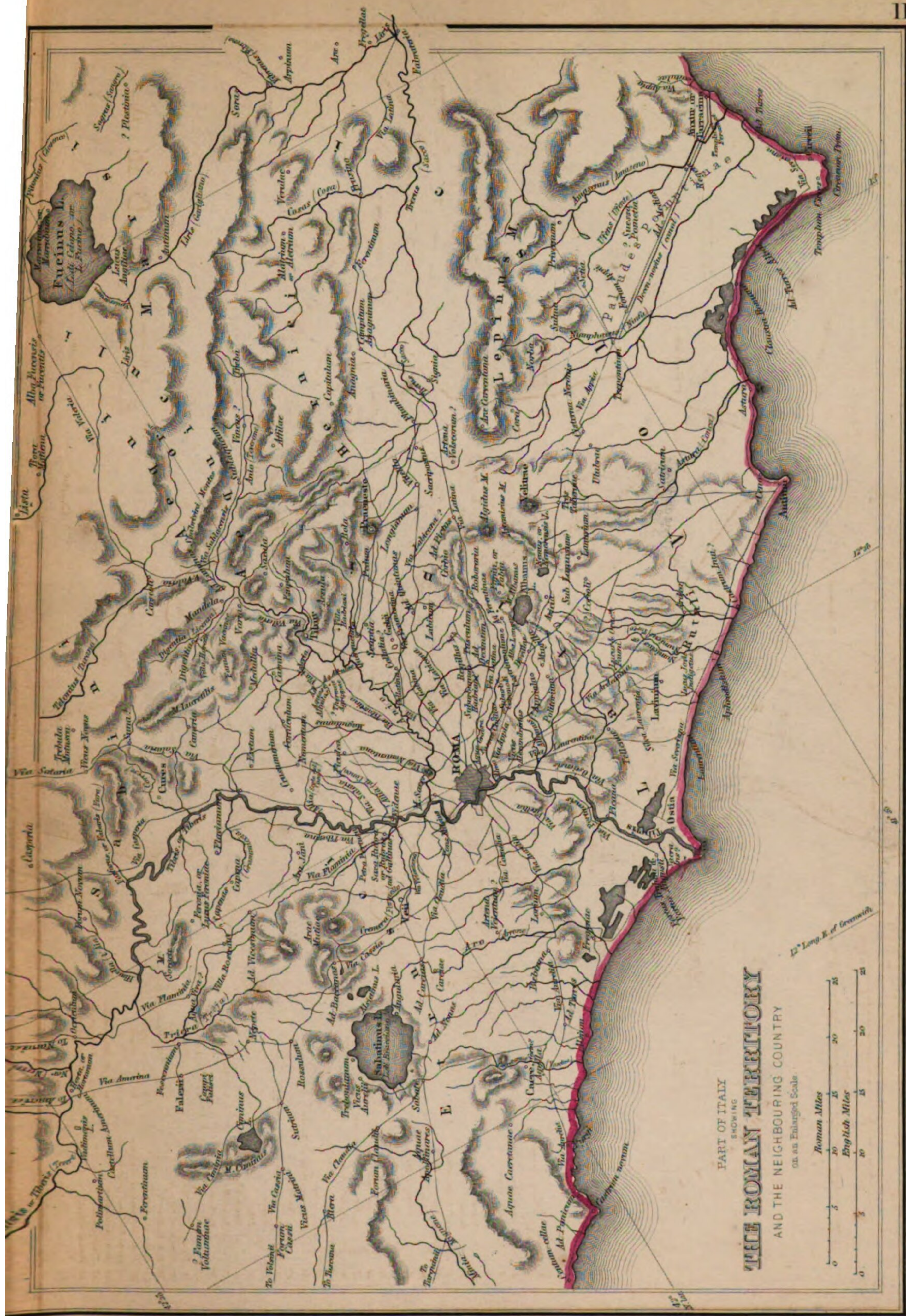








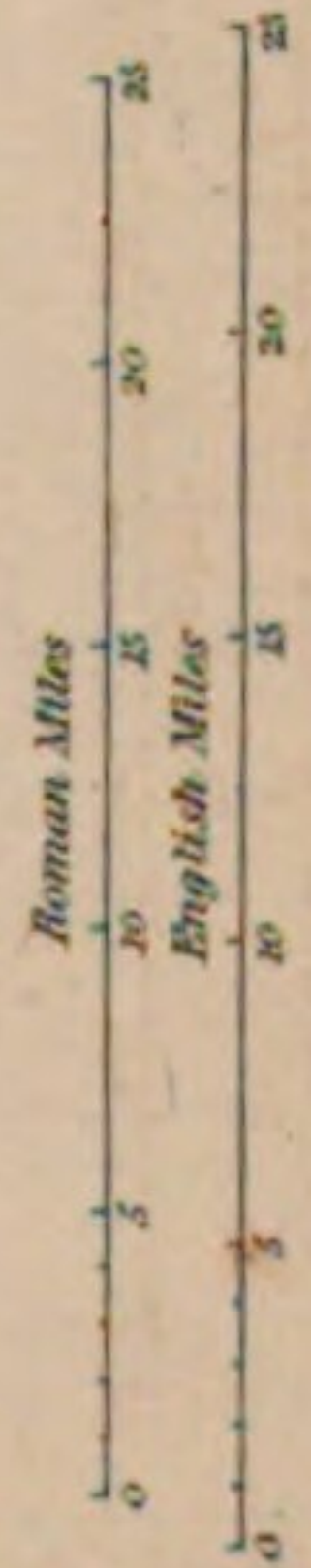




THE ROMAN TERRITORY

AND THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRY

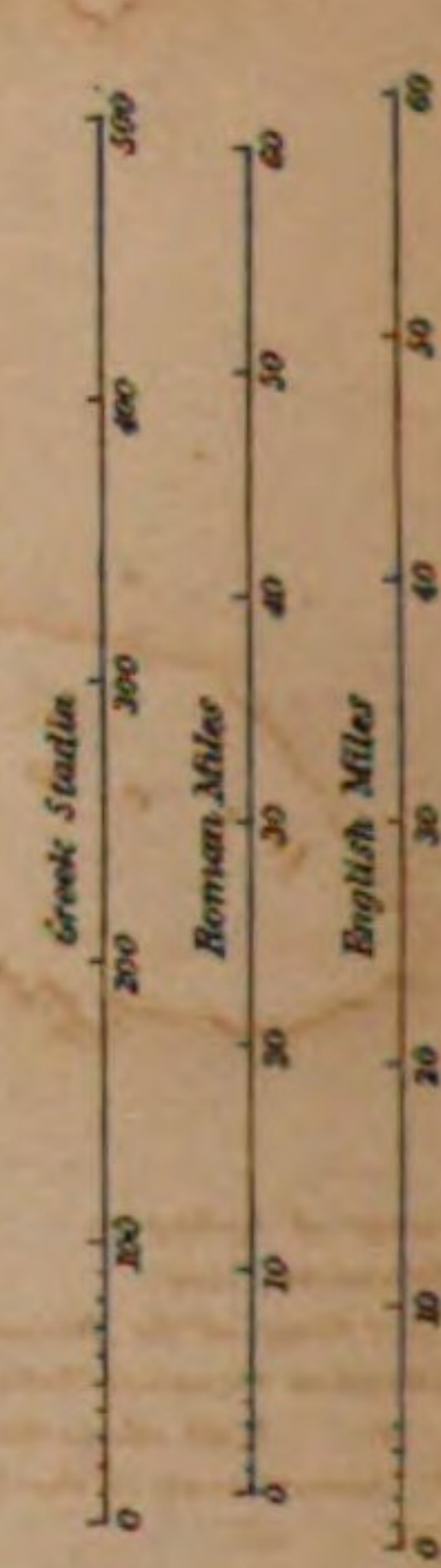
ON AN ENLARGED SCALE



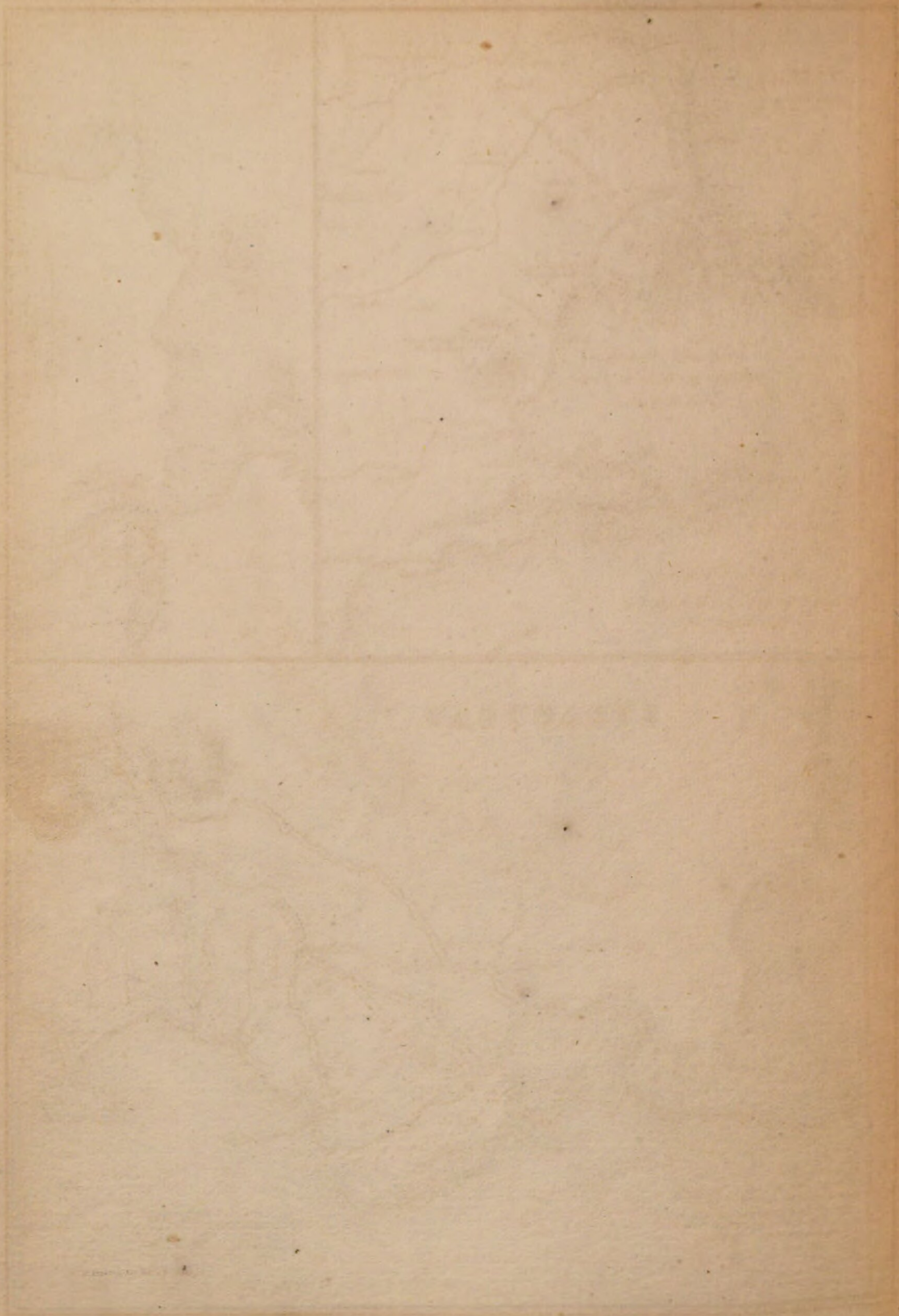
Aeoliae, Vulturnae, or Liparae Ins.



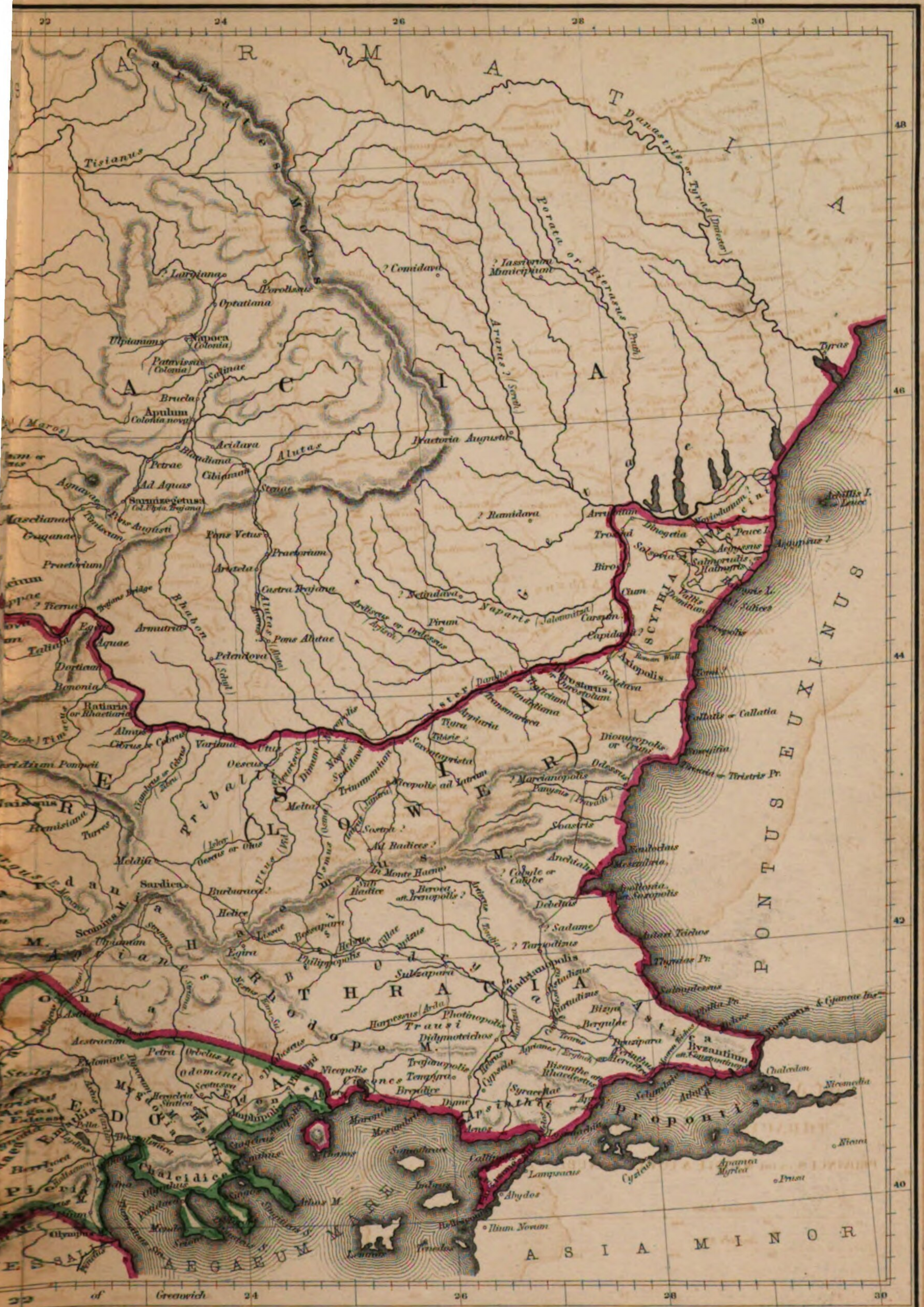
SICILIA









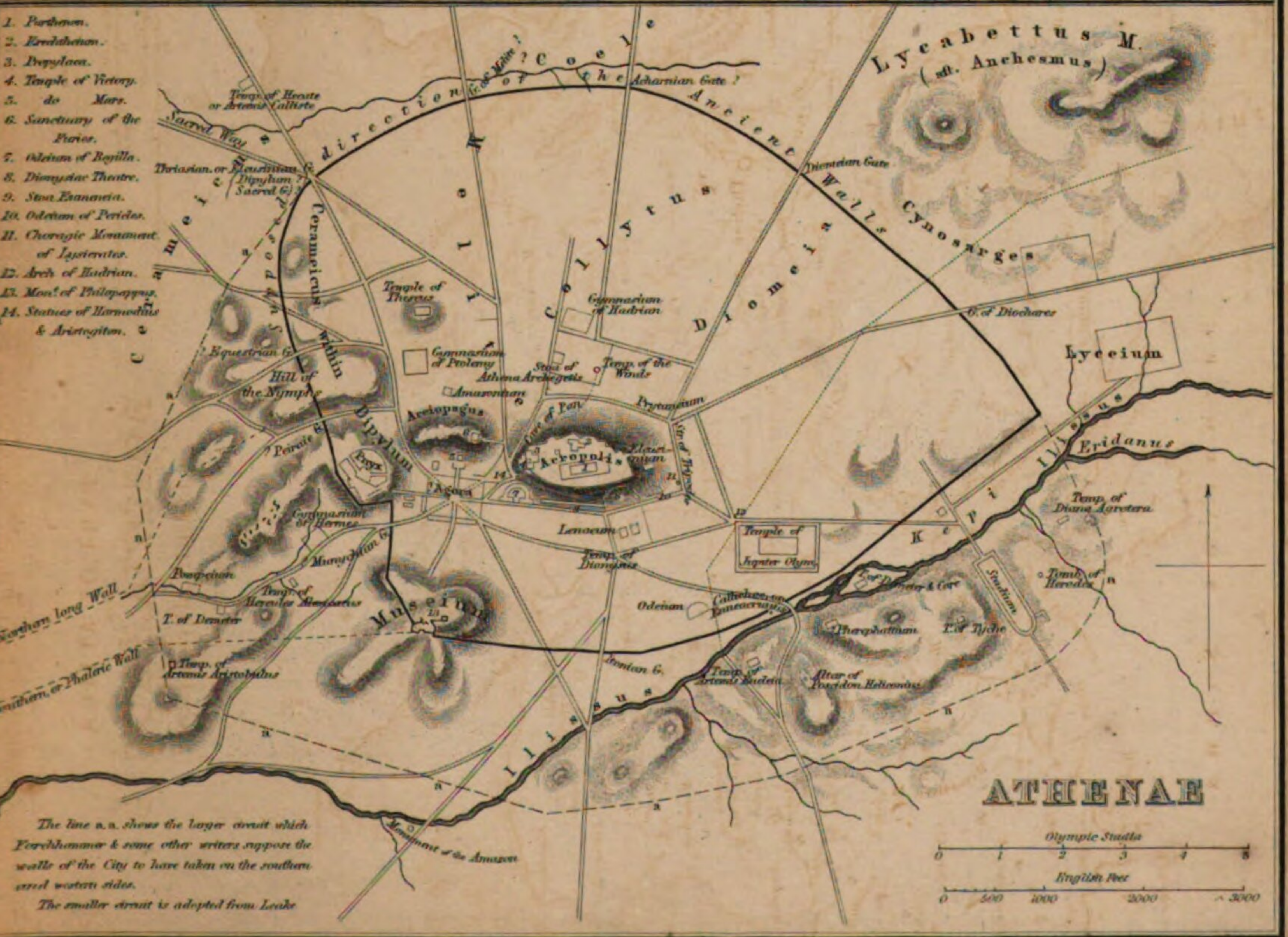








PART OF ATTICA
WITH
BOEOTIA, MEGARIS &c.
LOCUS, MEGARIS &c.
ON AN ENLARGED SCALE.









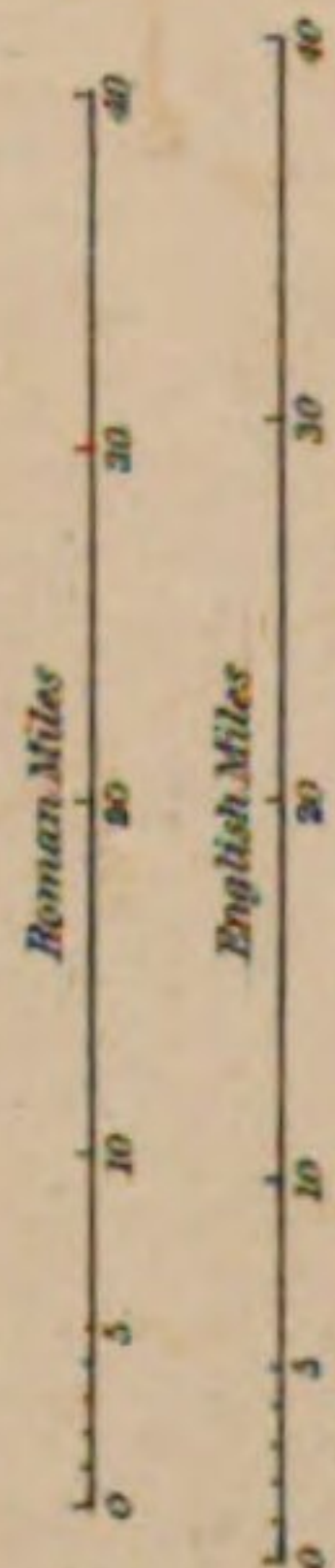






PALÆSTINA

WITH
PART OF SYRIA



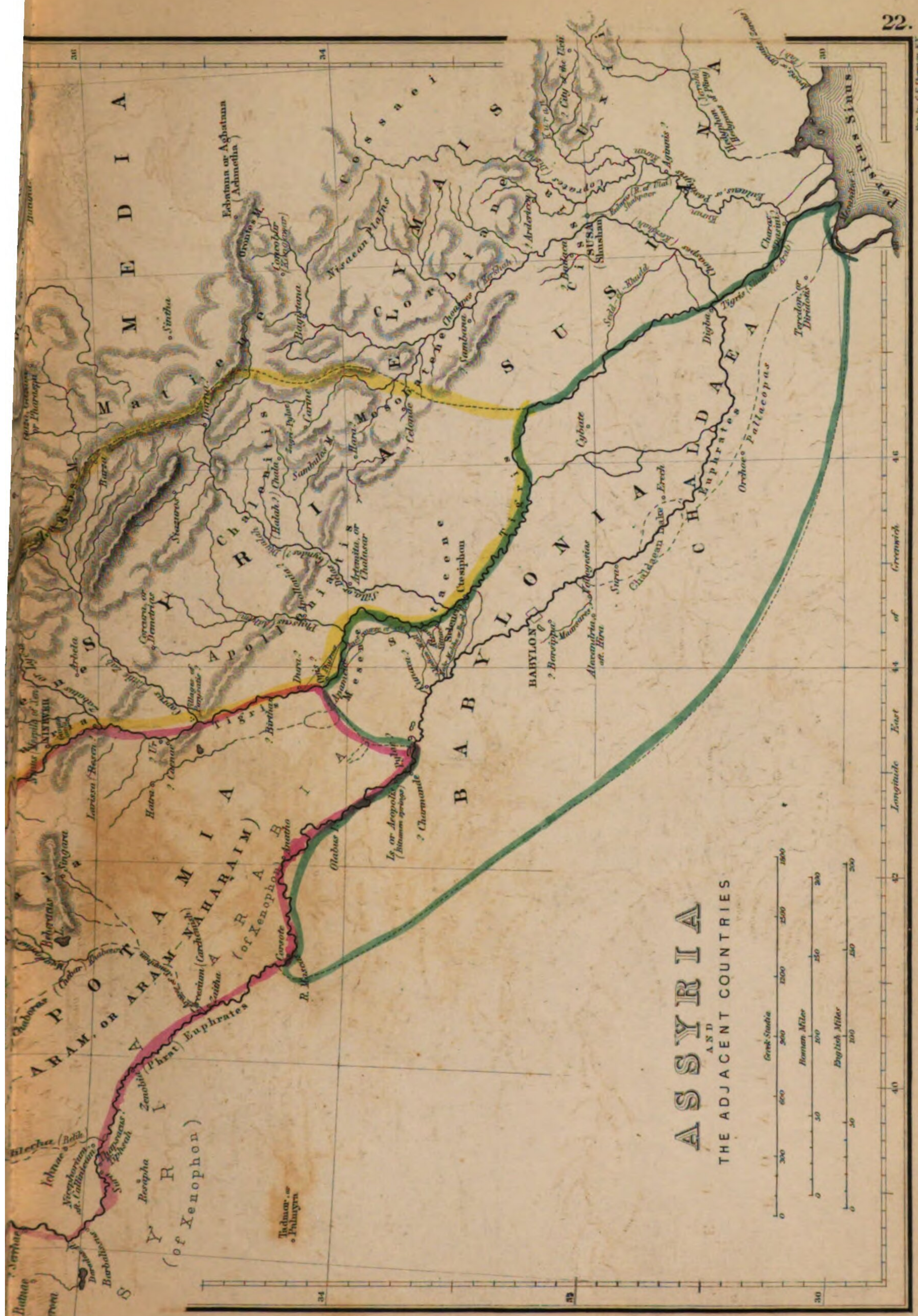
OR MEDITERRANEAN







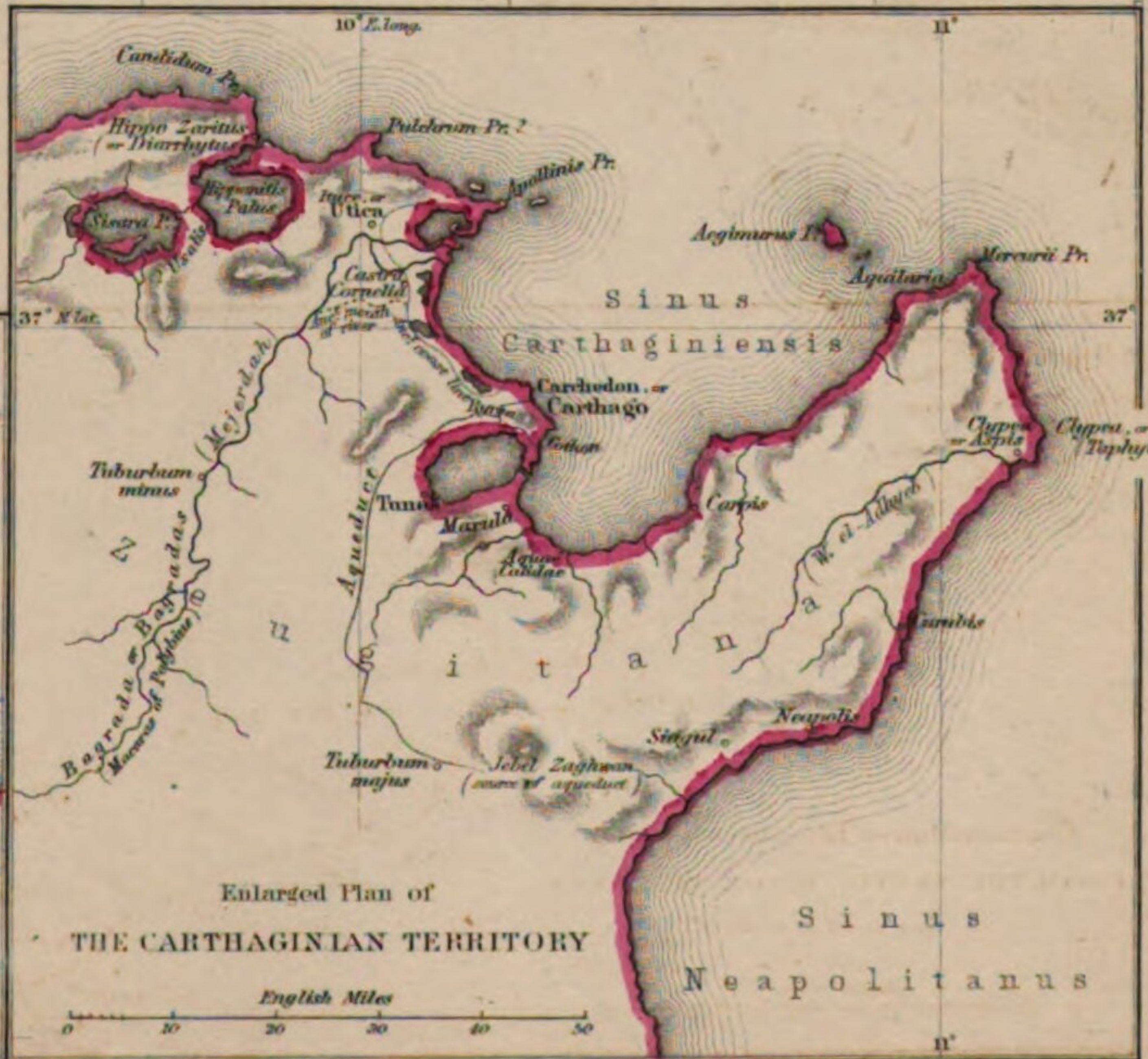
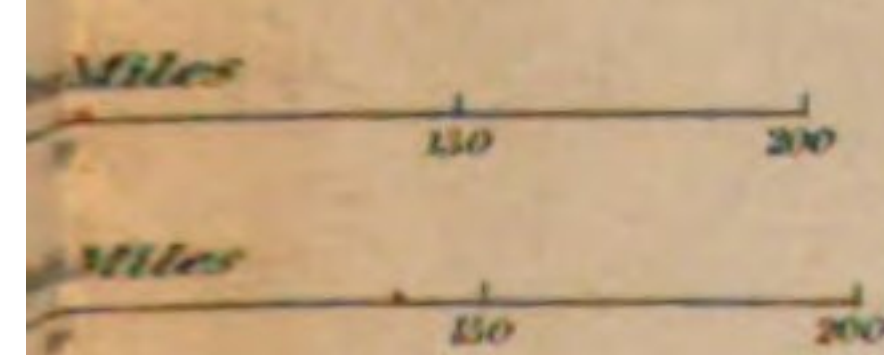
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ITALY
AND AFRICA

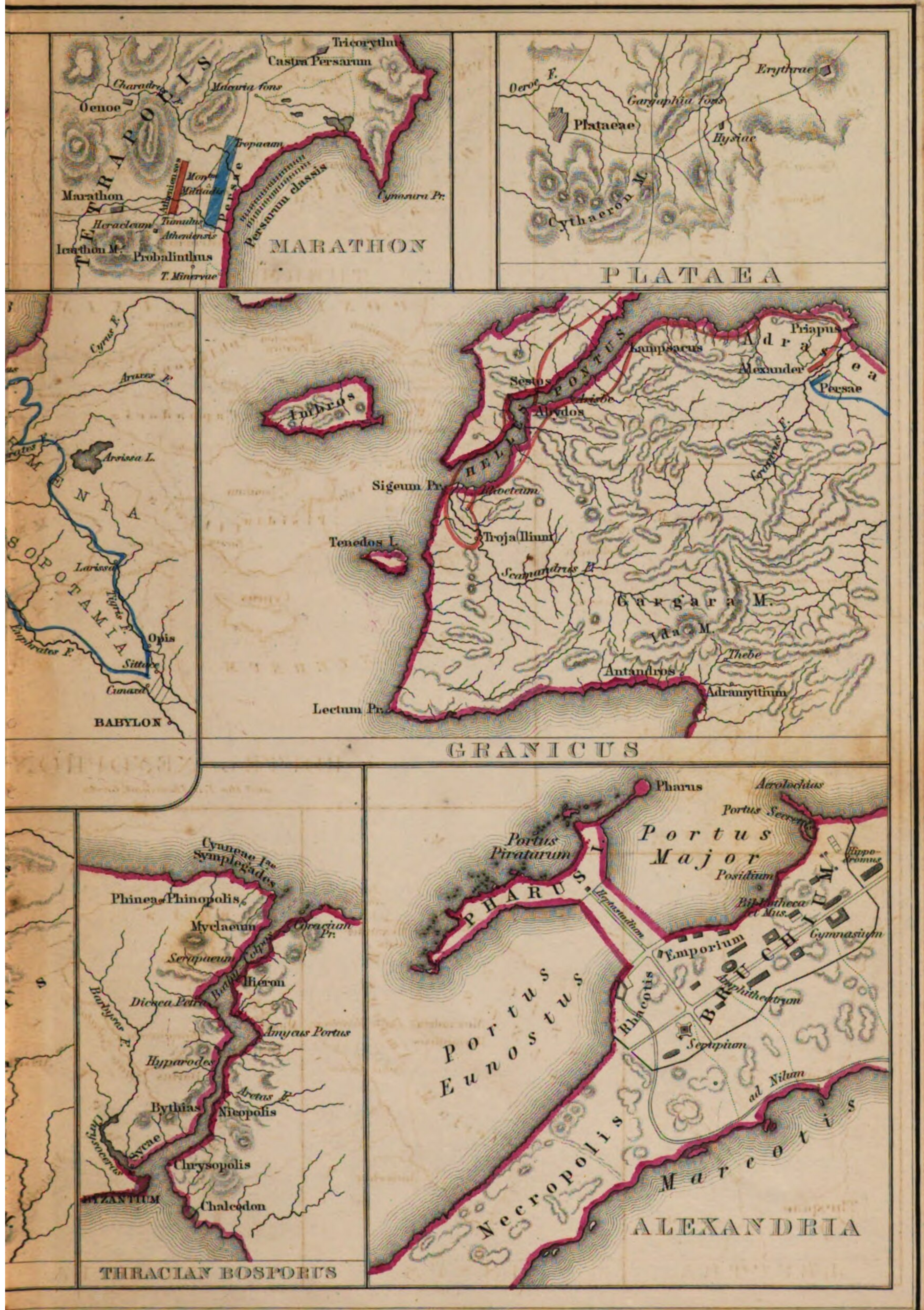


Temple of Jupiter Ammon
& Mount of the Sun
(Ammonium)









INDEX.

The abbreviation F. is used for Fluvius—I. or Ins. for Insula—M. for Mons—P. for Portus—Pr. or Prom. for Promontorium—
 4. for Sinus—n. for Near—r. for Ruins—G. for Gulf—B. for Bay—for. for Formerly.

Names of Countries, Districts, etc., are distinguished by Capitals—Names of Tribes or People by an Asterisk prefixed. The Modern
 Names are in Italics. The note of interrogation attached to a name signifies that the site is uncertain.

The latitudes are in all cases North, unless otherwise distinguished: the longitudes, East of the meridian of Greenwich, excepting
 where the letter W. (West) is attached. In the case of Rivers, the latitude and longitude given is that of the place where the name
 happens to be written on the Map.

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Abacaenum, <i>Tripi</i>	38° 1'	15° 5'	12	Acanthus, Dulopölis, or				Acitodünun, <i>Le Mou-</i>			
Abae, r. n. <i>Exarkho</i>	38.34	22.55	16	Bubassus.....	36° 46' 28° 11'		19	thiers d'Ahun.....	46° 5'	2° 4'	6
Aballaba, Watch-cross...	54.57	2.49 W	5	Acanthus, or Acanthon,				Acium, <i>Ací Reale</i>	39.35	15.9	12
Abassus.....	38.58	31.2	20	<i>Dashoor</i>	29.42	31.13	24	Acmonia, <i>Ahatkeui</i>	38.39	29.54	20
*Abastani.....	31.30	72.30	3	Acanthus, <i>Erisso</i>	40.24	23.53	15	Acontisma.....	40.57	24.33	19
Abbaítis.....	39.15	29.10	20	ACARNANIA.....	38.45	21.0	15	Acontium M.....	38.30	22.55	16
Abdēra, <i>Abra</i>	36.44	3.1 W	7	Acatucci.....	37.34	25.9 W	7	Acōris?.....	28.28	30.53	24
Abdēra.....	40.56	24.59	19	Accad, <i>Akerkoof</i>	33.20	44.14	22	ACRABATENE.....	32.8	35.25	21
Abel-beth-maachah, <i>Abil</i>	33.19	35.34	21	Accho, or Ace, aft. Ptole-				Acrabbim.....	31.0	35.28	21
Abella, <i>Avella</i>	40.57	14.35	13	māis, <i>St. Jean d'Acre</i>	32.56	35.5	21	Acrabi, <i>Akrabeh</i>	32.11	35.21	21
Abellinum, <i>Avellino</i>	40.54	14.48	9	Acci (Julia Gemella),				Aerae, <i>Palazzolo</i>	37.3	14.55	12
Abelterium, <i>Erra</i>	39.3	8.15 W	7	<i>Guadix el-Viejo</i>	37.22	3.19 W	7	Aeraephium, or Aerae-			
Abia, n. <i>Mandinia</i>	36.58	22.9	18	Accipitrum I., <i>S. Pie-</i>				phia, r. n. <i>Kardhitza</i> ..	38.26	23.14	16
Abila(of Lysanias), <i>Neb-</i>				tro.....	39.8	8.15	9	Acrāgas, or Agrigentum,			
by Abel, n. <i>Es-Sook</i> ...	33.42	36.7	21	Ace, or Accho, aft. Ptole-				<i>Girgenti</i>	37.16	13.35	12
Abila? <i>Yebla</i>	32.42	35.54	21	māis, <i>St. Jean d'Acre</i>	32.56	35.5	21	Acrāgas F., <i>S. Biagio</i> ...	37.16	13.36	12
ABILĒNE.....	33.40	36.10	21	Acelum, <i>Asolo</i>	45.48	11.55	8	Aeriae, <i>Kokinio</i>	36.37	22.48	18
Abnōba M., <i>Black Forest</i>	48.15	8.0	25	Aceronia, <i>Brienza</i>	40.28	15.37	9	Aeritas Prom., <i>Cape</i>			
Aboccis, or Abuncis, <i>Ip-</i>				Acerrae, <i>Acerra</i>	40.57	14.21	13	<i>Gallo</i>	36.43	21.54	18
<i>samboul</i>	22.20	31.36	3	Acerrae, <i>Gherra</i>	45.6	9.48	8	Acroceraunia Prom., <i>C.</i>			
Abodiacum, <i>Epfach</i>	47.55	10.54	25	Acesines, <i>Asines</i> , or Ono-				<i>Linguetta</i> , or <i>Kara-</i>			
Abolla? <i>Avola</i>	36.55	15.7	12	bālas F., <i>Cantara</i>	37.50	15.10	12	<i>burnu</i>	40.27	19.27	15
Abone? <i>Sea Mills</i> , n.				Acesines F., <i>Chenaub</i> ...	30.0	71.20	3	Acro-corinthus, <i>Akro-</i>			
<i>Bristol</i>	51.28	2.37 W	20	ACHAIA.....	38.10	22.0	18	<i>Korintho</i>	37.53	22.53	18
Aboniteichos, aft. Iono-				Acharnae.....	38.5	23.42	16	Aconius, or Venetus L.,			
pölis, <i>Ineboli</i>	41.57	33.46	20	Achātes F.? <i>Canitello</i> ...	37.35	13.0	12	<i>Lake of Constance</i>	47.40	9.20	6
Abrevannus F.....	54.54	4.49 W	5	Achelōus F., <i>Aspropo-</i>				ACROREIA.....	37.52	21.38	18
ABRETTĒNE..	39.45	28.20	20	tamo.....	39.0	21.22	15	Acrothōum, <i>Lavra</i>	40.9	24.24	15
*Abrineatui.....	48.40	1.0 W	6	Achēron F., <i>Suli</i>	39.21	20.44	15	ACTE, <i>Peninsula of</i>			
Abrostōla?.....	39.1	31.50	20	Acherontia, <i>Acerenza</i> ...	40.47	15.55	9	<i>Mount Athos</i>	40.15	24.15	15
Absorus, or Apsorrus?				Acherusia Palus.....	39.15	20.34	15	Actium, <i>La Punta</i>	38.56	20.46	15
<i>Osero</i>	44.42	14.24	8	Acherusias Prom., <i>Baba</i>				Adāna, <i>Adana</i>	36.59	35.20	20
Absyrtides Ins., <i>Cherso</i>				<i>Burun</i>	41.19	31.26	20	Adane, or Arabia Felix			
& <i>Lossini</i>	44.40	14.25	8	Achilleus Portus, <i>Port</i>				(Arabiae Empōrium),			
Abuncis, or Aboccis, <i>Ip-</i>				<i>Vathy</i>	36.25	22.30	18	<i>Aden</i>	12.46	45.8	3
<i>samboul</i>	22.20	31.36	3	Achillis I., or Leuce, <i>Fi-</i>				Adora, (Adoraim), <i>Dura</i>	31.31	35.4	21
Abus M., <i>Ak Dagħ</i>	39.30	41.40	22	donisi, or <i>Serpent's I.</i>	45.15	30.15	24	Ad Adrum F. (ad			
Abus F., <i>Humber</i>	53.35	0.0	5	Achmetha (Ecbatāna),				Anam?).....	38.52	6.52 W	7
Abusina, <i>Neustadt</i>	48.49	11.47	25	<i>Hamadan</i>	34.48	48.33	22	Ad Albūlas? n. <i>Toul-</i>			
Abȳdos, <i>Arabat el-Mat-</i>				Acholla, <i>El-Aliah</i>	35.14	11.8	23	<i>miat</i>	35.7	1.13 W	23
<i>foon</i>	26.13	31.59	3	Achzib (Ecdippa), <i>Ez-zib</i>	33.13	35.6	21	Ad Ammontem?.....	38.22	36.1	21
Abȳdos, <i>Aidos</i>	40.11	26.25	19	Acidava.....	45.55	23.47	14	Ad Ansam, <i>Stratford</i> ...	51.58	0.59	5
Abȳla, <i>Ceuta</i>	35.54	5.18 W	23	Acila, or Ocelis? <i>Ghela</i>	12.52	43.30	3	Ad Aquas, <i>Acqua santa</i>	42.48	13.28	8
Abȳla M., Pr. of <i>Ceuta</i>	35.54	5.17 W	7	ACILISĒNE, or ANAITICA	39.20	40.0	22	Ad Aquas?.....	40.58	7.21 W	7
Acacesium.....	37.23	22.4	18	Acimincum, <i>Alt. Salan-</i>				Ad Aquas.....	45.36	22.59	14
Academīa, <i>Akadhimia</i> ...	37.59	23.43	16	<i>kemen</i>	45.10	20.9	14	Ad Aquas Albūlas.....	41.59	12.44	11
Acalandrus F., <i>Calandro</i>	39.58	16.34	9	Acināsis F.? <i>Tschuruk Su</i>	41.46	41.45	22	Ad Aras, <i>Carlota</i>	37.40	4.56 W	7
Acalandrus F.? <i>Salan-</i>				Acincum, or Aquincum,				Ad Arnum, <i>Lastra</i>	43.47	11.8	8
<i>drella</i>	40.26	16.20	9	<i>Alt-Buda</i>	47.30	19.3	14	Ad Aureos, <i>Montebello</i> ..	45.27	6.23	8
Acāmas Prom., <i>C. Ar-</i>				Acinīpo, <i>Ronda la Vieja</i>	36.57	5.5 W	7	Ad Careias, n. <i>Osteria</i>			
<i>nauti</i>	35.7	32.16	20	Aciris F., <i>Agri</i>	40.20	16.20	9	<i>Nuova</i>	42.3	12.17	11
Acampsis F. (Apsārus?)				Acis F., <i>Jaci</i>	37.35	15.9	12	Ad Decimūm.....	45.19	9.12	8
<i>Joruk Su</i>	41.0	41.46	20	Acithius F.? <i>Birgi</i>	37.55	12.30	12	Ad Decimūm, n. <i>Morena</i>	41.49	12.39	11

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Ad Dracōnes?	35° 8'	0° 41' W	23	Ad Salices, Kara Ker-	44° 33'	29° 0'	14	Aeginium, <i>Stagus</i>	39° 40'	21° 41'	15
Addua F., <i>Adda</i>	45.40	9.30	8	man.....				Aegithallus, or Aegitha-			
Ad Duos Pontes, <i>Ponte-</i>				Ad Septem Aras, <i>Arron-</i>				rus, Pr., <i>C. S. Teodora</i>	37.57	12.27	12
<i>vedra</i>	42.24	8.38 W	7	<i>ches</i>	39.9	7.5 W	7	Aegitium, n. <i>Varnakova</i>	38.29	22.1	15
Adēba.....	40.43	0.40	7	Ad Septimum Decimum	41.20	1.0	7	Aegium, <i>Vostitza</i>	38.15	22.5	18
Adellum, <i>Elda</i>	38.32	0.51 W	7	Ad Sextum.....	43.37	0.42	6	Aegonia.....	38.48	22.10	26
Ad Ensem, <i>Scheggia</i>	43.24	12.41	8	Ad Sextum, <i>Filette</i>	43.16	11.14	8	Aegos-potāmi.....	40.20	26.33	19
Ad Fines, <i>Fino</i>	43.26	10.25	8	Ad Silānos, <i>Cighigno</i>	46.9	13.42	8	Aegosthēna, <i>Ghermano</i> ..	38.9	23.14	16
Ad Fines, <i>Arlesega</i>	45.27	11.43	8	Ad Silānum, <i>Anglars, n.</i>				Aegūsa I., <i>Favignana</i> ...	37.57	12.16	12
Ad Fines, <i>Avillano</i>	45.4	6.21	8	<i>Estaign</i>	44.36	2.46	6	Aegys, <i>Kamara</i>	37.15	22.13	18
Ad Fines? <i>Paymago</i>	37.49	7.5 W	7	Ad Sōrōres.....	39.14	6.7 W	7	Aegyssus, or Aegyptus?	44.57	30.0	14
Ad Formūlos, <i>Verloza</i> ...	45.53	13.42	8	Ad Statuas, <i>Xativa S.</i>				Aelāna (Elath), <i>Akaba</i>	29.31	35.1	24
Ad Gallinas (Saxa Ru-				<i>Felipe</i>	38.59	0.33 W	7	Aelanites Sinus, <i>G. of</i>			
<i>bra</i>), <i>Prima Porta</i>	42.1	12.9	11	Ad Taum, <i>Taesburgh</i>	52.31	1.14	5	<i>Akaba</i>	29.0	34.45	24
Ad Graecos, <i>Tojano</i>	43.18	11.48	8	Ad Teglānum, n. <i>Palma</i>	40.51	14.33	13	Aeminium, <i>Penacova</i> ...	40.18	8.16 W	7
Ad Hercūlem? <i>Sassari</i>	40.44	8.33	9	Ad Tricesimum, <i>Trice-</i>				Aemōna, or Emōna (aft.			
Ad Horrea? <i>Napoule</i> ...	43.32	6.56	6	<i>simo</i>	46.9	13.13	8	<i>Julia Augusta</i>), <i>Lay-</i>			
ADIABENE.....	36.45	43.20	22	Ad Turres.....	41.57	12.5	11	<i>bach</i>	46.4	14.31	14
Ad Ladios? <i>Banialouka</i>	44.46	17.12	14	Ad Turres Albas.....	41.18	13.1	11	Aenaria, <i>Pithecūsa</i> , or			
Ad Lamīnas.....	42.2	12.57	11	Ad Turres, <i>Torre Ole-</i>				<i>Inarīme I., Ischia</i>	40.44	13.54	13
Ad Lippos.....	40.39	5.52 W	7	<i>vola</i>	41.14	13.9	11	Aeneia, on <i>C. Karaburnu</i>	40.28	22.50	15
Ad Malum?.....	45.34	14.17	14	Ad Turres, <i>Olleria</i>	38.56	0.45 W	7	*Aeniānes	39.0	22.10	15
Ad Martis, <i>Oulx</i>	45.2	6.49	8	Ad Turres?.....	38.53	3.54 W	7	Aenon?.....	32.26	35.36	21
Ad Martis, <i>Massa</i>	42.46	12.33	8	Ad Turres, <i>Maida</i>	38.56	16.21	9	Aenona, <i>Nona</i>	44.14	15.10	14
Ad Matrices, <i>Mostar</i>	43.20	17.53	14	Ad Turres.....	45.11	14.42	14	Aenos, <i>El-Musmeih</i>	33.16	36.26	21
Ad Medias, <i>Samoggia</i> ...	44.34	11.9	8	Ad Turrin, <i>Tourves</i>	43.24	5.55	6	Aenos, <i>Enos</i>	40.42	26.5	19
Ad Medias (Carbantia)?				Aduatūca, <i>Tongres or</i>				Aenus, or Oenus <i>F. Inn</i>	47.30	12.0	25
<i>Cabiano</i>	45.6	8.25	8	<i>Tongern</i>	50.47	5.27	6	Aenus M., <i>Monte Nero</i> ,			
Ad Medias, <i>Sedilo</i>	40.10	8.55	9	*Aduatuci.....	50.45	4.30	6	or <i>M. Elato</i>	38.8	20.41	18
Ad Medias, <i>Mesa</i>	41.23	13.6	11	Adulas Mons, <i>Mt. St.</i>				Aenya?.....	40.37	24.42	19
Ad Mensūlas, <i>Monte Al-</i>				<i>Gothard</i>	46.33	8.34	8	Aeoliae, <i>Liparaeae</i> , or			
<i>cino</i>	43.5	11.30	8	Adulicus S., <i>G. of Zulla</i>	15.15	29.45	3	<i>Vulcaniae Ins., Li-</i>			
Ad Mercūri?.....	35.34	5.58 W	23	Adūlis, or Adūle, <i>Zulla</i>	15.10	39.42	3	<i>pari Islands</i>	38.30	15.0	9
Ad Mercurios? <i>Al-Man-</i>				Adullam?	31.38	35.1	21	AEOLIS	39.0	27.0	19
<i>soriah</i>	33.46	7.16 W	23	Ad Vicesimum, n. <i>Monte</i>				Aepēa? (Corōne), <i>Peta-</i>			
Admedera (Madaura)?				<i>della Guardia</i>	42.12	12.29	11	<i>lidhi</i>	36.57	21.56	18
<i>Ayedrah</i>	35.30	8.27	23	Ad Vicesimum, <i>Amen-</i>				Aequana, <i>Vico Equense</i>	40.40	14.26	
Ad Morum, <i>Velex Rubio</i>	37.35	2.19 W	7	<i>dolara</i>	39.58	16.32	9	*Aequi, or Aequicūli....	42.0	13.10	11
Ad Nonas, n. <i>Lago Morto</i>	42.6	12.10	11	Ad Vicesimum.....	43.28	1.45	6	Aequinoctium, <i>Fischa-</i>			
Ad Nonum.....	43.28	1.33	6	Aea, <i>Poti</i>	42.12	41.44	22	<i>ment</i>	48.3	16.38	14
Ad Nonum, <i>Annone</i>	44.53	8.18	8	*Aeae			1	Aequum?.....	43.41	16.59	14
Ad Novas	41.29	0.49	7	Aeantium Prom., <i>Tri-</i>				Aere, <i>Es-Sunamein</i>	33.9	36.15	21
Ad Novas, <i>Monte Pul-</i>				<i>keri Point</i>	39.5	23.3	15	Aeropus M., <i>Mt. Tomoros</i>	40.35	20.10	15
<i>ciano</i>	43.8	11.48	8	Aeas, or Aōus F., <i>Vo-</i>				Aesārus F., <i>Esaro</i>	39.8	17.9	9
Ad Octāvum, <i>Rivoli</i>	45.4	7.30	8	<i>yussa</i>	40.37	19.25	15	Aesēpus F.....	40.0	27.30	19
Ad Palatium, <i>Ala</i>	45.48	11.1	8	Aebūra? <i>Cuerva</i>	39.41	4.11 W	7	Aesernia, <i>Isernia</i>	41.35	14.12	9
Ad Pictas	41.46	12.52	11	Aecae, <i>Troja</i>	41.21	15.19	9	Aesica, <i>Great Chesters</i> ..	55.0	2.27 W	5
Ad Pirum F., <i>Cesano</i> ...	43.45	13.9	8	Aeculānum, or Eclānum,				Aesis F., <i>Esino</i>	43.30	13.10	8
Ad Pirum, <i>Adelsberg</i> ...	45.47	14.13	8	<i>Le Grotte, n. Mira-</i>				Aesium, <i>Jesi</i>	43.32	13.15	8
Ad Pontem	36.25	6.10 W	7	<i>bella</i>	41.1	13.0	9	Aeson F.....	40.16	22.33	15
Ad Pontem, <i>Farndon, n.</i>				Aedepsus, <i>Lipso</i>	38.51	23.3	15	Aestraeum, <i>Ostromja</i> ...	41.28	22.43	14
<i>Newark</i>	53.3	0.52 W	5	*Aedui	46.50	4.0	6	Aestria I., <i>Lagosta</i>	42.45	16.53	14
Ad Portum, <i>Empoli</i>	43.43	10.57	8	Aegae, or Edessa, <i>Vod-</i>				Aesūla, <i>Mt. Afliano</i>	41.56	12.51	11
Ad Publicānos, <i>L'Hôpi-</i>				<i>hena</i>	40.47	22.2	15	Aethalia or Ilva I., <i>Elba</i>	42.47	10.15	8
<i>tal</i>	45.41	6.22	8	Aegae (Euboea), <i>Limni</i>	38.45	22.20	16	*Aethiopes.....			1
Ad Punīcum, <i>Santa Ma-</i>				Aegae (Achaia), <i>Akrata</i>	38.10	22.19	18	ÆTHIOPIA	20.0	31.0	3
<i>rinella</i>	42.2	11.51	11	Aegae, <i>Guzel-hissar</i>	38.46	27.3	19	Aetna? <i>Castro</i>	37.35	14.55	12
Ad Putea? <i>Cuença</i>	40.4	2.11 W	7	Aegae, <i>Ayas</i>	36.45	35.46	20	Aetna Mons, <i>Etna, or</i>			
Ad Quereum.....	45.55	11.56	8	Aegalēos M., <i>Skarman-</i>				<i>Mongibello</i>	37.44	15.0	12
Ad Quintānas, n. <i>Co-</i>				<i>ga, or Skaramanga</i> ...	37.58	23.30	16	ÆTOLIA	38.40	21.40	15
<i>lonna</i>	41.52	12.46	11	Aegalion M.? <i>Aghia, or</i>				Aexōne, <i>Asani</i>	37.54	23.44	16
Adraa (Edrei), <i>Draa</i>	32.43	36.13	21	<i>Malia</i>	37.10	21.41	18	Affilae, <i>Affile</i>	41.54	13.6	11
Ad Radices? n. <i>Ka-</i>				Aegātes, or Aegūsae				AFRICA	36.0	9.30	3
<i>brova</i>	42.50	25.19	14	<i>Ins</i>	38.0	12.10	12	Agamea.....	39.50	26.10	26
*Adramitae, <i>Coast of</i>				Aege?.....	39.59	23.39	15	Agaricus Sinus.....			1
<i>Hadramaut</i>	15.0	50.0	3	Aegeira, n. <i>Mavra Li-</i>				Agātha, <i>Agde</i>	43.18	3.25	6
Adramyttēnus Sinus....	39.30	26.40	19	<i>tharia</i>	38.7	22.23	18	Agathyrna, or Agathyr-			
Adramyttium, <i>Adramyti</i>	39.35	27.3	19	Aegeirus.....	38.4	23.9	16	num? <i>San Marco</i>	38.2	14.40	12
Adrana F., <i>Eder</i>	51.10	8.45	25	Aegiae, <i>Limni</i>	36.47	22.32	18	Agbatāna, or Ecbatāna,			
Adrana, or Adrans, <i>St.</i>				Aegiāle	36.54	26.0	19	<i>Hamadan</i>	34.48	48.33	22
<i>Oswald</i>	46.10	14.49	14	Aegida, aft. <i>Justinopō-</i>				Agenticum, or Agedin-			
Adranum, or Hadranum,				<i>lis, C. d' Istria</i>	45.32	13.44	8	cum, aft. <i>Senones</i> ,			
<i>Aderno</i>	37.38	14.49	12	Aegilia I., <i>Stoura</i>	38.10	24.9	15	<i>Sens</i>	48.11	3.17	6
Adranus F., <i>Aderno</i>	37.45	14.48	12	Aegilia, or Aegila I.,				Aginnis? <i>Hawaz</i>	31.20	48.50	22
Adrapsa, or Drapsaca,				<i>Cerigotto</i>	35.50	23.18	19	Aginnum, <i>Agen</i>	44.14	0.37	6
<i>Inderaub</i>	35.43	69.25	3	Aegilia, <i>Tzurela</i>	37.45	23.55	18	Agiria, <i>Daroca</i>	41.13	1.17 W	7
Ad Regias? <i>Mofhan, or</i>				Aegilon, or Capraria I.,				AGISYMB?.....	4.05	30.0	2
<i>Afkan</i>	35.15	0.5 W	23	<i>Capraja</i>	43.2	9.50	8	Agnavae.....	45.29	22.43	14
Adria, or Hadria, <i>Atri</i> ...	42.34	14.1	8	Aegimūrus I., <i>Zembra</i> ..	37.8	10.48	23	*Agraei.....	38.57	21.30	15
Ad Rubras, <i>Cabezas Ru-</i>				Aegina I., <i>Eghina, or</i>				Agri Decumātes.....	48.10	9.0	25
<i>bias</i>	37.42	6.54 W	7	<i>Egina</i>	37.44	23.30	18	Agriāne.....	39.52	36.1	20
Ad Rubras? <i>Madroma</i> ..	35.1	1.45 W	23	Aegina, <i>Eghina</i>	37.45	23.26	18	*Agrianes.....	42.0	23.0	14
Adrumētum, <i>Susah</i>	35.50	10.35	23	Aeginetes, <i>Apana</i>	40.59	34.3	20	Agrianes F., <i>Ergineh</i> ...	41.20	27.0	14

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Agrigentum, or Acrāgas, <i>Girgenti</i>	37° 16'	13° 35'	12	Album Pr., <i>Ras el-</i>				Alpes Rhaeticae, <i>Rhae-</i>			
Agrinium?.....	38.48	21.29	15	Abiad, or White C....	33° 12'	35° 8'	21	tian Alps.....	46° 25'	10° 0'	8
Agrippias, or Anthēdon?.....	31.27	34.25	21	Alburnus Mons, <i>Monte</i>				Alpheius F., <i>Rufia</i>	37.36	21.45	18
Agrippina, or Colonia Agrippinensis, <i>Cologne</i>	50.56	6.57	6	Alburno, or <i>Di Postiglione</i>	40.30	15.20	9	Alpis Cottia, <i>Mont Genève</i>	44.56	6.42	8
Agryle (Upper and Lower)? <i>R. at foot of Hymettus</i>	37.57	23.44	17	Albus Portus, <i>n. Algesiras</i>	36.6	5.26 w	7	Alpis Graia, <i>Little St. Bernard</i>	45.40	6.51	8
Aguntum, <i>Innichen</i>	46.44	12.18	14	Alee, <i>Alcazar de S. Juan</i>	39.25	3.14 w	7	Alpis Pennina, <i>Great St. Bernard</i>	45.53	7.9	8
Agylla, aft. <i>Caere, Cervetri</i>	42.1	12.3	11	Aleimus.....	37.56	23.38	17	Alsa F., <i>Ausa</i>	46.0	13.16	8
Agyrium, <i>S. Filippo d'Argiro</i>	37.38	14.32	12	Aleyonium Mare, <i>B. of Livadostro</i>	38.7	23.5	18	Alsadamus Mons? <i>Kelb Hauran</i>	32.41	36.46	21
Ai?.....	31.54	35.16	21	Alea, <i>Alia</i>	39.24	5.3 w	7	Alsietinus L., <i>Lago di Martignano</i>	42.8	12.17	11
*Aii.....	10.0	77.0	2	Alea.....	37.46	22.29	18	Alsium, <i>Palo</i>	41.56	12.3	11
Ajalon, <i>Yalo</i>	31.51	35.2	21	Aleius Campus.....	36.45	35.10	20	Alsuga, <i>Borgo di Val-sugana</i>	46.5	11.23	8
Alāba, or <i>Allāva</i> ?.....	37.27	13.12	12	Alele? <i>Mourzouk</i>	25.50	14.12	2	Altinum? <i>Bataszek</i>	46.11	18.45	14
Alabanda, <i>Arab Hissar</i>	37.36	27.57	19	Aleria, or <i>Alalia, Aleria</i>	42.7	9.31	9	Altinum, <i>Altino</i>	45.34	12.22	8
Alabastra, or <i>Alabastron-polis</i> ?.....	28.21	31.7	24	Alesia, <i>Alise</i>	47.37	4.23	6	Aluntium? <i>S. Filadelfo</i>	38.2	14.34	12
Alābus F., <i>Lo Cantaro, or Molinello</i>	37.15	15.5	12	Alesia M.....	37.38	22.26	18	Alush?.....	28.47	33.25	24
Alaesa, or <i>Halēsa, n. Tusa</i>	37.57	14.14	12	Aletium, <i>S. Maria della Lizza</i>	40.0	18.6	9	Alutas F., <i>Aluta</i>	44.30	24.15	14
Alaesus, or <i>Halēsus, F. Pettineo</i>	37.55	14.16	12	Aletrium, or <i>Alatrium, Alatri</i>	41.46	13.24	11	Alydda.....	38.53	30.4	20
Alagonia? <i>Zarnata</i>	36.55	22.12	18	Aletrium, <i>Calitri</i>	40.33	15.26	9	Alyi?.....	28.55	31.6	24
Alalcomēnae (Boeotia), <i>Sulinari</i>	38.22	22.59	16	Alexandreia Troas, <i>Eski Stamboul</i>	39.45	26.10	19	Alyzia, <i>Kandili</i>	38.42	20.59	15
Alalcomēnae (in <i>Ithāca</i>)?.....	38.22	20.41	18	Alexandria ultīma, <i>Khojend</i>	41.21	68.30	3	*Amalekites.....	29.0	34.0	24
Alalia, or <i>Aleria, Aleria</i>	42.7	9.31	9	Alexandria, aft. <i>Hira</i>	32.0	44.30	22	Amallobriga, <i>Tordesillas</i>	41.31	5.2 w	7
Alalis, <i>Abu Herarah</i>	35.50	38.31	20	Alexandria? <i>n. Mittunkote</i>	29.0	69.28	3	AMANTIA.....	40.23	19.40	15
Alander F.....	39.20	31.10	20	Alexandria (ad <i>Caucasum</i>), <i>Ghoorbund</i>	34.50	68.40	3	Amantia, <i>Livizza</i>	40.21	19.41	15
*Alāni.....	42.0	47.0	22	Alexandria (ad <i>Issum</i>), <i>Iskenderoon</i>	36.35	36.9	20	Amānus Mons, <i>Jawur Dagħ, etc.</i>	37.0	36.20	20
Alanton, <i>Lete</i>	42.50	1.49 w	7	Alexandria (in <i>Ariis</i>), <i>Herat</i>	34.22	62.10	3	Amanus Portus, aft. <i>Flaviobriga, Portugalete</i>	43.20	3.3 w	7
Alatrium, or <i>Aletrium, Alatri</i>	41.46	13.24	11	Alexandria, <i>Iskenderieh, or Alexandria</i>	31.11	29.55	24	Amardus, or <i>Mardus F. Kizil Uzen, or Sej'ed Rood</i>	37.30	48.0	22
Alauna, <i>Kier</i>	56.10	3.58 w	5	Alexandroschene, <i>Iskenderoona</i>	33.11	35.8	21	Amarynthus.....	38.23	23.51	16
Alauna, <i>Aleaume, n. Valognes</i>	49.31	1.27 w	6	Algīdus.....	41.44	12.49	11	Amasēnus, <i>Amaseno</i>	41.26	13.13	11
Alaunium.....	43.53	5.50	6	Aliausus, <i>Karaketscheli</i>	39.38	33.26	20	Amasia, <i>Amasia</i>	40.36	35.54	20
Alaunus F.? <i>Alne</i>	55.24	1.36 w	5	Alicanum, <i>Martyancz</i>	44.31	16.27	14	Amastris, for. <i>Sesāmus, Amasserah</i>	41.45	32.24	20
Alaunus F., <i>Axe</i>	50.43	3.3 w	5	Alinda, <i>Demirji Dereh</i>	37.33	27.50	19	Amāthus, <i>Old Limasol</i>	34.43	33.9	20
Alāzon F., <i>Alasan</i>	41.40	46.0	22	Aliphēra.....	37.31	21.53	18	Amāthus, or <i>Betharamathum, Amateh</i>	32.19	35.40	21
Alba, <i>Abla</i>	37.14	2.55 w	7	Aliso, <i>Elsen</i>	51.45	8.45	25	Ambacia, <i>Amboise</i>	47.24	1.0	6
Alba?.....	42.50	2.14 w	7	Alista, <i>Porto Vecchio</i>	41.36	9.17	9	*Ambarri.....	46.10	5.0	6
Alba F., <i>Ter</i>	42.0	2.35	7	Allaria, <i>Monteforte</i>	35.10	26.0	19	Ambastus F.....			1
Alba Fucentia, or <i>Fucentis, Colle di Albe</i>	42.4	13.26	11	Allāva F.? <i>Caltabellotta</i>	37.30	13.14	12	*Ambiāni.....	49.48	2.0	6
Alba Helviōrum, <i>Aps, or Alps</i>	44.33	4.36	6	*Allemanni.....	48.40	9.0	25	Ambiāni, <i>Amiens</i>	49.54	2.17	6
Alba Longa.....	41.46	12.41	11	Allia F.? <i>Scolo del Casale</i>	42.4	12.35	11	*Ambivareti.....	47.15	3.20	6
Alba Pompeia, <i>Alba</i>	44.41	8.2	8	Allia F.? <i>Di Conca</i>	42.0	12.32	11	Ambōglanna, <i>Burgoswald</i>	54.59	2.37 w	5
Albāna, <i>Derbend</i>	42.5	48.12	22	Allifae, <i>Alife</i>	41.20	14.18	9	AMBRACIA.....	39.5	21.0	15
*Albani.....	41.30	47.30	22	Allobo, <i>Alagon</i>	41.51	1.8 w	7	Ambracia, <i>Arta</i>	39.8	21.0	15
ALBANIA.....				*Allobrōges.....	45.30	5.30	6	Ambracius S., <i>G. of Arta</i>	38.57	20.55	15
Albaniae or <i>Caspiae Py-lae, Pass of Derbend</i>	42.0	48.16	22	Alma F., <i>Alma</i>	42.50	10.50	8	Ambrācus, <i>Fidho-Kastro</i>	39.2	20.57	15
Albānus F., <i>Ssamour</i>	41.28	48.0	22	Almo F., <i>Aequataccia</i>	41.52	12.30	11	Ambre, <i>Dachau</i>	48.16	11.28	25
Albānus L., <i>Lago di Albano</i>	41.45	12.41	11	Almus, <i>n. Smorden, or Smordini</i>	42.47	23.5	14	Ambr̄ysus, <i>Dhistomo</i>	38.26	22.40	16
Albānus M., <i>Monte Cavo</i>	41.45	12.44	11	Alōne, <i>Ambleside</i>	54.26	2.57 w	5	Ameria, <i>Amelia</i>	42.33	12.26	8
Albānus, or <i>Albius M</i> ...	44.30	17.0	14	Alonta F., <i>Terek</i>	43.40	45.0	3	Amestrātus, <i>Mistretta</i> ...	37.55	14.21	12
Albianum, <i>Kufstein</i>	47.35	12.11	14	Alōpe (Locris).....	38.43	22.56	16	Amīda, <i>Diyarbekr</i>	37.55	39.54	22
*Albici.....	43.50	6.0	6	Alōpe (Phthiotis).....	38.54	22.46	16	Amilus? <i>Aghia Triada</i>	37.45	22.21	18
Albīga, <i>Alby</i>	43.57	2.9	6	Alopeconnēsus.....	40.18	26.15	19	Amisia F., <i>Ems</i>	52.40	7.20	25
Albinia F., <i>Albegna</i>	42.34	11.24	8	Alōrus, <i>Paleakhora</i>	40.31	22.31	15	Amīsus, <i>Samsoon</i>	41.20	36.21	20
Albion.....			1	Alos, or <i>Halos, Kefalosi</i>	39.9	22.47	15	Amiternum, <i>San Vettorino</i>	42.23	13.22	8
Albis F., <i>Elbe</i>	53.20	10.30	25	Alpēnos.....	38.47	22.32	16	Ammochostos, <i>Famagousta</i>	35.7	33.58	20
Albium Intemelium, <i>Vintimiglia</i>	43.45	7.40	6	Alpes Carnīcae, or <i>Julian Alps</i>	46.32	13.20	8	AMMONITIS.....	32.0	36.12	21
Albium Ingaunum, <i>Albenga</i>	44.4	8.12	8	Alpes Cottiae, <i>Cottian Alps</i>	45.0	6.42	8	Amnias F., <i>Kostambul Tchai, or Gok Irmak</i>	41.30	34.30	20
Albius, or <i>Albānus M</i> ...	44.30	17.0	14	Alpes Graiae, <i>Grecian, or Graian, Alps</i>	45.30	7.0	8	Amorgos I., <i>Amorgo</i>	36.50	26.0	19
Albona, <i>Albona</i>	45.5	14.7	8	Alpes Maritimae, <i>Maritime Alps</i>	44.10	7.20	8	Amorium, <i>Hergan Kaleh</i>	39.0	31.27	20
Albonica, <i>Puerta da Daroca</i>	41.7	1.20 w	7	Alpes Noricae, <i>Noric Alps</i>	47.20	14.0	14	Ampēlos M.....	37.45	26.52	19
Albucella (Arbucale, or <i>Arbacala</i>)?.....	41.46	5.25 w	7	Alpes Penninae, <i>Pennine Alps</i>	46.0	8.0	8	Ampēlos Pr., <i>C. Pseudo</i>	39.57	24.1	15
								Ampēlos Pr., <i>C. Colonna</i>	37.38	26.53	19
								Ampēlus Pr., <i>C. Sacro</i> ..	35.1	26.16	19
								Ampelusia, or <i>Cotes Pr., C. Spartel</i>	35.47	5.56 w	23
								Amphanae.....	39.20	22.55	15
								Ampheia.....	37.15	22.5	18

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Amphiareium, <i>Mavro-</i>				Angellae, <i>Rute</i>	37° 25'	4° 25' W	7	Anxānum (Frentano-			
<i>Dhilissi</i>	38° 17'	23° 50'	16	Angites F., <i>Anghista</i> ...	40.50	24.0	19	rum), <i>Lanciano Vec-</i>			
Amphicleia, or <i>Amphi-</i>				Angitūla F., <i>Angitola</i> ...	38.10	16.16	9	<i>chio</i>	42° 14'	14° 23'	9
<i>caea, Dhadhi</i>	38.38	22.35	16	*Anglii, or <i>Angli</i>	54.20	10.0	25	Anxia, <i>Anzi</i>	40.29	15.54	9
AMPHILOCHIA.....	39.4	21.15	15	*Angrivarii.....	52.15	9.0	25	Anxur, or <i>Tarracina,</i>			
Amphimalla.....	35.21	24.18	19	Angularia, <i>Anguillara</i> ...	42.7	12.14	11	<i>Terracina</i>	41.16	13.15	11
Amphipāgus Prom.? <i>C.</i>				Angūlus, <i>S. Angelo</i>	42.30	12.8	8	Aornos ?.....	34.25	73.0	3
<i>Bianco</i>	39.21	20.7	15	Anigrus F., <i>Mavropo-</i>				Aornos (Bactriana)?...	36.40	68.35	3
Amphipōlis, <i>Neokhorio</i>	40.48	23.51	15	<i>tamo</i>	37.30	21.38	18	Aoūs, or <i>Aeas F., Vo-</i>			
Amphissa, <i>Salona</i>	38.32	22.22	16	Anio F., <i>Teverone</i>	41.56	12.40	11	<i>yussa</i>	40.37	19.25	15
Amphitrōpe, <i>Metropista</i>	37.47	24.0	18	Annamatia, <i>Adony</i>	47.7	18.54	14	Apamēa.....	37.17	37.53	20
Amphītus F.....	37.16	22.0	18	Anneianum, <i>Legnago</i> ...	45.11	11.20	8	Apamēa, for. <i>Pella,</i>			
Amphrȳsus F.....	39.10	22.47	15	Anopaea.....	38.44	22.28	16	<i>Famieh</i>	35.29	36.24	20
Ampsaga F., <i>Wady el-</i>				Anopōlis.....	35.13	24.6	19	Apamēa <i>Cibōtus, Di-</i>			
<i>Kebir</i>	36.45	6.10	23	Ansa Paullini, <i>Anse</i> ...	45.56	4.43	6	<i>neir</i>	38.3	30.13	20
Amsanctus Lacus, <i>Le</i>				*Ansibarii.....	53.10	7.15	25	Apamēa <i>Myrtēa, Mou-</i>			
<i>Mofete</i>	40.59	15.1	9	Antandros, <i>Antandro</i> ...	39.34	26.50	19	<i>dania</i>	40.22	28.54	20
Amȳclae.....	41.16	13.20	9	Antarādus, <i>Tartoos</i> ...	34.52	35.55	20	Apameia, <i>Jibbarah</i>	34.2	44.3	22
Amȳclae, <i>Agios Kyriaki</i>	37.2	22.27	18	Antemnae.....	41.57	12.30	11	APAMENE.....	35.30	36.30	20
Amyrus F.....	39.34	22.44	15	Anthēdon (Boeotia),				Apammaris.....	36.16	38.12	20
Amȳrus? <i>Kastri</i>	39.34	22.41	15	<i>Paleo-kastro</i>	38.28	23.27	16	Apelaurus M.....	37.50	22.28	18
Amȳzon.....	37.34	27.42	19	Anthēdon, or <i>Agrip-</i>				Apenninus Mons, <i>Apen-</i>			
Anabucis (or <i>Automa-</i>				<i>pias</i> ?.....	31.27	34.25	21	<i>nines</i>	44.0	11.0	8
<i>lax</i> ?).....	30.16	19.14	23	Anthēla.....	38.48	22.28	26	APERANTIA.....	38.50	21.27	15
Anactorium.....	38.54	20.50	15	ANTHEMUS.....	40.32	23.10	15	Aperopia I., <i>Dhoko</i>	37.20	23.20	18
Anaea, <i>Arnear</i>	37.47	27.19	19	Anthēmus.....	40.31	23.13	15	Aperrhac.....	36.9	29.52	20
Anagnia, <i>Anagni</i>	41.46	13.10	11	Anthēmus F?.....	42.50	41.18	22	Apēsas M., <i>Fouka</i>	37.51	22.45	18
Anagyrus, <i>Vari</i>	37.50	38.48	16	Anthēne? <i>Ellinico</i>	37.23	22.41	18	Aphētae, <i>Trikeri</i>	39.5	23.5	15
ANAITICA, or <i>ACILISENE</i>	39.20	40.0	22	Anthylla.....	31.15	30.12	24	Aphidna, <i>Kotroni</i>	38.11	23.54	16
Analiba, <i>Herhemeh</i>	39.31	39.16	20	Anticȳra (Locris)?.....	38.24	22.0	18	Aphrodisias (Caria),			
Anamis F., <i>Ibrahim</i>	27.10	57.20	3	Anticȳra (Malis).....	38.51	22.22	16	<i>Geira</i>	37.43	28.45	20
*Ananes.....	44.50	10.0	8	Anticȳra (Phocis), <i>As-</i>				Aphrodisias (Cilicia)...	36.10	33.41	20
Anāphe I. and Town,				<i>pra Spitia</i>	38.23	22.38	16	Aphrodisias (Laconia)?	26.34	22.57	18
<i>Anafi</i>	36.22	25.48	19	Antigonēa, or <i>Psaphāra</i>	40.20	23.6	15	Aphrodisium (Latium)?	41.35	12.29	11
Anaphlystus, <i>Anavyso</i> ...	37.43	23.56	18	Antigoneia? <i>Tepedelen</i>	40.20	20.0	15	Aphrodisium (Cyprus)...	35.24	33.50	20
Anāpus F. (Acarnania)	38.35	21.14	15	Anti-Libānus, <i>Jebel esh-</i>				Aphroditōpolis, <i>Atfieh</i> ...	29.27	31.20	24
Anāpus F., <i>Anapo, or</i>				<i>Shurky</i>	34.10	36.10	20	Aphȳtis, <i>Athyto</i>	40.6	23.27	15
<i>Fiume di Sortino</i>	37.5	15.10	13	Antinōe, for. <i>Besa,</i>				Apiarium.....	38.42	0.51 W	7
Anas F., <i>Guadiana</i>	38.27	7.10 W	7	<i>Sheikh Abadeh</i>	27.48	30.54	3	Apicilia, <i>Latisana</i>	45.46	13.0	8
Anassus F., <i>Revonchi</i> ...	46.0	13.13	8	Antinoopōlis, <i>Cherkesh</i>	40.43	32.56	20	Apidānus F., <i>Fersaliti</i> ...	39.25	22.10	15
Anastatiopōlis, <i>Dara</i> ...	37.10	40.57	22	Antinum, <i>Civita d'An-</i>				Apila, or <i>Apilas, F., R.</i>			
Anātho, <i>Annah</i>	34.30	42.3	22	<i>tino</i>	41.53	13.27	11	<i>of Platamona</i>	39.57	22.35	15
Anatis F.? <i>Wady Oom-</i>				Antiocheia (ad <i>Maean-</i>				Apis?.....	31.24	27.2	23
<i>er-begh</i>	33.10	8.0 W	23	<i>drum</i>).....	37.52	38.33	19	Apis?(Taposiris?) <i>Arab's</i>			
Anaua L. (or <i>Ascania</i> ?)				Antiochiā (ad <i>Taurum</i>)?				<i>Tower</i>	30.47	29.34	24
<i>L. of Chardak, or</i>				<i>Aintab</i>	37.4	37.25	20	*Apodōti.....	38.31	21.50	15
<i>Hadji Touz Ghieul</i> ...	37.53	30.0	20	Antiochiā, <i>Antakia</i>	36.12	36.9	20	Apollinis Lucus, <i>Pol-</i>			
Anaunium, <i>Non</i>	46.18	10.57	8	Antiochiā, <i>Mygdoniae,</i>				<i>lone</i>	45.37	7.59	8
Anazarbus, <i>Ain Zarba</i> ...	37.18	35.51	20	or <i>Nisibis, Nisibin</i> ...	37.1	41.10	22	Apollinis Pr., <i>C. Gobeah,</i>			
*Ancalites.....	51.20	1.50 W	6	Antiochiā (ad <i>Cragum</i>)	36.8	32.30	20	<i>or Farina</i>	37.11	10.14	23
Anchesmus M. (Lycabettus), <i>Hill of St.</i>				Antiochiā (Pisidia), <i>Ya-</i>				Apollinopōlis <i>Magna,</i>			
<i>George</i>	37.59	23.45	17	<i>lobatch</i>	38.16	31.17	20	<i>Edfou</i>	24.59	32.54	3
Anchiāle? <i>Mound n.</i>				Antiochiā? <i>Merv</i>	37.30	62.0	3	Apollinopōlis <i>Parva</i> ...	27.0	31.22	3
<i>Karaduwar</i>	36.48	34.43	20	Antipatreia, <i>Arnaoud</i>				Apollo Corynthus, <i>Tem-</i>			
Anchiālus, <i>Ahiolou</i>	42.34	27.40	14	<i>Berat</i>	40.46	19.49	14	<i>ple of</i>	36.51	21.56	18
Anchisa M., <i>Armenia</i> ...	37.42	22.25	18	Antipātris (Capharsa-				Apollonia, <i>Paleo-kastro,</i>			
Ancon Pr., <i>C. Tchalti</i> ...	41.22	36.40	20	<i>ba</i>), <i>Kefr Saba</i>	32.13	34.59	21	<i>n. Armyro</i>	35.23	25.4	19
Ancōna, <i>Ancona</i>	43.37	13.31	8	Antiphellus, <i>Andifilo</i> ...	36.12	29.41	20	Apollonia, aft. <i>Sozopō-</i>			
Ancȳra.....	39.11	28.58	20	Antiphrae? <i>Kasr Jam-</i>				<i>lis, Sizeboli</i>	42.26	27.44	14
Ancȳra, <i>Angora</i>	39.56	32.56	20	<i>memeh</i>	31.7	28.22	23	Apollonia, <i>Arsouf</i>	32.18	34.51	21
Ancyron-pōlis?.....	29.9	31.15	24	Antipōlis, <i>Antibes</i>	43.35	7.7	6	Apollonia, <i>Marsa Sousa</i>	32.54	21.56	23
Andābilis, <i>Eski Andaval</i>	37.56	34.50	20	AntipyrgosPortus, <i>Mar-</i>				<i>sa Toubrouk</i>	40.9	28.42	20
Andaca? <i>Valley of Lugh-</i>				<i>sa</i>	32.2	24.3	23	Apollonia, <i>Pollina</i>	37.57	14.8	12
<i>man</i>	34.38	70.25	3	Antiquaria, <i>Antequera</i> ...	37.9	4.35 W	7	Apollonia (Assyria)?...	34.22	44.24	22
Andania, <i>Eliniko-kastro</i>	37.17	22.1	18	Anti-Rhium Pr., <i>Kastro-</i>				Apollonia (Aete).....	40.13	24.20	15
Andecavi, <i>Angers</i>	47.28	0.33 W	6	<i>Roumeli</i>	38.20	21.46	18	Apollonia (Chalcidice),			
Andematūnum, <i>Langres</i>	47.51	5.21	6	Antissa, <i>Kalas Limneo-</i>				<i>Polighero</i>	40.24	23.22	15
Anderida? <i>Pevensy</i> ...	50.49	0.21	5	<i>nas, n. Sigri</i>	39.13	25.52	19	Apollonia, <i>Eleuthērae,</i>			
Anderitum, <i>Anterrieux</i>	44.50	3.4	6	Antistiāna, <i>Llacuneta</i> ...	41.27	1.28	7	or <i>Eleutherna</i> ?.....	35.19	24.41	19
*Andes, or <i>Andecavi</i> ...	47.30	0.30 W	6	Anti-Taurus, <i>Dujik</i>				Apollonia (Illyria), <i>Pol-</i>			
Andes, <i>Pietola</i>	45.7	10.50	8	<i>Dagh, &c</i>	39.15	40.0	22	<i>lina, or Pollona</i>	40.40	19.25	15
Andretium.....	43.43	16.15	14	Antium, <i>Porto d'Anzo</i> ...	41.25	12.40	11	Apollonia (Lydia)?.....	38.59	27.31	19
Andriāce, <i>Andraki</i>	36.13	30.2	20	Antivestaeum, <i>Bole-</i>				Apollonia <i>Mordiaecum,</i>			
Andrius F.....	39.52	26.45	19	<i>rium, or Belerium,</i>				<i>Oluburlu</i>	38.6	30.38	20
Andropōlis.....	30.37	30.46	24	Prom., <i>Land's End</i> ...	50.4	5.42 W	20	Apollonia (Mygdonia),			
Andros, <i>Palaeopolis</i> ...	37.49	24.50	19	Antona F., <i>Nen</i>	52.25	0.32 W	5	<i>Pollina</i>	40.36	22.30	15
Andros I., <i>Andro</i>	37.50	24.55	19	Antron, <i>Fano</i>	38.58	23.0	16	Apollonia (Siphnos),			
Anemo F., <i>Lamone</i>	44.10	11.43	8	Antunnacum, <i>Ander-</i>				<i>Kastro</i>	36.58	24.44	19
Anemoreia?.....	38.27	22.38	16	<i>nach</i>	50.26	7.24	6	Apollonia (Thracia)?...	41.7	25.6	19
Anemurium, <i>Anamour</i> ...	36.1	32.51	20	Anurogrammum, <i>Ana-</i>				APOLLONIATIS.....	34.20	44.30	22
Angēle? <i>Papa Anghe-</i>				<i>rajahpoora</i>	8.18	80.31	2	Apolloniātis L., <i>L. of</i>			
<i>laki</i>	37.58	23.53	16	Anxānum (Apulia),				<i>Abulliont</i>	40.10	28.35	20
				<i>Torre di Rivoli</i>	41.29	15.56	9	Apollōnis.....	38.46	27.37	19

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Apōni fons, or Patavī- nae Aquae, <i>Bagni</i> <i>d' Albano</i>	45° 22'	11° 46'	8	Aquila major, <i>n. Te-</i> <i>touan</i>	35° 37'	5° 17' W	23	Arbe I., <i>Arbe</i>	45° 47'	14° 45'	14
Apostāna?.....	27.5	53.2	3	Aquila minor, <i>Castillejo</i>	35.45	5.21 W	23	Arbeia? <i>Moresby</i>	54.36	3.32 W	5
Appiaria, <i>Taban</i>	43.55	26.14	14	Aquilaria, <i>Awariyeh</i>	37.4	10.58	23	Arbēla, <i>Irbid</i>	32.38	36.0	21
Appii Forum, <i>Foro</i> <i>Appio</i>	41.28	13.1	11	Aquileia, <i>Aquileia</i>	45.46	13.22	8	Arbēla, <i>Kalat Ibn Ma'an</i>	32.50	35.30	21
Appiōla? <i>n. Ponte delle</i> <i>Streghe</i>	41.47	12.36	11	Aquileia, <i>Incisa</i>	43.41	11.29	8	Arbēla, <i>Arbil</i>	36.12	43.56	22
Apros, or Apri, <i>Ainad-</i> <i>jik</i>	40.54	27.11	14	Aquilonia, <i>Lacedogna</i>	41.4	15.25	9	ARBELITIS.....	36.12	43.56	26
Aprusa F., <i>Ausa</i>	44.2	12.38	8	Aquincum, or Acincum, <i>Alt-Buda</i>	47.30	19.3	14	Arbor, <i>Arbon</i>	47.31	9.25	6
Apsārus F. (<i>Acampsis</i> ?) <i>Joruk Su</i>	41.0	41.46	20	Aquinum, <i>Aquaria</i>	44.16	10.44	8	Arca, <i>Tell Arca</i>	34.34	36.2	20
*Apsilae.....	43.0	41.10	22	Aquinum, <i>Aquino</i>	41.30	13.41	9	ARCADIA.....	37.35	22.0	18
*Apsinthii.....	40.50	26.30	14	*Aquitāni.....	44.0	0.30 W	6	Arcadia, <i>Arkhadī</i>	35.11	25.7	19
Apsus F., <i>Ohervesta</i>	40.50	19.35	14	AQUITANIA.....	45.0	1.0	4	Arceſine.....	36.47	25.46	19
Apta Julia, <i>Apt</i>	43.52	5.25	6	Ar of Moab, or Rab- bath-moab (<i>Areopo-</i> <i>lis</i>), <i>Rabba</i>	31.22	35.45	21	Arceſine, <i>Arkassa</i>	35.31	27.6	19
Aptēra, <i>Paleokastro</i>	35.27	24.7	19	Ara Augusti, or Lugdu- nensis.....	45.46	4.50	6	Archābis, or Xylēne, <i>Arkava</i>	41.21	41.16	20
*Apuāni?.....	44.27	10.0	8	Ara Jani, <i>Riano</i>	42.7	12.32	11	Archalla, <i>Erkelet</i>	38.49	35.14	20
APULIA.....	41.0	16.0	9	Ara Ubiōrum, <i>Godes-</i> <i>berg</i>	50.40	7.9	6	Archandron?.....	31.12	30.22	24
Apulum (Colonia Nova), <i>Karlsburg</i>	46.5	23.35	14	ARABIA.....	25.0	45.0	3	Archelāis, <i>Ak-ſeraī</i>	38.19	34.5	20
Aqua Crabra, <i>Marrana</i>	41.53	12.32	11	ARABIA DESERTA.....	32.0	40.0	3	Archelāis, <i>El-Aujeh</i>	32.0	35.25	21
Aqua Viva, <i>Majerje</i>	46.21	16.11	14	ARABIA FELIX, <i>Yemen</i>	17.0	45.0	3	Arci, <i>Arcos</i>	36.51	5.49 W	7
Aqua Viva, <i>Acquaviva</i>	42.18	12.25	11	ARABIA PETRAEA.....	29.0	34.0	3	Arcidava? <i>Werschitz</i>	45.6	21.24	14
Aquae, <i>Berza-Palanka</i>	44.27	22.30	14	Arabiae Empōrium, or <i>Adane, Aden</i>	12.46	45.8	3	Arcitis I., <i>Arki</i>	37.23	26.46	19
Aquae, <i>Baaden</i>	48.1	16.11	14	Arabicus S., or Mare <i>Rubrum, Red Sea</i>	20.0	39.0	3	Arcobriga, <i>Arcos</i>	41.10	2.19 W	7
Aquae Albūlae.....	41.59	12.44	11	*Arabii.....	36.30	66.30	3	Arconnēsus I., <i>Orak</i>	36.58	27.30	19
Aquae Apollināres, <i>Bag-</i> <i>ni di Stigliano</i>	42.11	12.1	11	Arābis F., <i>Purali</i>	25.40	66.25	3	Arconnēsus I., or Aspis, <i>Hypsili</i>	38.2	26.54	19
Aquae Augustae, or Tar- bellicae, <i>Dax</i>	43.43	1.2 W	6	Arabissus, <i>Hawſchin</i>	38.7	36.42	20	Arctus.....	41.	29.3	26
Aquae Balissae?.....	45.33	17.20	14	Arabrica, or Ierabriga, <i>Alenquer</i>	39.2	8.56 W	7	Ardanis, or Arдания <i>Pr., Ras el-Milhr</i>	31.53	25.5	23
Aquae Bilbitanōrum, <i>Alhama</i>	41.20	1.54 W	7	Arace, <i>Behesneh</i>	37.40	37.57	20	Ardea, <i>Ardea</i>	41.36	12.34	11
Aquae Borbōnis, <i>Bour-</i> <i>bonne-les-Bains</i>	47.57	5.45	6	Araceli, <i>Huarte Araquil</i>	42.53	2.5 W	7	Ardelica, <i>Peschiera</i>	45.27	10.42	8
Aquae Bormōnis, <i>Bour-</i> <i>bon l'Archambault</i>	46.36	3.2	6	Arachnaeus M., <i>Arna</i>	37.39	23.2	18	Ardericca? <i>Kir Ab</i>	32.23	48.36	22
Aquae Caeretānae, <i>Bag-</i> <i>ni di Sapo</i>	42.4	11.59	11	ARACHOSIA.....	32.0	66.0	3	*Ardiaei.....	43.50	17.0	14
Aquae Calīdae, <i>n. Chift-</i> <i>lik Khan</i>	37.27	34.46	20	Arachōtos, <i>Urghundaub</i>	32.12	66.22	3	Ardiscus, or Ordessus <i>F., Arjisch</i>	44.23	26.0	14
Aquae Calīdae, <i>Ham-</i> <i>mam Merigah</i>	36.25	2.22	23	Arachthus or Arethon <i>F., Arta</i>	39.20	21.7	15	Ardobrica, <i>Corunna</i>	43.23	8.21 W	7
Aquae Calīdae, <i>Ham-</i> <i>mam l'Enf, n. Tunis</i>	36.42	10.18	23	Aracillum, <i>Aradillos</i>	43.3	3.55 W	7	Arduenna Silva, <i>Arden-</i> <i>nes, &c.</i>	50.0	5.30	6
Aquae Calīdae, <i>Vichy</i>	46.7	3.25	6	Aracynthus M., <i>Zygos</i>	38.30	21.25	15	Arebrigium, <i>St. Didier</i>	45.46	6.58	8
Aquae Celenae, <i>Caldas</i> <i>de Rey</i>	42.34	8.38 W	7	Arad, <i>Tell Arad</i>	31.19	35.9	21	Arelāte, <i>Arles</i>	43.41	4.37	6
Aquae Convenārum, <i>Bagnères de Bigorre</i>	43.4	0.9	6	Arādus (Arvad), <i>Ruad I.</i>	34.50	35.52	20	Arenacum, <i>Arnhem</i>	51.58	5.55	6
Aquae Ferentīnae, <i>n.</i> <i>San Rocca</i>	41.47	12.41	11	Arādus I., <i>Maharag</i>	26.14	50.43	3	Arēnae Montes.....	37.0	6.30 W	7
Aquae Flaviae, <i>Chaves</i>	41.55	7.30 W	7	Arae Hespēri, or Sōlia, <i>S. Lucar la Mayor</i>	37.24	6.2 W	7	Arēon F., <i>Congoon</i>	28.0	52.15	3
Aquae Gratiānae, <i>Aix</i>	45.42	5.54	6	Arae Mutiae, <i>Monte</i> <i>Musino</i>	42.7	12.25	11	Areopōlis (Ar of Moab, or Rabbath-moab), <i>Rabba</i>	31.22	35.45	21
Aquae Mattiācae, <i>Wies-</i> <i>baden</i>	50.5	8.15	25	Arae Philenōrum.....	30.20	18.54	23	Arethon, or Arachthus, <i>F., Arta</i>	39.20	21.7	15
Aquae Neapolitānae, <i>n.</i> <i>Sardara</i>	39.37	8.47	9	Arae Sestiānae? <i>C. Vil-</i> <i>lano</i>	43.8	9.8 W	7	Arethūsa.....	40.39	23.39	15
Aquae Neri, <i>Neris</i>	46.16	2.40	6	Araegenus, <i>Argentan</i>	48.44	0.1 W	6	Arethūsa fons (Ithaca) <i>Arthūsa L. Nazuk</i>	38.20	20.44	18
Aquae Nisineii, <i>Bour-</i> <i>bon l'Anci</i>	46.37	3.46	6	Aragus F., <i>Aragua</i>	42.20	44.46	22	Ghioul.....	38.56	42.10	22
Aquae Originis?.....	42.10	8.27 W	7	ARAM NAHARAIM, or PADAN ARAM (MESO- POTAMIA), <i>Al Jezireh</i>	36.0	41.0	22	Arethūsa (Syria), <i>Rus-</i> <i>tan, or Restun</i>	35.5	36.38	20
Aquae Passēris, <i>Ba-</i> <i>cucco</i>	42.27	12.3	8	Arandi, or Aranni, <i>Ou-</i> <i>rique</i>	37.41	8.10 W	7	Aretias I. (Chalceritis), <i>Kerasunt Ada</i>	40.56	38.27	20
Aquae Pisānae, <i>Bagni</i> <i>di Pisa</i>	43.46	10.26	8	Arane?.....	39.1	37.49	20	Areva F., <i>Ucero</i>	41.40	3.4 W	7
Aquae Populonīae.....	42.58	10.38	8	Aranni, or Arandi, <i>Ou-</i> <i>rique</i>	37.41	8.10 W	7	*Arevaci.....	41.30	3.0 W	7
Aquae Querquennae?... <i>rières</i>	42.12	8.12 W	7	Arāphen, <i>Rafina</i>	38.1	24.0	16	Argaeus M., <i>Erdjish</i> <i>Dagh</i>	38.32	35.15	20
Aquae Segeste, <i>Fer-</i> <i>rières</i>	48.2	2.35	6	Arar, or Sauconna F., <i>Saône</i>	46.20	4.50	6	Arganthonius M., <i>Sam-</i> <i>manlu Dagħ</i>	40.30	29.20	20
Aquae Segete?.....	45.25	4.18	6	Arārat M., <i>Agridagh</i>	39.41	44.16	22	Argantomagus, <i>Argen-</i> <i>ton</i>	46.35	1.31	6
Aquae Sextiae, <i>Aix</i>	43.32	5.27	6	Ararus F.? (<i>Alutas</i>), <i>Aluta</i>	44.30	24.15	14	ARGEIA.....	37.40	22.38	18
Aquae Statiellae, <i>Acqui</i>	44.40	8.27	8	Ararus F.? <i>Sereth</i>	46.30	26.50	14	ARGEIA (AMPHILOCHIA) <i>Argennum Pr. C. S.</i>	38.55	21.15	15
Aquae Solis, <i>Bath</i>	51.23	2.21 W	5	Arasaxa, <i>Seresek</i>	38.42	35.40	20	Alessio.....	37.52	15.20	12
Aquae Tacapitānae, <i>El-</i> <i>Hammāt-el-Khabs</i>	33.50	9.45	23	Aurāra.....	39.55	39.35	20	Argennum Pr., or Argi- num, <i>C. Bianco, or</i> <i>Aspro Kavo</i>	38.16	26.15	19
Aquae Vetulonīae, <i>Ve-</i> <i>tulia</i>	43.6	10.33	8	Aurauris F., <i>Herault</i>	43.40	3.30	6	Argenomescum? <i>Argo-</i> <i>medo</i>	43.23	3.48 W	7
Aquae Voconīae, <i>Caldas</i> (<i>n. Gerona</i>).....	41.53	2.51	7	Arausio, <i>Orange</i>	44.8	4.49	6	Argentarius M.....	37.55	2.50 W	7
				*Aravisci.....	47.30	17.30	25	Argentarius Mons, <i>M.</i> <i>Argentaro</i>	42.22	11.10	8
				Araxa, <i>Oren</i>	36.45	29.25	20	Argenteus, <i>Argens</i>	43.30	6.10	6
				ARAXENE.....	39.15	45.0	22	Argentia? <i>Argenta</i>	44.37	11.51	8
				Araxes F., <i>Aras</i>	39.15	47.10	22	Argentia, <i>Gorgonzola</i>	45.33	9.25	8
				Araxes F., <i>Bendamir</i>	29.40	53.0	3	Argentiolum, <i>Torneros</i>	42.15	6.13 W	7
				Araxes F. (of Xeno- phon), <i>Khabour</i>	35.17	40.40	22	Argentoratum, aft. Stra- taeburgus, <i>Strasbourg</i> <i>Argentovaria, Artzen-</i> <i>heim</i>	48.35	7.45	6
				Araxus Prom., <i>C. Kalo-</i> <i>gria</i>	38.13	21.22	18		48.5	7.30	6

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Argida?	39° 48'	27° 32'	19	Arretium, Arezzo.....	43° 30'	11° 56'	8	Asamum? Melonta.....	42° 28'	18° 27'	14
Argilas.....	40.45	23.44	15	Arretium (Julienses),				Ascalon, Askulan.....	31.39	34.32	21
Arginūsae Ins.....	39.0	26.49	19	Subliano.....	43.37	11.54	8	Ascania L.? Christiani..	36.15	25.13	19
Argithēa, Knisovo.....	39.25	21.26	15	Arretium (Fidentes),				Ascania L. (or Anaua)?			
ARGOB (GAULONITIS),				Castiglione.....	43.22	12.0	8	L. of Chardak, or			
Jaulan	32.54	35.45	21	ARRHĒNE (ARZANĒNE)..	38.20	41.0	22	Hadji Tous Ghieul...	37.53	30.0	20
Argolicus S., G. of				Arriaca, Guadalaxara...	40.39	3.10 W	7	Ascania L., L. of Iznik	40.20	29.30	20
Nauplia	37.20	23.0	18	Arriani Prom.....			1	Asciburgium, Asburg...	51.28	6.38	6
ARGŌLIS.....	37.40	23.0	18	Arrubium.....	45.18	28.13	24	Asera, Pyrgaki.....	38.18	23.6	16
Argos, Argos.....	37.38	22.43	18	Arsa, Azuaga.....	38.11	5.41 W	7	Ascūlum, Ascoli.....	41.11	15.34	9
Argos Amphilocheum,				Arsamosāta.....	38.35	39.29	22	Ascūlum Picēnum, As-			
Neokhori.....	38.55	21.12	15	Arsanias F.? Murad				coli	42.52	13.37	8
Argos Oresticum?.....	40.33	21.10	14	Tchai.....	39.5	41.30	22	Ascuris L., Ezero.....	39.54	22.26	15
Argyra.....	38.18	21.47	18	Arsen F.....	37.43	22.3	18	Asēa, n. Frango Vrysi..	37.25	22.17	18
*Argyrini.....	40.7	21.10	15	Arsēne, Arsissa, or Thos-				Aser?.....	32.23	35.21	21
Argyrippa, or Arpi, Arpa	41.31	15.33	9	pītis L.? L. of Van...	38.40	42.40	22	Ashdod (Azōtus), Es-			
ARIA	35.0	62.0	3	Arsia F., Arsa.....	45.5	14.2	8	dood	31.45	34.41	21
ARIACA, Concan.....	18.0	73.20	2	Arsinaria, Arzaw.....	35.50	0.15 W	23	Ashtaroth, Tell Ashte-			
ARIANA.....	32.30	65.0	3	Arsinia, Arghana Maden	38.19	39.40	22	reh.....	32.48	36.4	21
Ariaspa?.....	31.0	63.30	3	Arsinōe (Aethiopia)?...	12.50	42.57	3	Asido (Caesariāna)?			
Ariassus.....	36.55	30.35	20	Arsinōe (Cilicia), Softa				Medina Sidonia.....	36.27	5.55 W	7
Aricia, Lariccia.....	41.43	12.41	11	Kalassi.....	36.6	33.5	20	Asinaeus (or Messenia-			
Ariconium, Weston, n.				Arsinōe (Creta)?.....	35.16	25.28	19	cus) S., G. of Kala-			
Ross.....	51.55	2.31 W	5	Arsinōe (Cyprus), Poli-				mata.....	36.45	22.5	18
Arigaeum? Nawugee, or				krusoko.....	35.6	32.30	20	Asinārus F., Fiume di			
Naaghi	34.47	71.16	3	Arsinōe, for. Teucheira				Noto, or Falconara...	36.55	15.0	12
*Arii, or Harii.....	51.0	20.30	25	(Taukra).....	32.32	20.32	23	Asīne, Tolon.....	37.32	22.52	18
Arimathaea? Ramleh...	31.55	34.52	21	Arsinōe, or Crocodilo-				Asīne, Koroni, or Coron	36.48	21.59	18
Arimazes (Rock of)?				pōlis.....	29.25	31.4	24	Asīnes, Acesīnes, or			
Koheetun, n. Derbend	38.59	67.40	3	Arsinōe, or Cleopātris..	30.3	32.34	24	Onobālas F., Cantara	37.50	15.10	12
Ariminum, Rimini.....	44.4	12.34	8	Arsissa, or Arsēne L.,				Asmiraxa			
Ariminus F., Marecchia	44.0	12.25	8	L. of Van.....	38.40	42.40	22	Asnaus M., Mertzika...	40.19	20.20	15
Arindela, Ghurundel...	30.47	35.46	24	*Artābri.....	43.20	8.0 W	7	Asōpus, or Cyparissia,			
Ariolica? Arc-sous-				Artabrōrum S., B. of				Blitra.....	36.41	22.51	18
Cicon.....	47.3	6.24	6	Ferrol.....	43.25	8.20 W	7	Asōpus F. (Boeotia),			
Ariolica, between Roure				Artāce, Erdek.....	40.24	27.46	19	Vurieni.....	38.16	23.35	16
and La Cartelas, n.				Artacoāna? Aowbah, or				Asōpus F. (Malis), Kar-			
St. Just en Chevalet...	45.54	3.47	6	Obeh	34.18	63.8	3	evunaria.....	38.47	22.23	16
Arisbe.....	40.10	26.30	26	Artagera?.....	40.5	43.0	22	Asōpus F. (Peloponne-			
Aristēra I.....	37.26	23.32	18	Artanes, Tschileh.....	41.10	29.38	20	sus), St. Gheorgios....	37.52	22.39	18
Aristonautae, n. Kamari	38.5	22.36	18	Artanissa? Thelavi....	41.54	45.29	22	*Aspaciaceae.....	40.0	60.0	3
Aritium Praetorium,				Artaxāta? Ardaschad...	39.58	44.35	22	Aspaluca, Pont l'Esquit	43.3	0.36 W	6
Benevente	38.58	8.47 W	7	Artēmis, Prosecoa, Tem.				Aspendus	36.58	31.16	20
Arlape, or Arelate?				of, n. C. Amoni.....	39.1	23.19	15	Asphaltites L. (Dead			
Moelk.....	48.13	15.22	14	Artemisium.....	39.0	23.15	15	Sea), Dead Sea, or			
Armauria, Tapadevi, or				Artemisium, or Peda-				Bahr Lūt.....	31.30	35.30	21
Amavir	40.6	44.1	22	lium Pr., C. Suvela...	36.35	28.53	19	Aspithra F.....			
Armata, Pallass.....	39.0	35.48	20	Artemisium, or Dianium				Aspis, Aspe.....	38.22	0.49 W	7
Armēne, Artaschin.....	41.12	41.0	20	Pr., C. St. Martin....	38.46	0.14	7	Aspis, Marsa Zaffran...	31.14	16.43	23
ARMENIA	40.0	44.0	22	Artemisius M., Malevo..	37.37	22.32	18	Aspis, or Clypēa, Kali-			
ARMENIA MINOR.....	40.0	39.30	20	Artemisius M., Monte				bia.....	36.50	11.8	23
Armeniae Pylae, Ger-				Arriano.....	41.43	12.48	11	Aspis, or Clypēa, Pr.,			
gen Kalah-si.....	37.58	39.8	22	Artemita, Artemid.....	38.25	43.7	22	Ras el-Melhr.....	36.52	11.9	23
Armenium, Magula.....	39.27	22.37	15	Artemita, or Chalaras,				Aspis I., or Arconnesus,			
Arminia F., Fiore.....	42.25	11.38	8	Sheriban.....	33.58	44.56	22	Hypsili.....	38.2	26.54	19
ARMORICA	48.20	1.30 W	6	Artena Veientum? Buc-				Asplēdon, Avrokastro...	38.32	23.0	16
Armutria, Motru.....	44.32	23.29	14	cea.....	41.58	12.16	11	Assa, Paleokastro.....	40.21	23.45	15
Arna, Civitella d'Arno..	43.8	12.29	8	Artena Volscorum? n.				Asseconia? Santiago de			
Arnae	40.27	23.45	15	Monte Fortino.....	41.44	15.57	11	Compostella.....	42.49	8.28 W	7
Arne (Cierium), Mata-				Artenia, Artegna.....	46.13	13.11	8	Assissium, Assisi.....	43.4	12.38	8
ranga	39.23	22.3	15	Artigi, Alhama	37.0	4.10 W	7	Assorus, Asaro.....	37.36	14.25	12
Arnon (River), Wady				Artigi, Castuera.....	38.40	5.34 W	7	Assos, Beiram Keui....	39.29	26.22	19
Mojib	31.29	35.45	21	Artiscus F., Tondja....	42.20	26.20	14	Assurae, Zanzour.....	35.39	8.51	23
Arnus F., Arno.....	43.40	10.40	8	Artolica, La Tuille....	45.42	6.56	8	Assus F., Kineta.....	38.34	22.50	16
Aro F., Arone.....	42.0	12.16	11	Aruci? Moura.....	38.7	7.18 W	7	ASSYRIA.....	36.0	44.0	2
Aroanius M., Khelmos..	37.58	22.13	18	Arunda, Ronda.....	36.50	5.5 W	7	Asta, Asti.....	44.53	8.11	8
Aroanius, or Olbius, F..	37.57	22.20	18	Arupium? Josephthal..	45.12	15.17	14	Asta, aft. Asta Regia?			
Aroanius F.....	37.54	21.56	18	Arutela.....	44.58	24.15	14	Xeres de la Frontera	36.40	6.7 W	7
Aroanius F., Katzana...	37.52	22.9	18	Arva, Alcoled.....	37.55	4.39 W	7	Astabōras F., Tecazze,			
Arocha F., Orocchio....	39.0	16.45	9	Arvad (Arādus), Ruad I.	34.50	35.52	20	or Atbara.....	17.0	35.0	3
Aroer, Ararah.....	31.13	35.3	21	*Arverni	45.40	3.30	6	Astacēnus S., G. of Iz-			
Aroer, Ara'ir.....	31.29	35.50	21	Arverni (Nemossus),				mid	40.45	29.40	20
Aroer, Aireh.....	32.1	35.44	21	Clermont.....	45.47	3.4	6	Astācus.....	40.45	29.58	20
Aromāta Prom. (Notu				*Arvii.....	48.0	0.30 W	6	Astācus, on Port Platia	38.29	21.7	15
Keras?) C. Gerdafoon				Arvisia.....	38.35	26.0	19	Astāpa, Estepa.....	37.19	4.55 W	7
(Guardafui).....	11.41	51.12	2	Arx, Arce.....	41.36	13.37	11	Astapus F., Abai....	15.0	33.5	3
Arōsis, or Oroatis F.				Arx Carventāna, Rocca				Astelephus F., Markula	42.45	41.23	22
(Zarotis), Tab.....	30.20	49.52	22	Massima.....	41.41	12.58	11	Astēris I., Daskaglio...	38.26	20.36	18
Arpi, or Argyrippa, Arpa	41.31	15.33	9	Arycanda, Aroof.....	36.31	30.9	20	Asterusia, Astrizzi.....	34.57	25.2	19
Arpīnum, Arpino.....	41.39	13.38	11	ARZANĒNE (ARRHĒNE)..	38.20	41.0	22	Astibon, Istip.....	41.47	22.10	14
Arrabo? Kormōnd.....	47.0	16.38	14	Arzes, Ardjish... ..	39.3	43.15	22	ASTICA.....	41.20	28.10	14
Arrabo F., Raab.....	47.18	17.0	14	Asama, or Asana F.?				Astigi, or Astigis, Ecija	37.31	5.5 W	7
Arrabona, Raab.....	47.41	17.38	14	Wady Tensift.....	32.0	9.0 W	23	Astigi vetus, Alameda..	37.16	4.43 W	7

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Astura, Torre di Astura	41° 23'	12° 49'	11	Andus F.? Adous, or				Automala, or Automalax			
Astūra F., Conca	41.30	12.46	11	Sumeim	36° 14'	4° 0'	23	(or Anabucis?)	30° 16'	19° 14'	23
Astūra F., Esla	41.45	6.0 W	7	Aufidēna, Alfidena	41.44	14.3	9	Autricum, aft. Carnūtes,			
*Astūres	43.0	5.50 W	7	Aufidus F., Ofanto	41.11	16.0	9	Chartres	48.26	1.29	6
Asturica Augusta, As-				Aufina, Ofena	42.14	13.49	8	*Autrigōnes	43.0	3.20 W	7
torga	42.28	6.10 W	7	Augila, Augelah	29.15	21.54	2	Auxacii M.			1
Astycus F., Vravnitza	41.40	22.10	14	Augusta?	44.36	12.3	8	Auximum, Osimo	43.30	13.28	8
Astypalaea I., Astropa-				Augusta Felix (Oea),				Auzia, Sour el-Rezlan,			
laea, or Stampalia	36.35	26.25	19	Tripoli	32.54	13.11	23	n. Hamza	36.9	3.22	23
Astypalaea Pr.	37.43	23.55	18	Augusta Fossa	44.28	12.13	8	Avalites, Zeilah	11.22	43.31	2
Astūra	40.1	26.38	19	Augusta, for. Londi-				Avalites S., G. of Aden	12.0	45.0	2
Astūra?	39.36	26.53	19	nium, London	51.31	0.6 W	5	Avara F., Eure	47.5	2.20	6
Atabŷris M., Atairo, or				Augusta Praetoria,				Avaricum, aft. Bituriges,			
Attayard	36.12	27.54	19	Aosta	45.44	7.18	8	Bourges	47.5	2.25	6
Atabyrium, or Itaby-				Augusta Rauracōrum,				Avarum Pr.?	41.28	8.40 W	7
rium (Mt. Tabor),				Augst	47.32	7.44	6	Avedonacum, Aunay	46.2	0.20 W	6
Jebel et-Toor	32.42	35.25	21	Augusta Suessionum,				Aveia, Acra	42.14	18.30	9
*Atacini	43.0	2.30	6	Soissons	49.24	3.20	6	Avendo, Jezerana	45.4	15.14	14
Atagis F., Eisach	46.47	11.50	8	Augusta Taurinōrum,				Avenio, Avignon	43.56	4.49	6
Atalante I., Talanta	38.39	23.6	16	Turin	46.4	7.40	8	Aventia F., Lavenza	44.2	10.5	8
Atarbēchis?	30.21	31.4	24	Augusta Trevirōrum,				Avernus L., Lago Averno	40.51	14.5	13
Atarneus, Dikili Kewi	39.4	26.54	19	Treves	49.46	6.40	6	Avesica? n. Senosetsch	45.44	13.59	14
Ataroth, Atara	32.1	35.11	21	Augusta Tricastinōrum,				*Aviones	53.25	11.0	25
Atax F., Aude	43.14	2.30	6	Aouste-en-Diois	44.44	5.4	6	Avisio Portus? Eza	43.43	7.23	8
Atella, S. Maria di				Augusta Vagiennorum,				Avus, or Avo F., Aye	41.24	8.30 W	7
Atella	40.58	14.14	13	n. Bene	44.33	7.51	8	Axelodūnum, Burgh-on-			
Aternum, Pescara	42.27	14.15	8	Augusta Verumanduō-				the-Sands	54.55	3.3 W	5
Aternus F., Pescara	42.14	14.0	8	rum, St. Quentin	49.51	3.17	6	Axima, Aime	45.33	6.38	8
Ateste, Este	45.13	11.39	8	Augusta Vindelicorum,				Axiopōlis, Rassova	44.16	27.58	14
ATHAMANIA	39.24	21.20	15	Augsburg	48.22	10.56	25	Axius F., Vardar	41.5	22.30	14
Athanagia? Agramunt	41.47	0.58	7	Augustana, Straubing	48.53	12.36	25	Axōna F., Aisne	49.25	3.30	6
Athēnae, Athens				Augustobōna, aft. Tri-				Axuenna	49.24	3.55	6
(Athina)	37.58	23.44	16	casses, Troyes	48.17	4.6	6	Axuenna?	49.18	4.50	6
Athēnae (Pontus), Atina	41.9	40.55	20	Augustobriga, Puente				Axūmis, or Auxume,			
Athenaeum, n. Apano				del Arzobispo	39.51	5.8 W	7	Axoum	14.8	38.52	3
Porta	39.27	21.35	15	Augustobriga, Agreda	41.50	1.56 W	7	Axus, or Oaxus, Axus	35.16	24.50	19
Athenaeum?	36.31	22.59	18	Augustobriga, Ciudad				Axylis	32.40	23.0	23
Athēnas Teichos, Psa-				Rodrigo	40.31	6.26 W	7	Axŷlos	39.20	31.30	20
tho Pyrgo	38.19	21.53	18	Augustodūnum, Autun	46.57	4.18	6	Aza, Kalkit Chiftlik	40.7	39.40	20
Athenopōlis? Napoule	43.32	6.56	8	Augustodūrus, Bayeux	49.17	0.42 W	6	Azāni, Tchavdour Hissar	39.16	29.43	20
Athēsis F., Adige	45.15	11.17	8	Augustomāgus, aft. Sil-				AZANIA, or BARBARIA,			
Athmōnum, Marusi	38.4	23.49	16	vanectes, Senlis	49.12	2.35	6	Ajan	5.0	47.0	2
Athos M., Agion Oros,				Augustomāgus?	46.10	1.22	6	AZANĪTIS	39.16	30.0	20
or Monte Santo	40.10	24.20	15	Augustonemētum, Cler-				Azanium Mare, or S.			
Athribis, Tell Atrib	30.30	31.11	24	mont	45.47	3.4	6	Barbaricus	0.0	50.0	2
Athyras F.	41.0	28.35	14	Augustoritum, aft. Le-				Azenia	37.40	24.0	18
Atiliāna, Calzada	42.22	2.57 W	7	movices, Limoges	45.50	1.16	6	Azetium, Rutigliano	41.0	17.2	9
Atina, Atena	40.27	15.34	9	Augustum, Aoste	45.37	5.33	6	Aziris? Erzingan	39.32	39.46	22
ATINTANIA	40.15	20.15	15	Aulaei Teichos, Kuru-				Azochis, Zakhu	37.13	42.37	22
Atlantīcum, Externum,				dereh	42.2	27.58	14	Azōrus, Vuvala	40.0	22.1	15
or Magnum Mare, or				*Aulerci-Cenomani	48.10	0.40	6	Azōtus (Ashdod), Es-			
Oceānus Hesperius,				*Aulerci-Diablintes	48.25	0.40 W	6	dood	31.45	34.41	21
Atlantic Ocean	40.0	20.0 W	2	*Aulerci-Eburovices	49.9	1.0	6				
Atlas Minor? C. Blanco				Aulis, n. Vathy	38.24	23.37	16	B.			
(North)	33.9	8.34 W	23	Aulon M.	40.31	17.12	9	Baalah, or Kirjath jea-			
Atlas Mons, or Dyrin,				Aulon (Creta), Auli	35.6	25.17	19	rim, Kuryet el-Enab	31.49	35.7	21
Mt. Atlas	31.20	7.0 W	23	Aulon (Illyricum), Av-				Baal-meon, Ma'in	31.45	35.51	21
Atrax, Sidhiro-peliko	39.39	22.12	15	lona, or Valona	40.28	19.26	15	Baal-zephon (Sera-			
*Atrebates	50.20	2.40	6	Aulon (Mygdonia)	40.39	23.35	15	peum?) R. below			
*Atrebatii	51.30	1.20 W	5	Aulon, or Magnus Cam-				Birket Temseh	30.24	32.10	24
Atria, or Hadria, Adria	45.3	12.3	8	pus (Plain of Jordan),				Babba (Babba Julia			
ATROPATĒNE, or MEDIA				el-Ghor	32.20	35.35	21	Campestris)? Naranja	34.49	5.12 W	23
MINOR	37.0	47.0	22	Aunos I., Ons	42.21	8.55 W	7	Babŷlon, Hillah	32.30	44.30	22
*Attaceni				AURANĪTIS, Haurān	32.50	36.20	21	Babŷlon (Aegyptus),			
*Attacotti	56.10	4.40 W	5	Aurasius Mons, Jebel				Babool, n. Fostat	30.0	31.14	24
Attacum, Ateca	41.24	1.44 W	7	Auress	35.15	6.0	23	BABYLONIA	32.30	45.0	22
Attaleia, Adala	38.36	28.20	19	Aurea Chersonēsus,				Baccānae, or Ad Baccā-			
Attaleia, Adalia	31.53	30.44	20	Malay peninsula	8.0	100.0	2	nas, Baccano	42.8	12.21	11
Attea, Ayasma	39.13	26.48	19	Aureliāni, Orleans	47.54	1.55	6	Bactra, or Zariaspa,			
Attegua, Teba	37.6	4.53 W	7	Aureus Mons?	45.54	18.33	14	Balkh	36.45	67.0	3
Attelebūsa I., Raschat				Aureus Mons, Stolnatz,				BACTRIANA	36.0	68.0	3
Ada	36.47	30.39	20	or Grotzka	44.40	20.51	14	Bactrus F., Dehas	36.0	67.10	3
ATTĒNE	25.0	50.30	3	Aureus Mons	42.15	9.0	9	*Bacuatæ	34.5	5.0 W	24
Atteva, or Attoba, Osbe,				*Aurunci	41.20	14.0	9	Badaca? Patak	32.7	48.3	22
or Doshi	20.30	30.16	3	Ausa, Vich	41.55	2.17	7	Badia? Badajoz	38.52	6.48 W	7
ATTICA	38.0	23.50	18	Ausara? Ras-al-Sair,				Badis, C. Jask	25.40	57.50	3
Attoba, or Atteva, Osbe,				or Ras Seger	16.45	53.43	3	Baecūla, Baylen	38.7	3.44 W	7
or Doshi	20.30	30.16	3	*Ausci	43.39	0.35	6	Baenis, or Minius F.,			
ATURIA	36.30	43.10	22	Auser F., Serchio	43.50	10.26	8	Minho	42.0	8.36 W	7
Aturia F.? Oria	43.10	2.0 W	7	*Ausetāni	41.55	2.30	7	Baesippo, or Besippo,			
Atūris F., Adour	43.44	1.0 W	6	*Ausōnes	41.18	13.35	9	r. n. Porto Barbato	36.11	5.55 W	7
Audum Pr.? C. Carbon,				*Autariātae	42.20	20.0	14	Baeterræ, Béziers	43.20	3.12	6
or Ras Metzukoub	36.46	5.10	23	Autesiodūrum, Auxerre	47.48	3.34	6	BAETICA	38.0	5.0 W	7

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Baetis F., <i>Guadalquivir</i>	38° 0'	4° 0' W	7	Basante, or Bassianae,				Berenice Panchrŷsos?			
Baetŭlo, <i>Castle of Mon-</i>				<i>r. n. Debrincze</i>	44° 45'	20° 0'	14	<i>Souakin</i>	19° 6'	37° 20'	3
<i>gat</i>	41.30	2.16	7	Basilŭ, <i>Bŭle, or Basel</i> ..	47.35	7.36	6	Bergŭdum, <i>Perez</i>	42.48	6.58 W	7
Baetŭlo F., <i>Besos</i>	41.30	2.12	7	Basilippo	37.25	5.30 W	7	Bergintrum, <i>St. Mau-</i>			
BAETURIA	38.40	6.0 W	7	Bassae	37.26	21.54	18	<i>rice</i>	45.37	6.46	8
Bagacum, <i>Bavay</i>	50.18	3.47	6	Bassiana, <i>Ivany Egers-</i>				Bergŭmum, <i>Bergamo</i> ...	45.42	9.41	8
Bagis, or Bage, <i>Sirghie</i>	39.34	29.5	20	<i>zeg</i>	47.19	15.58	14	Bergon, or Bergos,			
Bagisara? <i>Ras Arubah</i>	25.14	64.31	3	Bassianae, or Basante,				<i>Bergen</i>	60.21	5.19	2
Bagistŭna, <i>Baghistan,</i>				<i>r. n. Debrincze</i>	44.45	20.0	14	Bergŭlae, <i>Tchatal Bur-</i>			
<i>or Besitun</i>	34.16	47.33	22	Basta, <i>Vaste</i>	40.3	18.21	9	<i>gas</i>	41.25	27.18	14
Bagrada, or Bagradas				*Bastarnae, or Peucini	48.30	21.0	25	Bergusium, <i>Bourgoin</i> ...	45.35	5.16	6
F. (Macaras), <i>Mejer-</i>				Basti, <i>Baza</i>	37.29	2.53 W	7	Bermius M. (or Bora),			
<i>dah</i>	36.22	9.0	23	*Bastitŭni.....	38.0	2.0 W	7	<i>Verria</i>	40.26	22.0	15
Bagradas F., <i>Nabon</i>	27.45	53.0	3	*Bastŭli	36.50	4.30 W	7	Beroea, or Chalŷbon,			
BAGRAUANDENE.....	39.45	42.40	22	Batŭna?.....	36.30	48.35	22	<i>Aleppo</i>	36.12	37.11	20
Baiae, <i>Baiae</i>	40.49	14.4	13	BATANAEA (BASHAN)...	32.30	36.15	21	Beroea, aft. Irenopŭlis?			
Baiae, <i>Bayas</i>	36.45	36.12	20	Batŭva Castra, <i>Passau</i> ..	48.34	13.27	14	<i>Eski Sagra</i>	42.30	25.44	14
*Baicasses.....	49.10	0.40 W	6	*Batŭvi.....	51.55	5.0	6	Beroea, or Berrhoea,			
Balanea, <i>Baneas</i>	35.11	36.0	20	Bathy-Colpos.....	40.12	29.10	26	<i>Verria</i>	40.29	22.8	15
Balbŭra, <i>Katara</i>	36.56	29.34	20	Bathys F.....	39.40	31.11	20	*Berŭnes.....	42.20	2.30 W	7
Baleŭres Insulae, or				Bathys F.? <i>Fiati, or</i>				Berrhoea, or Beroea,			
<i>Gymnesiae, Majorca,</i>				<i>Iati</i>	38.0	13.5	12	<i>Verria</i>	40.29	22.8	15
<i>ŭc</i>	37.30	3.0	7	Bathys Portus, <i>Batoum</i>	41.37	41.38	20	Bersovia, <i>Osakova</i>	45.29	21.16	14
Baleŭricum Mare.....	40.0	2.0	7	Batinus F., <i>Trontino,</i>				Berytus, <i>Beirout</i>	33.50	35.28	21
Baleŭris Major, or Co-				<i>or Tordino</i>	42.44	14.0	8	Berziminium	42.26	19.19	14
lumba, <i>Majorca</i>	39.30	3.0	7	Batnae (Saruji), <i>Saruj</i> ..	36.57	38.25	22	Besa, or Antinŭe, <i>Sheikh</i>			
Baleŭris Minor, or Nura,				Bauli.....	40.48	14.5	13	<i>Abadeh</i>	27.48	30.54	3
<i>Minorca</i>	40.0	4.0	7	Bautae, <i>Vieux Annecy</i> ..	45.55	6.7	6	Besbŭcus I., <i>Kalolimno</i>	40.31	28.21	20
Baletium, or Valetium..	40.33	18.5	9	Bautisus F.....			1	Besidia, <i>Bisignano</i>	39.30	16.17	9
Balŭmus, <i>Ras Shemaul</i>				Bazira? <i>Bajour</i>	35.4	71.25	3	Besippo, or Baesippo,			
<i>Bunder</i>	25.12	62.55	3	Beberacus L., <i>L. of Ka-</i>				<i>r. n. Porto Barbato</i> ...	36.11	5.55 W	7
Balsa, <i>Tavira</i>	37.7	7.31 W	7	<i>tunyah</i>	36.16	41.12	22	Besor, Brook, <i>Wady</i>			
Balsio, <i>Borja</i>	41.55	1.31 W	7	Bebiŭna, n. <i>Torrimpe-</i>				<i>Sheriah</i>	31.21	34.30	21
Balyra F., <i>Mavrozumono</i>	37.15	21.54	18	<i>tra</i>	41.56	12.12	11	Bessapara, <i>Tatar Ba-</i>			
Balzŭnum, <i>Botzen</i>	46.31	11.18	8	Bebii M.....	42.30	20.0	14	<i>zardjik</i>	42.5	24.30	14
Bambyce, or Hierapo-				Bebriacum, or Bedria-				*Bessi.....	42.0	24.40	14
lis, <i>Membidj, or Bam-</i>				cum? <i>Civiale</i>	45.3	10.30	8	Beste, <i>Bost</i>	31.29	64.10	3
<i>bouj</i>	36.32	37.57	20	*Becheires.....	40.50	40.45	20	Besunga? <i>Bassain</i>	16.35	94.52	2
Banasa (Valentia)? <i>Ma-</i>				Bedesis F., <i>Ronco</i>	44.2	12.0	8	Besunga F., <i>Iravady</i> ...	20.0	95.0	2
<i>mora</i>	34.16	6.13 W	23	Bedriacum, or Bebria-				Beth-abara?.....	31.49	35.36	21
Bandusiae Fons, <i>Fon-</i>				cum? <i>Civiale</i>	45.3	10.30	8	Beth-gamul, <i>Um-el-</i>			
<i>tana Grande</i>	40.52	40.58	9	Beer, <i>Bireh</i>	31.55	35.12	21	<i>Jemŭl</i>	32.23	36.26	21
Bantia, <i>Banzi</i>	40.50	16.0	9	Beer-sheba, <i>Beer es-</i>				Beth-haran (Livias),			
Baphŷras F.....	40.8	22.31	15	<i>Seba</i>	31.16	34.21	21	<i>Er-Rameh</i>	31.49	35.39	21
Barace I., <i>Peninsula of</i>				Begorritis L., <i>L. of Ki-</i>				Beth-horon, Upper, <i>Bei-</i>			
<i>Cutch</i>	23.0	70.0	3	<i>trini</i>	40.31	21.43	15	<i>toor el-Foka</i>	31.53	35.6	21
Barbalissus, <i>Kalaat</i>				Belbŭna I., <i>S. Georgio</i> ..	37.28	23.55	18	Beth-horon, Lower, <i>Bei-</i>			
<i>Balis</i>	35.59	38.11	20	Belbŭna, or Belemina, <i>r.</i>				<i>toor et-Tahta</i>	31.54	35.5	21
Barbana F., <i>Moratsha</i> ...	42.30	19.30	14	<i>on Mt. Khelmos</i>	37.16	22.16	18	Beth-nimrah, <i>Nimreen</i> ..	31.56	35.36	21
BARBARIA, or AZANIA,				Belca.....	47.48	2.25	6	Beth-shittah, <i>Shutta</i>	32.38	35.29	21
<i>Ajan</i>	5.0	47.0	2	Beleia, or Veleia?.....	42.49	2.50 W	7	Beth-tappuah, <i>Teffuh</i> ...	31.33	35.5	21
Barbariŭna, <i>S. Martin</i>				Belemina, or Belbŭna, <i>r.</i>				Beth-zachariah, <i>Tell</i>			
<i>de Berberana</i>	42.12	2.26 W	7	<i>on Mt. Khelmos</i>	37.16	22.16	18	<i>Zakariyeh</i>	31.43	34.57	21
Barbarŭcus S., or Mare				Belerides I., <i>Serpenta-</i>				Bethagla, <i>Ain Hajla</i> ...	31.48	35.34	21
Azanium.....	0.0	50.0	2	<i>ria I</i>	39.8	9.37	9	Bethany, <i>El-Aziriyeh</i> ...	31.46	35.16	21
Barbŭrium Prom., <i>C.</i>				Belerium, Bolerium, or				Bethar? <i>Bareen</i>	32.19	35.0	21
<i>Espichel</i>	38.24	9.24 W	7	Antivestaeum Pr.,				Bethar, or Bether, <i>Bei-</i>			
Barbesŭla F., <i>Guadiaro</i>	36.30	5.25 W	7	<i>Land's End</i>	50.4	5.42 W	5	<i>teer</i>	31.44	35.7	21
Barbesŭla, <i>r. on R.</i>				*Belgae (Britannia)....	51.0	2.0 W	5	Betharamathum, or			
<i>Guadiaro</i>	36.18	5.18 W	7	*Belgae (Gallia).....	49.55	4.0	6	<i>Amŭthus, Amateh</i>	32.19	35.40	21
Barbosthenes M.....	37.2	22.30	18	BELGICA	50.0	4.0	4	Bethel, <i>Beiteen</i>	31.55	35.15	21
Barbyses F.....	41.10	28.56	26	Belisama Aest.? <i>Mouth</i>				Bethlehem, <i>Beitlahm</i> ...	31.43	35.13	21
Barca, <i>El-Medinah</i>	32.31	21.0	23	<i>of Ribble</i>	53.43	3.0 W	5	Bethsaida (of Galilee)?	32.53	35.31	21
Barcino, <i>Barcelona</i>	41.22	2.10	7	*Bellovaci.....	49.30	2.0	6	Bethsaida (Julias), <i>Et-</i>			
Barderŭte, <i>Bra</i>	44.42	7.52	8	Bellovaci (Caesaroma-				<i>Tell</i>	32.58	35.40	21
Bardŭli, <i>Barletta</i>	41.19	16.18	9	gus), <i>Beauvais</i>	49.27	2.4	6	Bethshemesh, <i>Ain Shems</i>	31.45	34.58	21
Barca, <i>Vera</i>	37.13	1.53 W	7	Belon, <i>Tower of Bolo-</i>				Bethshemesh, or Rame-			
Bargŭsa? <i>Port Giova</i> ...	37.3	28.23	19	<i>nia</i>	36.5	5.48 W	7	ses (Heliopolis), <i>Ma-</i>			
Bargylia.....	37.12	27.37	19	Belsinum, <i>Masseure</i>	43.24	0.35	6	<i>tarieh</i>	30.8	31.20	24
Bargyliŭtes S., or Iasius,				Belunum, <i>Belluno</i>	46.7	12.14	8	Bethulia, <i>Beit Ilfah</i>	32.31	35.28	21
<i>G. of Mendelyah</i>	37.15	27.25	19	Belus F., <i>Nahr Naaman</i>	32.55	35.10	21	Bethzur? <i>Ed-Dirweh</i> ...	31.36	35.9	21
Bargylus Mons, <i>Jebel</i>				Benŭcus L., <i>Lago di</i>				Betogabris (Eleuthero-			
<i>Nusairiyeh</i>	35.15	36.15	20	<i>Garda</i>	45.35	10.40	8	polis), <i>Beit Jibreen</i> ...	31.36	34.55	21
Baris? <i>Isbarta</i>	37.46	30.39	20	Benaventa, or Isanna-				Betonim? <i>Batneh</i>	32.2	35.45	21
Baris, or Verŭtum, <i>S.</i>				<i>vatia, Burrow Hill,</i>				Betunia, <i>Cebrones</i>	42.15	5.53 W	7
<i>Maria di Vereto</i>	39.52	18.21	9	<i>n. Daventry</i>	52.16	1.8 W	5	Bezabde, or Sapphe,			
Barium, <i>Bari</i>	41.8	16.52	9	Beneharnum, <i>Castelnon</i>	43.27	0.40 W	6	<i>Jezireh Ibn Omar</i>	37.17	41.59	22
Barna? <i>Guadel</i>	25.10	62.14	3	Beneventum, <i>Benevento</i>	41.8	14.45	9	Bezer?.....	31.36	35.56	21
Barygaza, <i>Baroche</i>	21.42	73.3	2	Berenice.....	23.55	35.28	3	Bias F., <i>Djane</i>	36.59	21.50	18
Barygazŭnus S., <i>G. of</i>				Berenice Epidires.....	12.20	43.20	3	Biatia, <i>Baeza</i>	37.58	3.29 W	7
<i>Cambay</i>	21.0	72.30	3	Berenice (Ezion-geber)	29.33	34.58	24	Bibium?.....	45.20	15.30	14
Barza, <i>Berozeh</i>	36.1	46.7	22	Berenice, for. Hesperŭ-				Bibracte, aft. Augusto-			
Barzalo, <i>Gerger</i>	37.58	39.7	20	<i>des, Benghazi</i>	32.7	20.3	23	<i>dŭnum, Autun</i>	46.57	4.18	6

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Bibrax? <i>Bidre</i>	49° 32'	3° 37'	6	Bolbitine Mouth (of Nile).....	31° 32'	30° 45'	24	Brigantinus L., <i>L. of Constance</i>	47° 40'	9° 20'	6
*Bibroci.....	51.20	1.0 W	6	Bolerium, Belerium, or Antivestacum Prom., <i>Land's End</i>	50.4	5.42 W	5	Brigantio, <i>Briançon</i>	44.55	6.36	6
Bida, <i>Blida</i>	36.29	2.49	23	Bolinaeus F.....	38.18	21.52	18	Brigantium? <i>Betanzos</i> ..	43.18	8.12 W	7
Bidaum, <i>Altenmarkt</i> ...	48.0	12.32	14	Bolissus, <i>Volisso</i>	38.29	25.56	19	Brige, <i>Broughton</i>	51.6	1.33 W	5
Bidis? <i>S. Giovanni di Bibino</i>	37.5	15.2	12	*Bomienses.....	38.43	22.0	15	Brigetium, <i>Benavente</i> ...	42.0	5.40 W	7
Pienna, or Biennus, <i>Vianos</i>	35.3	25.28	19	Bomium, <i>Ewenny</i>	51.29	3.34 W	5	Brigiosum, <i>Briou</i>	46.10	0.9 W	6
Bienum.....	35.16	23.31	19	Bonconica, <i>Oppenheim</i> ..	49.51	8.23	6	Brilessus, or Pentelicus M., <i>Penteli, or Mendeli</i>	38.7	23.53	16
*Bigerriones.....	43.10	0.10 W	6	Bonna, <i>Bonn</i>	50.44	7.4	6	*Briniates.....	44.24	9.40	8
Bigestae, <i>Gabella</i>	43.5	17.40	14	Bononia, <i>Ulok</i>	45.13	19.27	14	BRITANNIA, <i>England</i> ...	53.0	2.0 W	2
Bilbilis, <i>Calatayud Vieja</i>	41.25	1.35 W	7	Bononia, <i>Bregova</i>	44.6	22.38	14	Britannicae Ins., <i>British Islands</i>	55.0	2.0 W	2
Bilēcha F., <i>Belik</i>	36.20	39.0	22	Bononia, for. <i>Felsina, Bologna</i>	44.30	11.22	8	Briva Isārae, <i>Pontoise</i> ..	49.3	2.5	6
Bilitio, <i>Bellinzona</i>	46.13	8.58	8	Boon, <i>Vona Liman</i>	41.4	37.47	20	Brivates Portus? <i>Brivain, n. Croisic</i>	47.20	2.30 W	6
Billaeus F., <i>Filiyas</i>	41.7	32.0	20	Boon, or Genetaea Pr., <i>C. Vona</i>	41.5	37.48	20	Brivates Portus, or Gesocribate? <i>Brest</i>	48.24	4.29 W	6
Bingium, <i>Bingen</i>	49.57	7.55	6	Bora, or Bermius M., <i>Verria</i>	40.26	22.0	15	Brivodūrum, <i>Villeneuve, n. Bonny</i>	47.35	2.52	6
Bioia? <i>Porto Pino</i>	38.57	8.35	9	Borbetomagus, <i>Worms</i> ..	49.38	8.23	6	Brixellum, <i>Brescello</i> ...	44.54	10.30	8
Biroe.....	44.52	28.3	24	Boreivicius, <i>Housesteads</i>	55.1	2.19 W	5	*Brixentes.....	46.40	11.30	8
Birtha, <i>Birhjik</i>	37.2	38.0	20	Boreium M., <i>Kravari</i> ...	37.26	22.20	18	Brixia, <i>Brescia</i>	45.33	10.13	8
Birtha? <i>Tekreet</i>	34.36	43.40	22	Boreum Prom., <i>Malin Head</i>	55.22	7.23 W	2	Brizana F., <i>Bunder Dilem</i>	30.2	50.20	3
BISALTIA.....	40.50	23.30	15	Borsippa? <i>Birs Nimroud</i>	32.21	44.26	22	Brocavium, <i>Brougham</i> ..	54.39	2.41 W	5
Bisanthe, aft. <i>Rhaedestus, Rodosto</i>	40.59	27.31	14	Bortina, <i>Almudevar</i>	42.0	0.30 W	7	Brocomagus, <i>Brumath</i> ..	48.44	7.42	6
Biscargis, <i>Berrus</i>	41.18	0.26	7	Borysthēnes F., <i>Dnieper</i>	53.0	30.10	2	Bromagus, <i>Promasens</i> ...	46.36	6.50	6
Bistōnis Lacus, <i>L. Bourou</i>	41.4	25.8	19	Bosa, <i>Bosa</i>	40.18	8.30	9	Bromiscus? <i>Stavros</i> ...	40.38	23.41	15
BITHYNIA.....	41.20	33.0	20	Bospōrus Cimmerius, <i>Strait of Kertsch, or Jenikaleh</i>	45.15	36.30	3	Brovonacae, <i>Kirkby Thure</i>	54.37	2.32 W	5
Bithynium, aft. <i>Claudiopolis? Boli</i>	40.42	31.47	20	Bospōrus Thracius, <i>Channel of Constantinople</i>	41.5	29.4	14	*Bruchi.....	42.21	44.15	22
Bitter Lake.....	30.17	32.20	24	Bostra (Bozrah), <i>Boszra</i>	32.27	36.38	21	Brucla.....	46.16	23.41	14
Biturgia, on <i>River Ambra</i>	43.32	11.39	8	Bostrēnus F., <i>Nahr el-Auly</i>	33.35	35.30	21	*Bructeri.....	52.0	7.0	25
Bituriges, <i>Bourges</i>	47.5	2.25	6	BOTTIAEA.....	40.35	20.25	15	Brundisium, <i>Brindisi</i> ..	40.38	18.0	9
*Bituriges-Cubi.....	47.0	1.40	6	Bovianum, <i>Bojano</i>	41.30	14.28	9	*Brutii.....	38.37	16.20	9
*Bituriges-Vivisci.....	45.0	0.50 W	6	Bovillae, n. <i>Palaverde</i> ..	41.46	12.38	14	Brygias, <i>Prespa</i>	41.5	21.4	14
Bizya, <i>Viza</i>	41.36	27.44	14	Bovium, <i>Bangor</i>	53.0	2.54 W	5	Bryseae, <i>Sinanbey</i>	37.1	22.26	18
Black Mountains, <i>Jebel Soudan</i>	29.0	15.0	2	Bozrah? <i>El-Busaireh</i> ...	30.52	35.43	21	Brystacia, <i>Umbriatico</i> ...	39.22	16.56	9
Black Mountains.....	29.0	34.40	24	Bozrah (Bostra), <i>Boszra</i>	32.27	36.38	21	Buana, <i>Van</i>	38.29	43.10	22
BLAENE?.....	41.20	33.40	20	Bracāra Augusta, <i>Braga</i>	41.34	8.23 W	7	EUBACENE?.....	37.30	71.0	3
Blanda, <i>Blanes</i>	41.40	2.50	7	Brachōdes Prom. (or Caput Vada), <i>C. Kapoudiah</i>	35.10	11.10	23	Bubassus, <i>Dulopolis, or Acanthus</i>	36.46	28.11	19
Blanda, <i>Maratea</i>	39.56	15.44	9	Bradanus F., <i>Bradano</i> ..	40.40	16.20	9	Bubastis, <i>Tel Basta</i>	30.34	31.26	24
Blandiana.....	45.56	23.25	14	Branchidae, or <i>Didymi</i>	37.21	27.18	19	Bubon.....	36.59	29.26	20
Blandōna? <i>Vrana</i>	43.58	15.34	14	Brannogenium (or <i>Bravinnium?</i>) <i>Leintwardine</i>	52.22	2.52 W	5	Buca? <i>Punta della Penna</i>	42.11	14.42	9
Blandus.....	39.24	37.8	20	*Brannovices.....	46.10	4.20	6	Bucephala? <i>Jeloum</i>	32.55	73.37	3
Blariacum, <i>Blerick</i>	51.21	6.7	6	Branodūnum, <i>Brancaster</i>	52.58	0.39	23	Bucephala Prom., <i>C. Skyli</i>	37.26	23.31	18
Blatum Bulgium, <i>Midleby</i>	55.5	3.13 W	5	Brasiae, or <i>Prasiae? St. Andreas</i>	37.22	22.47	18	Bucephalus Prom.....	37.51	23.7	18
Blaudus? <i>Bolat</i>	39.33	28.36	20	Brattia I., <i>Brazza</i>	43.20	16.40	14	Buchetium? <i>Port St. John</i>	39.16	20.31	15
Blaundus, <i>Suleimanly</i> ...	38.24	29.22	20	Bratuspantium? <i>Breteil</i>	49.38	2.17	6	Bucina I., <i>Vacca</i>	38.56	8.25	9
Blavia, <i>Blaye</i>	45.7	0.39 W	6	Brauron, <i>Vraona</i>	37.56	23.57	16	Bucinna, or <i>Phorbantia I., Levanzo</i>	38.3	12.19	12
Blendium? <i>Santander</i> ..	43.10	3.43 W	7	Bravinnium (Brannogenium?) <i>Leintwardine</i>	52.22	2.52 W	5	Buera Pr., <i>C. Scalambri</i>	36.46	14.31	12
Blera, <i>Bieda</i>	42.18	12.1	11	Bregetio, or <i>Bregentium, r. n. Szony</i>	47.45	18.9	14	*Budini?.....	53.0	40.0	2
Blestium, <i>Monmouth</i>	51.49	2.42 W	5	Bremenium, <i>Riechester</i>	55.17	2.15 W	5	Budōrum Pr.....	37.57	23.25	16
Bletisa, <i>Ledesma</i>	41.17	6.2 W	7	Bremetonacae, <i>Overborough</i>	54.11	2.35 W	5	Budōrus F.....	38.46	23.25	15
Boactes F., <i>Vara</i>	44.12	9.48	8	Brendice.....	40.57	25.45	14	Budua? <i>Campo Mayor</i> ..	39.2	6.54 W	7
Boagrius F.....	38.45	22.41	16	Brenthe, <i>Karytena</i>	37.29	22.4	18	Bulis.....	38.17	22.50	16
Boaria, <i>Toro</i>	38.52	8.23	9	Brentoniceum, <i>Brentonico</i>	45.51	10.56	8	Bulla Regia, <i>Boul</i>	36.25	8.44	23
Bocanum? <i>Morocco</i>	31.40	7.37 W	23	*Breuni.....	46.52	11.30	8	Bullaeum (or <i>Burrium?</i>) <i>Usk</i>	51.42	2.53 W	5
Boderia (or <i>Bodotria</i>), <i>Aestuarium, Firth of Forth</i>	56.0	3.0 W	5	Breviodūrum, <i>Pont Authon</i>	49.20	0.36	6	Bumādus F., <i>Khazeir</i> ...	36.30	43.25	22
*Bodiontici.....	44.10	6.10	6	Brevis, <i>Burres</i>	42.49	8.10 W	7	Buphagium, <i>Papadha</i> ..	37.37	21.56	18
Bodotria (or <i>Boderia</i>), <i>Aest., Firth of Forth</i>	56.0	3.0 W	5	*Brigantes.....	54.0	2.0 W	5	Buphagus F., <i>River of Papadha</i>	37.36	21.55	18
Boeae?.....	36.31	23.2	18	Brigantia, or <i>Brigantium, Bregenz</i>	47.30	9.45	25	Buporthmus Prom., <i>C. Muzaki</i>	37.21	23.16	18
BOEATICE.....	36.30	23.5	18					Buprasium?.....	38.5	21.24	18
Boeaticus S., <i>Vatika Bay</i>	36.30	23.2	18					Bura.....	38.10	22.10	18
Boebe.....	39.29	22.50	15					Buraicus F., <i>Kalavryta</i>	38.3	22.8	18
Boebēis L., <i>Karla</i>	39.30	22.41	15					Burbida? <i>Parada</i>	42.7	8.47 W	7
BOEOTIA.....	38.20	23.15	16					Burburaca? n. <i>Yenikhān</i>	42.30	23.45	14
*Boii.....	44.20	11.6	8					Burdigāla, <i>Bordeaux</i> ...	44.51	0.33 W	6
*Boii.....	46.40	3.30	6					Burginatum, <i>Schenkschanz</i>	51.50	6.8	6
*Boii, aft. <i>Marcomanni</i>	49.30	14.30	25					*Buri.....	50.30	19.0	25
Boii, <i>Bougès</i>	44.35	0.46 W	6					Burnum?.....	44.5	16.0	14
Boiodūrum, <i>Innsstadt</i> ...	48.34	13.29	14								
BOIOHĒMUM, <i>Bohemia</i> ...	49.40	14.30	25								
Boium, r. n. <i>Mariolates</i>	38.39	22.29	16								
Bola, <i>Poli</i>	41.53	12.55	11								
Bolax, <i>Volantza</i>	37.38	21.33	18								
Bolbe L., <i>Besikia</i>	40.40	23.25	15								

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Burrium (Bullaeum?), <i>Ušk</i>	51° 42'	2° 53' W	5	Caesaromagus, aft. Bel- lovaci, <i>Beauvais</i>	49° 27'	2° 4'	6	Callium.....	38° 40'	22° 14'	15
Burtudizus? <i>Eski Baba</i>	41.30	27.1	14	Caesaromagus, n. <i>Wid-</i> <i>ford</i>	51.43	0.26	5	Calor F. (Lucania), <i>Calore</i>	40.30	15.10	9
Busiris, <i>Abousir</i>	29.54	31.10	24	Caesēna, <i>Cesena</i>	44.10	12.15	8	Calor F. (Samnium), <i>Calore</i>	41.0	14.57	9
Busiris (Delta), <i>Abou-</i> <i>sir</i>	30.56	31.11	24	Caete I., <i>S. Theodoro</i> ...	35.32	23.56	19	Calpe, <i>Kirpek Liman</i> ...	41.10	30.14	20
Buthrōtum, n. <i>Butrinto</i>	40.44	20.2	15	Caetōbrix, or Catobriga, <i>Setubal</i>	38.30	8.54 W	7	Calpe, or Carteia, <i>El-</i> <i>Rocadillo</i> , n. <i>San</i> <i>Roque</i>	36.13	5.23 W	7
Buthrōtus F., <i>Novito</i> ...	38.18	16.17	9	Caicinus F., <i>Amendolea</i>	37.57	15.54	9	Calpe M., <i>Rock of Gib-</i> <i>raltar</i>	36.8	5.20 W	7
Buto?.....	30.54	30.50	24	Caicus F., <i>Bakhir</i>	39.5	27.20	19	Calpurniāna, <i>Bujalance</i>	37.53	4.22 W	7
Butrium?.....	44.29	12.12	8	<i>Tchai</i>	41.12	13.34	9	Calybe, or Cabyle? <i>Karnabat</i>	42.40	26.52	14
Butua, <i>Yudua</i>	42.14	18.51	14	Caīēta, <i>Gaeta</i>	41.14	13.37	9	Calycadnus Prom.?.....	36.19	34.8	20
Butuntum, <i>Bitonto</i>	41.7	16.41	9	Caētānus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Gaeta</i>	40.30	18.0	9	Calycadnus F., <i>Ghieuk</i> <i>Su</i>	36.37	33.0	20
Buxentum, or Pyxus, <i>Policastro</i>	40.1	15.32	9	*Calābri.....	37.59	14.25	12	Calȳdon, <i>Kurt-aga</i>	38.24	21.34	18
Buzaras M.....	35.30	5.0	24	Calacte, or Cale Acte, <i>Caronia</i>	41.10	7.14 W	7	Calymna I., <i>Kalimno</i> ...	37.0	27.0	19
Bylazōra, <i>Velesa</i> , or <i>Velasso</i>	41.35	21.50	14	Caladūnum?.....	48.48	3.5	6	Calȳnda?.....	36.50	28.55	20
Byllis? <i>Gradista</i> , or <i>Graditza</i>	40.33	19.36	15	Calagum, <i>Coulommiers</i> ..	43.9	0.57	6	Camala? <i>Castromudarra</i>	42.35	4.55 W	7
Byrsa.....	36.52	10.18	23	Calagurris, <i>St. Martory</i>	42.20	0.30 W	7	Camaracum, <i>Cambray</i> ...	50.10	3.14	6
Bythias.....	41.5	29.1	26	Calagurris <i>Fibularia?</i> <i>Loarre</i>	42.15	2.1 W	7	Camarina, <i>Camarana</i> ...	36.49	14.29	12
BYZACIUM.....	35.30	10.20	23	Calagurris <i>Nassica</i> , <i>Ca-</i> <i>lahorra</i>	25.20	64.0	3	Cambes, <i>Gros Kembs</i> ...	47.42	7.30	6
Byzantium, aft. Con- stantinopōlis, <i>Stam-</i> <i>boul</i> , or <i>Constantino-</i> <i>ple</i>	41.1	28.58	14	Calāma?.....	34.57	2.18 W	23	Cambodūnum? <i>Slack</i> ...	53.39	1.51 W	5
C.				Calāmae, <i>Kalami</i>	37.3	22.6	18	Camboricum? <i>Cam-</i> <i>bridge</i>	52.12	0.8	5
CABALIA.....	37.0	29.40	20	Calamon, <i>Kalamun</i>	32.47	34.57	21	Cambunii M.....	40.0	21.50	15
Cabellio, <i>Cavaillon</i>	43.50	5.3	6	Calamyde.....	35.15	23.34	19	CAMBYSENE.....	41.20	46.0	22
Cabillōnum, <i>Chalons-</i> <i>sur-Saone</i>	46.47	4.51	6	Calanthea, <i>Erdemlu</i>	36.36	34.21	20	Cambȳses F., <i>Jora</i>	41.26	45.40	22
Cabris?.....	25.25	63.35	3	Calasarna, <i>Campana</i> ...	39.25	16.51	9	Cameliomāgus, <i>Cigomol</i>	45.4	9.21	8
Caburro, <i>Cavor</i>	44.47	7.23	8	Calatia (Campana), <i>Ga-</i> <i>lazzi</i>	41.3	14.19	13	Cameria, n. <i>Moricone</i> ...	42.8	12.47	11
Cabūsa?.....	30.40	30.57	24	Calatia (Samnii), <i>Cai-</i> <i>azzo</i>	41.11	14.21	13	Camerinum, <i>Camerino</i> ..	43.6	13.7	8
Cabyle, or Calybe? <i>Kar-</i> <i>nabat</i>	42.40	26.52	14	Calauri'a I., <i>Poro</i>	37.31	23.30	18	Camīcus? n. <i>Siculiana</i> ..	37.19	13.24	12
Cachales F.....	38.35	22.40	16	Calbis F.? <i>Doloman</i> <i>Tchai</i>	36.50	28.55	19	Camīcus F., <i>Fiume delle</i> <i>Canne</i>	37.20	13.24	12
Caecypāris F., <i>Cassibili</i> ..	36.58	15.5	12	Calcaria, <i>Tadcaster</i>	53.53	1.15 W	5	Camīrus? <i>Kamera</i>	36.10	27.46	19
Caecyrum, <i>Cassaro</i>	37.5	14.57	12	Calcaria.....	43.29	5.16	6	Camisa, <i>Keimes</i>	39.45	37.26	20
Cadi, <i>Ghediz</i>	39.5	29.35	20	Cale, <i>Oporto</i>	41.9	8.34 W	7	CAMISENE.....	39.50	37.30	20
Cadmus M., <i>Baba</i> <i>Dagh</i>	37.40	29.0	20	Cale Acte, or Calacte, <i>Caronia</i>	37.59	14.25	12	CAMPANIA.....	41.0	14.15	9
*Cadurci.....	44.27	1.28	6	Cale Acte.....	38.23	24.0	16	Campānus, <i>Puteolānus</i> , or <i>Cumānus S., B. of</i> <i>Naples</i>	40.40	14.10	13
*Cadusii.....	37.10	49.0	3	CALEDONIA, <i>Scotland</i> ...	57.0	3.0 W	2	Campi Falisci.....	42.20	12.16	11
Cadyanda?.....	36.43	29.17	20	Calentes Aquae, <i>Chaudes</i> <i>Aigues</i>	44.52	3.0	6	Campi Vetēres, <i>Vietri</i> ..	40.35	15.30	9
Caecina F., <i>Cecina</i>	43.22	10.40	8	Caleorsissa.....	39.40	38.52	20	Campodūnum, <i>Kempton</i>	47.43	10.20	25
Caecinum, <i>Satriano</i>	38.43	16.30	9	Cales, <i>Calvi</i>	41.12	14.7	9	Campus Maerae.....	37.34	22.27	18
Caecinus F., <i>Ancinale</i> ...	38.44	16.30	9	Cales, or Calix F.?.....	41.8	31.20	20	Campȳlus F., <i>Med-</i> <i>ghova</i>	38.53	21.35	15
Caena? <i>Monte Allegro</i> ..	37.22	13.20	12	*Calētes, or Calēti.....	49.40	0.30	6	Camulodūnum, or Colo-	51.53	0.53	5
Caenae?.....	35.25	43.16	22	*Calingae.....	19.0	84.0	2	nia, <i>Colchester</i>	46.6	10.18	8
Caenepōlis, or Taenā- rum, <i>Kypariso</i>	36.27	22.27	18	Calington Prom.? <i>Ca-</i> <i>lingapatnam Pt.</i>	18.14	24.16	2	*Camuni.....	32.49	35.18	21
Caenina, <i>Ciano</i>	42.2	12.48	11	Callas F.....	38.55	23.6	15	Cana, <i>Kana el-Jeleel</i> ...	14.0	48.24	3
Caenopōlis, <i>Beneghden</i> ..	32.41	21.25	23	Callatis, or Callatia, <i>Kastalia</i>	43.41	28.36	14	Cana? <i>Hisp Ghoraub</i> ...	40.34	16.53	9
Caenys Prom., <i>Punta</i> <i>del Pezzo</i>	38.41	15.40	9	Callēva Atrebatum, <i>Sil-</i> <i>chester</i>	51.22	1.4 W	5	Canāles, <i>Le Pilelle</i>	44.22	8.17	8
Caepiōnis Turris, <i>Chi-</i> <i>piona</i>	36.40	6.25 W	7	Calliārus, Plain of.....	38.39	23.3	16	Canaria I., <i>Grand Ca-</i> <i>nary</i>	28.0	15.30 W	2
Caere, for. <i>Agylla</i> , <i>Cervetri</i>	42.1	12.3	11	Callichōrus, <i>Sunguldaik</i>	41.28	31.50	20	*Canarii.....	27.0	12.0 W	2
Caeretānus, <i>Vaccina</i>	42.2	12.4	11	Callidrōmum.....	38.45	22.29	26	Canasida? <i>Ras Tanka</i> ..	25.22	59.54	3
Caesar's Bridge.....	50.25	7.30	6	Callidrōmus M.....	38.45	22.30	16	Canastreaeum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Paliouri</i>	39.55	23.46	15
Caesar's Wall.....	46.10	6.0	8	Calliēne, <i>Kalliannee</i>	19.15	73.11	2	Canate? <i>Kungoon</i>	25.30	59.13	3
Caesaraugusta, for. <i>Sal-</i> <i>dūba</i> , <i>Saragossa</i>	41.46	0.54 W	7	Callifae, <i>Calvisi</i>	41.19	14.25	9	Canatha, <i>Kunawat</i>	32.48	36.45	21
Caesarēa I., <i>Jersey</i>	49.14	2.10 W	6	Calliga? <i>Coolloo</i> , n. <i>Kuttack</i>	20.26	85.52	2	Candalicae?.....	46.55	14.26	14
Caesarēa, for. <i>Iol</i> , <i>Sher-</i> <i>shell</i>	36.37	2.12	23	Callinīcum, or Nice- phorium, <i>Rakka</i>	35.56	39.3	22	Candavia.....	41.16	20.20	14
Caesarēa, for. <i>Mazāca</i> , <i>Kaisariyeh</i>	38.43	39.15	20	Callinūsa Pr., <i>P. Pomo</i>	35.11	32.33	20	Candavia M.....	41.20	20.34	14
Caesarēa-Philippi, or <i>Paneas</i> , <i>Banias</i>	33.16	35.42	21	Callipōlis, <i>Gallipoli</i>	40.2	17.58	9	Candidiana, <i>Saorsanlar</i>	44.4	26.45	14
Caesarēa, or <i>Tingis</i> , <i>Tangier</i>	35.47	5.48 W	23	Callipōlis, <i>Gallipoli</i>	40.24	26.39	19	Candidum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Bianco</i>	37.20	9.47	23
Caesarēa (for. <i>Turris</i> <i>Stratonis</i>), <i>Kaisari-</i> <i>yeh</i>	32.32	34.54	21	Callipōlis? n. <i>Mascali</i> ..	37.42	15.11	12	Candȳba, <i>Gendevar</i>	36.19	29.40	20
Caesariana, <i>Nagy Var-</i> <i>sony</i>	46.59	17.45	14	Callipus F., <i>Sado</i>	38.20	8.20 W	7	Cane, or Canae, <i>Aja-</i> <i>nos</i>	39.2	26.51	19
Caesariāna, <i>Casalnova</i> ..	40.12	15.35	8	Callirhōe (Hot Springs), <i>In Wady Zurka Mayn</i>	31.39	35.40	21	Canēthus? <i>Hill of Kara-</i> <i>baba</i>	38.26	23.37	16
Caesarodūnum, aft. <i>Tu-</i> <i>rones</i> , <i>Tours</i>	47.23	0.42	6	Callirhōe, or Edessa (Ur of the Chaldees?), <i>Urfah</i>	37.10	38.50	22	Canganōrum Prom., <i>Braich-y-Pull</i>	52.48	4.47 W	5
				Callis, <i>Cagli</i>	43.32	12.39	8	Canine I., <i>Astola</i> , or <i>Sungadeep</i>	25.6	63.50	3
				Calliste I., or Thera, <i>Santorin</i>	36.25	25.28	19	Cannae, <i>Canne</i>	41.18	16.9	9
				Callistratia, <i>Merset</i>	42.0	33.19	20	Cannarum Pr., <i>C. Qui-</i> <i>lates</i> , or <i>Ras Kirat</i> ...	35.20	3.38 W	23
								*Canninefates.....	51.55	4.30	6

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Canōbus, or Canōpus?				Carantōnus F., Cha-				Caryae, Khan of Kre-			
r. n. Aboukir.....	31° 22'	30° 5'	24	rente.....	45° 45'	0° 30' W	6	vata.....	37° 12'	22° 26'	18
Canonium, n. Kelvedon	51.50	0.42	5	Carasa, Garis.....	43.20	1.2 W	6	Caryanda?.....	37.8	27.37	19
Canopic Mouth (of Nile),				Caravi, Mallen.....	41.59	1.25 W	7	Carystus, Karysto.....	38.1	24.26	15
Madieh Mouth.....	31.21	30.7	24	Carbantia (Ad Medias)?				Carystus (Laconia),			
*Cantābri.....	43.15	4.30 W	7	Cabiano.....	45.6	8.25	8	Kalyvia of Geor-			
Cantanus, r. n. Kha-				Carbantorigum, Kirk-				gitzi.....	37.13	22.19	18
dros.....	35.15	23.40	19	cudbright.....	54.50	4.1 W	5	Casae, Zoarah, or Es-			
Cantharium Prom., C.				Carbia, Alghero.....	40.33	8.16	9	warah.....	32.54	12.4	23
Katabasis.....	37.44	26.36	19	Carcaso, Carcassonne...	43.13	2.21	6	Casae Caesariānae, S.			
Canthi S., G. of Cutch..	22.30	70.0	3	Carcathiocerta, Khar-				Giovanni.....	43.36	11.34	8
*Cantii.....	51.10	0.45	5	poot.....	38.42	39.18	22	Casae Calventi, Ain			
Cantilia, Chantelle.....	46.15	3.10	6	Carcavium, Almodovar				Fouka.....	36.38	2.42	23
CANTIUM, Kent.....	51.10	0.40	6	del Campo.....	38.48	4.30 W	7	Cascantum, Cascante...	42.2	1.40 W	7
Cantium Prom., North				Carchēdon, or Carthāgo,				CASIA REGIO.....			1
Foreland.....	51.23	1.26	5	r. n. El-Mersa.....	36.52	10.18	23	Casilinum, Capua.....	41.7	14.12	13
Canusium, Canosa.....	41.12	16.4	9	Cardamyle, Kardamili	38.32	26.5	19	Casinum, San Germano	41.30	13.50	9
Capara, Ventas de Ca-				Cardamyle, Skardha-				CASIOTIS.....	35.30	36.0	20
pana.....	40.10	6.5 W	7	muta.....	36.54	22.15	18	Casium?.....	31.4	32.54	24
Caparcotia, Kefr Kood	32.27	35.14	21	Cardia, Caridia.....	40.32	26.45	19	Casius, or Caesius F.,			
Capēna, S. Martino.....	42.12	12.32	11	*Cardūchi, or Corduēni	37.15	43.0	22	Koi-sou.....	43.0	46.52	22
Capēnas F.? Grammi-				Careiae, Galera.....	42.3	12.16	11	Casius Mons, Jebel			
chia.....	42.13	12.32	11	CARENITIS.....	39.43	41.0	22	Okrah.....	35.55	36.0	20
Capernaum? Khan Min-				Carentomagus? Ville-				Casius Mons, C. Kaze-			
yeh.....	32.54	35.33	21	franche.....	44.22	2.2	6	roon, or El-Katieh....	31.8	32.51	24
Caphar-dagon, Beit-				CARESÈNE.....	40.0	27.10	19	Casmēnae? Scicli.....	36.47	14.43	12
dejan.....	32.0	34.51	21	Carēsus F.....	39.55	27.15	19	Casos I., Caxo.....	35.23	26.55	19
Caphāreus Prom., C.				CARIA.....	37.15	28.30	20	Casos, Polin.....	35.25	26.56	19
Doro, or Xylofago....	38.9	24.35	15	Carine, Kirrind.....	34.19	46.28	22	Caspatyrus?.....	34.40	73.15	3
Capharsaba (Antipā-				Carissa.....	40.24	35.30	20	Caspeira, Cashmere....	34.7	74.43	3
tris), Kefr Saba.....	32.13	34.59	21	Caristum, Carosio.....	44.39	8.46	8	Casperia, or Capraria			
Caphyae.....	39.45	22.17	18	Carmālas F., Churma				I.? Fortaventura.....	28.30	14.0 W	2
Capidava?.....	44.24	28.3	14	Su.....	38.15	36.40	20	Casperia, Aspra.....	42.23	12.43	11
Capitium, Capizzi.....	37.49	14.28	12	Carmāna, Kermaun....	29.50	56.28	3	Caspia, Kasspi.....	41.57	44.28	22
Capitolias?.....	32.44	35.59	21	CARMANIA.....	30.0	58.0	3	Caspia, Kadun Seraj....	37.33	32.44	20
Capitoniāna? Chiesa di				Carmel, Kurmul.....	31.27	35.10	21	Caspiae, or Albaniae			
Capella.....	37.24	14.44	12	Carmēlus M., Jebel Mar				Pylae, Pass of Der-			
Capitulum, Il Piglio....	41.49	13.7	11	Elias.....	32.50	35.0	21	bend.....	42.0	48.16	22
CAPPADOCIA.....	38.20	36.0	20	Carmo, Carmona.....	37.28	5.33 W	7	Caspiae Pylae, Pass of			
Cappadox F.? Kalichi-				Carnasium, or Oechalia	37.16	22.2	18	Gaduk.....	35.50	52.56	3
su.....	39.20	34.0	20	*Carni.....	46.12	14.0	8	Caspiēne.....	39.0	47.30	22
Capraria (or Casperia)				Carnion F., Xerilla....	37.17	22.8	18	Caspium, or Hyrcānum,			
I.? Fortaventura.....	28.30	14.0 W	2	Carnuntum, r. n. Hain-				Mare, Caspian Sea...	40.0	52.0	3
Capraria I.? Gomera....	28.10	17.50 W	2	berg.....	48.9	16.58	14	Cassandria (Potidaea),			
Capraria, or Aegilon I.,				Carnūtes, Chartres....	48.26	1.29	6	Pinaka.....	40.11	23.20	15
Capraja.....	43.2	9.50	8	*Carnūtes.....	48.0	1.30	6	*Cassi.....	51.45	0.30 W	6
Capraria I., Cabrera....	39.5	2.55	7	Carocotinum, Harfleur..	49.30	0.11	6	Cassinomagus, Chasse-			
Caprasia, Tarsia.....	39.35	16.16	9	Carpasia, Carpas.....	35.39	34.29	20	non.....	45.51	0.46	6
Capreae, Capri.....	40.33	14.13	13	Carpātes Mons, Carpa-				*Cassiopaei.....	39.7	20.40	15
Caprus F., Little Zab...	35.30	43.48	22	thian M.....	48.0	24.36	14	Cassiōpe (Chaonia)?...	39.51	20.2	15
Caprus I., Kafkana, or				Carpāthium Mare.....	36.0	27.0	19	Cassiōpe (Coreyra), Kas-			
Libiada.....	40.37	23.49	15	Carpāthos I., Scar-				sopo.....	39.48	19.55	15
Capsa, Ghafsah.....	34.15	8.54	23	panto.....	35.40	27.10	19	Cassiterides Ins., Scilly			
Capua, Santa Maria di				*Carpetāni.....	40.0	3.30 W	7	Islands.....	49.55	6.20	6
Capua.....	41.6	14.14	13	*Carpi.....	49.40	23.0	25	Cassōpe, n. Kama-			
Caput Anae, Osa la				Carpis, Kurbes.....	36.45	10.33	23	rina.....	39.9	20.40	15
Montiel.....	39.0	2.50 W	7	Carrea Potentia, Chieri	45.1	7.49	8	Castabāla? r. n. Demir			
Caput Thyrsi, Orune...	40.19	9.22	9	Carrhae (Haran?), Har-				Kapu.....	36.54	35.58	20
Caput Vada (or Bra-				ran.....	36.52	39.2	22	Castāmon, Kastamuni..	41.20	33.54	20
chōdes Pr.), C. Ka-				Carruca?.....	36.55	4.54 W	7	Castellum.....	44.7	11.38	8
poudiah.....	35.10	11.10	23	Carsagis, Bagdetschor...	39.58	39.21	20	Castellum Amerinum...	42.28	12.22	11
Caput Vada, r. on C.				Carseōli, Civita, n. Car-				Castellum Firmanorum,			
Kapoudiah.....	35.10	11.10	23	solī.....	42.6	13.1	11	Porto di Fermo.....	43.11	13.47	8
*Caracates.....	49.45	8.0	6	Carsūlae, Carsoli.....	42.40	12.32	8	Castellum Menapiorum,			
*Caracēni.....	41.45	14.10	9	Carsum?.....	44.31	28.5	14	Kessel.....	51.19	6.3	6
Carae, Cariāna.....	41.25	1.8 W	7	Cartēia, or Calpe, El-				Castellum Morinorum,			
Carālis, Oagliari.....	39.13	9.7	9	Rocadillo, n. San				Cassel.....	50.48	2.29	6
Caralitānum Pr. (Pliny),				Roque.....	36.13	5.23	7	Castellum Tingitii?...	35.50	1.25	23
C. Carbonara.....	39.6	9.31	9	Cartenna, Tennez.....	36.30	1.20	23	Castellum Trajāni, Cas-			
Caralitānum Pr. (Pto-				Cartennus F., Wady				tel.....	50.0	8.18	6
lemy), C. S. Elias....	39.11	9.9	9	Tenez.....	36.28	1.20	23	Casthanaea?.....	39.22	23.11	15
Caralitānus S., G. of				Carthaea, Port Polais...	37.33	24.21	19	Castorum.....	45.5	10.19	8
Cagliari.....	39.5	9.15	9	Carthaginiensis S., G.				Castra Caccilia, Caceres	39.26	6.14 W	7
Caralitīs L., L. of Bey-				of Tunis.....	37.0	10.30	23	Castra Constantia, Cou-			
shehr.....	37.45	31.45	20	Carthāgo (or Carchē-				tances.....	49.4	1.26 W	6
Caralitīs L., Surt				don), r. n. El-Mersa	36.52	10.18	23	Castra Cornelia, Ghel-			
Ghioul.....	37.5	29.55	20	Carthāgo Nova, Carta-				lah.....	37.4	10.4	23
Carallia, Kereli.....	37.55	31.45	20	gena.....	37.36	0.56 W	7	Castra Exploratorum,			
Carambis Prom., C.				Cartilis? Dahmousse....	36.34	1.47	23	Netherby.....	55.2	2.54 W	5
Kerembēh.....	42.1	33.14	20	Carula.....	37.32	5.20 W	7	Castra Hannibālis.....	38.53	16.34	9
Carana, or Theodosiō-				Carūsa, Gerseh.....	41.48	35.15	20	Castra Julia, Truxillo..	39.24	5.48 W	7
polis, Erzeroum.....	39.55	41.19	22	Carvancas M.?.....	46.25	15.0	14	Castra Nova? El-Kalah	35.32	0.21	23
Caranicum, Guiterli....	43.10	7.51 W	7	Caryae.....	37.50	22.20	18	Castra Puerorum?.....	35.34	1.11 W	23

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Castra Pyrrhi? <i>Ostani</i>	40° 10'	20° 51'	15	Celaenae, r. n. <i>Dineir</i> ...	38° 3'	30° 14'	20	Certha?.....	32° 37'	34° 56'	21
Castra Trajana.....	44.48	24.14	14	Celeia, <i>Cilli</i>	46.15	15.18	14	Cervaria, C. <i>Cervera</i>	42.26	3.11	6
Castrimonium, <i>Marino</i> ..	41.47	12.41	11	Celendēris, <i>Chelendreh</i> ..	36.9	33.22	20	Cerycium M.....	38.19	23.32	16
Castrum Cepha? <i>Hosn</i>				Celētrum, <i>Kastoria</i>	40.38	21.23	15	Ceryni ^a	38.11	22.8	18
<i>Kaifa</i>	37.43	41.6	22	Celina? n. S. <i>Lucia</i>	46.1	12.32	8	Cerynites F., <i>Bokhusia</i>	38.8	22.6	18
Castrum Inui?.....	41.32	12.32	11	Celius Mons, <i>Kellmunz</i> ..	48.6	10.10	25	Cesada? <i>Brihuega</i>	40.44	2.50 w	7
Castrum Minervae, <i>Cas-</i>				Celōnae? <i>Sirwan</i>	33.30	46.37	22	Cessero, St. <i>Tiberi</i>	43.27	3.26	6
<i>tro</i>	40.0	18.26	9	Celsa (Colonia <i>Victrix</i>				Cestiae, <i>Cizzengo</i>	45.7	8.8	8
Castrum Novum, <i>Torre</i>				<i>Julia</i> , <i>Xelsa</i>	41.26	0.28 w	7	Cestria (Ilium, or <i>Troja</i>),			
<i>di Chiaruccia</i>	42.2	11.48	11	*Celtae.....	47.30	2.0	6	<i>Palea Venetia</i>	39.34	20.23	15
Castrum Novum, <i>Giulia</i>				Celti?.....	37.48	5.30 w	7	CESTRINE.....	39.40	20.30	15
<i>nova</i>	42.45	13.58	8	*Celtibēri.....	41.0	1.35 w	7	Cestrus F., <i>Ak Su</i>	37.15	30.45	20
Castrum Truentinum,				*Celtici.....	37.45	6.0 w	7	Cetaria? <i>Torre di Seo-</i>			
<i>Porto d'Ascoli</i>	42.55	13.53	8	Celticum Prom.? C.				<i>pello</i>	38.5	12.49	12
Castūlo, <i>Cazlona</i>	38.1	3.45 w	7	<i>Finisterre</i>	42.53	9.15 w	7	Cetium?.....	48.19	16.10	14
Casuarina, <i>Cesarieux</i>	45.47	6.14	6	Cenaeum Prom., C.				Cetius F., <i>Bergamo</i>			
Casuentus F., <i>Basiento</i> ..	40.34	16.20	9	<i>Lithada</i>	38.49	22.49	15	<i>Tchai</i>	39.15	27.20	19
Casystes? <i>Port Latzata,</i>				Cenchreae (Argeia), <i>Pa-</i>				Cetius Mons, <i>Wiener</i>			
<i>or Egrylar</i>	38.15	26.25	19	<i>lea Skafidhaki</i>	37.34	22.36	18	<i>Wald</i>	48.0	15.52	14
Catabathmus Major,				Cenchreae (Corinthia),				Cevenna M., <i>Cevennes</i> ..	44.20	3.30	6
<i>Akabah el-Kebir</i>	31.30	25.0	23	<i>Kekhries</i>	37.52	23.0	18	Chabōras (Chebar) F.,			
Catabathmus Minor,				Ceneta, <i>Ceneda</i>	45.58	12.20	8	<i>Khabour</i>	36.30	40.30	22
<i>Akabah es-Soughair</i> ..	31.0	27.45	23	*Cenimagni.....	52.18	1.0	6	Chaereum? <i>El-Keroui</i> ..	31.5	30.21	24
CATACECAUMENE.....	38.35	28.50	20	Cenion F.? <i>Falmouth</i>				Chaeroneia, <i>Kapurna</i> ...	38.29	22.50	16
Cataea I., <i>Keish, or</i>				<i>Bay</i>	50.10	5.3 w	5	Chala (Halah?), <i>Sar</i>			
<i>Kenn</i>	26.32	54.0	3	Ceno, <i>Rudera</i>	41.26	12.41	11	<i>Puli Zohab</i>	34.32	46.8	22
*Catalauni.....	48.50	4.30	6	Cenomani, <i>Le Mans</i>	48.0	0.11	6	Chalaeum, <i>Larnaki</i>	38.27	22.26	16
CATAONIA.....	38.0	36.30	20	*Cenomani.....	45.25	10.20	8	Chalasar, or <i>Artemita,</i>			
Cataract (of Nile),				Centrites F., <i>Bohtan</i>				<i>Sheriban</i>	33.58	44.56	22
Greater, <i>Wady Halfa</i>	21.58	31.10	3	<i>Tchai</i>	38.0	41.35	22	Chalashtra.....	40.33	22.41	15
Cararact (of Nile),				*Centrōnes.....	45.24	6.30	6	Chalcēdon, <i>Kadikeui</i> ...	40.59	29.2	20
Little.....	24.0	32.55	3	Centum-cellae, <i>Civita</i>				Chalceritis I. (Aretias),			
Cataraetonium, <i>Catte-</i>				<i>Vecchia</i>	42.6	11.48	9	<i>Kerasunt Ada</i>	40.56	38.27	20
<i>rick Bridge</i>	54.23	1.38 w	5	Centuripae (or Centu-				Chalcia, or <i>Chalce I.,</i>			
Catarrhaetes F., <i>Sud-</i>				<i>ripa</i>), <i>Centorbi</i>	37.35	14.45	12	<i>Karki</i>	36.14	27.35	19
<i>suro, or Zuzzura</i>	35.2	25.20	19	Ceos, or <i>Cea, I., Zea</i> ...	37.35	24.20	19	CHALCIDICE.....	40.21	23.20	15
*Cathaei.....	30.30	74.0	3	Cepasiae, <i>Spresiano</i>	45.46	12.16	8	CHALCIDICE.....	35.55	37.0	20
Catāna, or Catāna, <i>Ca-</i>				Ceperaria, <i>Kefr Urieh</i> ..	31.46	34.59	21	Chalcis?.....	37.57	22.49	18
<i>tania</i>	37.27	15.3	12	Cephālāe Prom., <i>Ras</i>				Chalcis ad <i>Belum?</i>			
Catobriga, or Caetōbrix,				<i>Misratah</i>	32.26	15.10	23	<i>Majdel Anjar</i>	33.46	35.54	21
<i>Setubal</i>	38.30	8.54 w	7	Cephalenia I., <i>Cepha-</i>				Chalcis (Aetolia), <i>Ovrio-</i>			
*Catti, or <i>Chatti</i>	50.45	10.0	25	<i>lonia</i>	38.15	20.30	15	<i>kastro</i>	38.22	21.39	18
*Cattigara? <i>Canton</i>	23.10	113.15	2	Cephaloedium, <i>Cefalu</i> ...	38.0	14.2	12	Chalcis (Epirus), <i>Kha-</i>			
Caturiges, <i>Bar-le-Duc</i> ...	48.45	5.10	6	Cepheisia, or Cephisia,				<i>liki</i>	39.44	21.18	15
*Caturiges.....	44.40	6.20	6	<i>Kivisia</i>	38.6	23.49	16	Chalcis (Euboea),			
Catusiacum, <i>Chaours</i> ...	49.42	4.0	6	Cephissis, or Copais L.,				<i>Egripo, or Negropont</i>	38.26	23.37	16
*Catyeuchlani.....	52.0	0.35 w	5	<i>L. Topolias</i>	38.25	23.5	16	Chalcis (Syria), <i>Kinnes-</i>			
Cauca, <i>Coca</i>	41.14	4.28 w	7	Cephissus F. (Argolis)..	37.44	22.33	18	<i>reen</i>	35.52	37.5	20
Caucana? <i>Porto Longo-</i>				Cephissus F. (Attica)...	38.3	23.44	16	CHALDAEA.....	31.0	46.0	22
<i>bardo</i>	36.46	14.34	12	Cephissus F. (Attica),				Chaldaean Lakes,			
Caucāsa Prom.? C.				<i>Sarandaforo</i>	38.9	23.30	16	<i>Marshes of Lemloom</i>	31.30	45.15	22
<i>Amista</i>	38.16	25.53	19	Cephissus F. (Boeotia)..	38.30	22.52	16	Chaldone Prom., <i>Ras</i>			
Caucasiae Pylae, <i>Pass</i>				Cerami ^{cus} , or <i>Doris</i>				<i>el-Lur</i>	29.21	48.1	3
<i>of Dariel</i>	42.44	44.41	22	S., G. of <i>Kos</i>	36.55	27.45	19	Chalia? <i>Chalia</i>	38.17	23.31	16
Caucāsus M.....	42.30	45.0	22	Cerāmus? <i>Keramo</i>	37.2	27.59	19	CHALONITIS.....	34.36	46.0	22
*Cauci, or <i>Chauci</i>	53.20	9.0	25	Cerāsus.....	41.4	39.17	20	Chalus F., <i>Nahr Ko-</i>			
*Caucōnes.....	41.25	32.0	20	Cerāta M., <i>Kerata</i>	38.3	23.27	16	<i>weik</i>	36.10	37.5	20
Caudium?.....	41.3	14.34	13	*Ceraunii.....	40.10	19.40	15	*Chalṽbes.....	40.45	37.30	20
Caulon?.....	38.27	16.30	9	Cerausius M., <i>Tetrazi</i> ...	37.22	21.58	18	*Chalṽbes.....	40.10	41.0	22
Caunus?.....	36.50	28.40	19	Cerbalus F., <i>Cervaro</i> ...	41.20	15.30	9	Chalṽbon, or <i>Beroea,</i>			
Caus? <i>Sariñena</i>	41.46	0.9 w	7	Cercas.....	38.23	23.36	16	<i>Aleppo</i>	36.12	37.11	20
Caus.....	37.43	22.0	18	Cercasōra, <i>El-Arkas</i> ...	30.5	31.13	24	CHALYBONITIS.....	36.15	37.30	20
Causennae, <i>Ancaster</i> ...	53.0	0.31 w	5	Cercetium M., <i>Khassia</i>	39.30	21.29	15	*Chamavi.....	51.50	8.0	24
*Cavares.....	44.30	4.50	6	Cercidius F.? <i>Fiume di</i>				Chammanēne.....	39.20	34.0	20
Caviclum, <i>Almunecar</i> ...	36.45	3.46 w	7	<i>Porto</i>	42.15	8.45	9	Chaon M.....	37.35	22.40	18
Caystri Pedion?.....	38.40	31.2	20	Cercina I. (Cyraunis?),				CHAONIA.....	39.50	20.10	15
Caystrus F., <i>Kuchouk</i>				<i>Ramlah</i>	34.45	11.15	23	*Characitāni.....	40.15	2.45 w	7
<i>Mendere</i>	38.8	28.0	19	Cercinitis, or <i>Prasias,</i>				Charādra, or <i>Charā-</i>			
Cea, or Ceos, I., <i>Zea</i> ...	37.35	24.20	19	<i>L. Takhyno</i>	40.55	23.50	19	<i>drus, Rogus</i>	39.11	20.51	15
Ceba, <i>Ceva</i>	44.14	8.1	8	Cercinitis I., <i>Gherbah</i> ...	34.38	11.0	23	Charadra, <i>Suvala</i>	38.37	22.32	16
Cebrēne, r. n. <i>Bara-</i>				Cerdylum.....	40.48	23.48	15	Charadriae, <i>Vatopedhi</i> ..	40.18	24.13	15
<i>mitsch</i>	39.49	26.41	19	Ceres, Temple of.....	37.35	22.27	18	Charadrus, <i>Kharadran</i>	36.6	32.36	20
Cebus, or Ciambus F.,				Ceresius L., <i>Lago di</i>				Charādrus F. (Achaia),			
<i>Zibru, or Zibritza</i>	43.30	23.25	14	<i>Lugano</i>	45.58	9.0	8	<i>River of Velvitza</i>	38.15	21.49	18
Cebus, or Cibus, <i>Zibru</i>				Ceressus, <i>Paleopana-</i>				Charādrus F. (Argolis),			
<i>Palanka</i>	43.47	23.30	14	<i>ghia</i>	38.12	23.6	16	<i>Xerias</i>	37.38	22.40	18
Cecandros I., <i>Busheab</i> ..	26.48	53.20	3	Ceretapa? <i>Chardak</i>	37.51	29.45	20	Charadrus F. (Attica),			
Cecilionicum?.....	40.38	5.57 w	7	Cerfennia, <i>Coll' Armeno</i>	42.4	13.38	9	<i>Marathona</i>	38.11	23.50	16
Cecryphaleia I., <i>Kyra</i> ..	37.42	23.16	18	Cerillae, <i>Cirella</i>	39.38	15.52	9	Charādrus F. (Cynuria),			
Cedris F., <i>Cedrina</i>	40.18	9.30	9	Cerinthus.....	38.49	23.30	15	<i>Kami</i>	37.20	22.45	18
Celadussae I ^{ae} , <i>Melada,</i>				Cerne? <i>Arguin</i>	20.30	16.35 w	2	Charādrus F. (Epirus),			
<i>&c</i>	44.15	14.50	14	Ceronia, <i>Kyrenia</i>	35.21	33.20	20	<i>Rogus, or River of</i>			
				*Cerretāni.....	42.15	1.40	7	<i>St. George</i>	39.10	20.46	15

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Charadrus F. (Messe- nia).....	37° 15'	22° 0'	18	Chrysos F., <i>Ninfi Tchai</i>	38° 28'	27° 35'	19	Cisamus, <i>Kisamos</i>	35° 30'	23° 40'	19
Charax (Kir of Moab), <i>Kerah</i>	31.15	35.46	21	Chrysorrhoas F., <i>Wady</i> <i>Burada</i>	33.38	36.15	21	Cissa I., <i>Pago</i>	44.28	15.0	22
Charax-spasini? <i>Mo-</i> <i>hammerah</i>	30.23	48.15	22	Chydas F., <i>Furiano</i>	38.1	14.32	12	Cissia.....	32.6	48.20	22
Charidēmi Prom., <i>C. de</i> <i>Gata</i>	36.43	2.11 w	7	Chytri.....	38.47	22.28	26	Cisterna Nerōnis, <i>Cis-</i> <i>terna</i>	41.35	12.53	11
Charmande?.....	33.29	42.58	22	Chytrus, <i>Kythrea</i>	35.15	33.30	20	Cisthēne.....	39.26	26.53	19
Charybdis.....	38.11	15.35	9	Ciambrus, or Cebrus F., <i>Zibru, or Zibritza</i>	43.30	23.25	14	Cithaeron M., <i>Elatia</i>	38.11	23.15	16
*Chasuarii.....	51.30	8.0	25	Cianus S., <i>G. of Mou-</i> <i>dania</i>	40.25	29.0	20	Citium, <i>Khiti</i>	34.49	33.36	20
*Chatramotitae, <i>Coast</i> <i>of Hadramaut</i>	16.0	50.0	3	Cibālae, n. <i>Vinkovze</i>	45.16	18.53	14	Cium, <i>Hirschova</i>	44.40	28.0	24
*Chatti, or Catti.....	50.45	10.0	25	Cibianum, <i>Hermanstadt</i>	45.48	24.7	14	Cius, <i>Kemlik</i>	40.25	29.12	20
*Chauci, or Cauci.....	53.20	9.0	25	Cibrus, or Cebrus, <i>Zibru</i> <i>Palanka</i>	43.47	23.30	14	Cladeus F.....	33.10	21.39	18
Chebar F. (or Chabō- ras), <i>Khabour</i>	36.30	40.30	22	Cibyra, <i>Chorsum, or</i> <i>Horzoom</i>	37.12	29.31	20	Clambete.....	44.27	15.44	14
Cheimarrhus F.....	37.35	22.40	18	Cibyra.....	36.43	31.40	20	Clanis F., <i>Chiana</i>	42.58	12.0	8
Cheimerium Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Varlam</i>	39.20	20.18	15	Cicac I ^{ae} , <i>I. de Bayona,</i> <i>or Cies</i>	42.10	8.53 w	7	Clanias F., <i>Lagno</i>	41.2	14.6	13
Chelidoniae I ^{ae} , <i>Cele-</i> <i>doni, or Sheldan</i>	36.9	30.26	20	Ciciliana.....	38.33	8.42 w	7	Claropetia, or Lampetia, <i>Amantea</i>	39.12	16.3	9
Chelonātes Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Tornese</i>	37.54	21.7	18	*Cicōnes.....	41.5	25.10	14	Claros, <i>Zilleh</i>	38.0	27.14	19
Chelydoria M., <i>Mavron</i> <i>Oros</i>	38.2	22.26	18	Cicynēthus I., <i>Palea</i> <i>Trikeri</i>	39.9	23.5	15	Clastidium, <i>Casteggio</i>	45.1	9.7	8
Chemmis, <i>Ekhmim</i>	26.32	31.45	3	Cidamis? <i>Ghadamis</i>	30.40	10.25	2	Claterna, <i>Quaderna</i>	41.27	11.32	8
Chersonēsus, <i>Capo Teu-</i> <i>lada</i>	38.52	8.37	9	Cierium (Arne), <i>Mata-</i> <i>ranga</i>	39.23	22.3	15	Claudianum? <i>Ochrida</i>	41.11	20.47	14
Chersonēsus, <i>Khersone-</i> <i>sos</i>	35.17	25.21	19	Ciērus, or Prusias, <i>Uskub, or Eski Bagh</i>	40.50	31.21	20	Claudias, <i>Alischin</i>	38.25	38.55	20
CHERSONĒSUS CIMBRICA, <i>Jutland</i>	57.0	9.0	2	*Cilbiāni.....	38.8	28.20	19	Claudiopōlis, <i>Moot</i>	36.36	33.18	20
Chersonēsus Magna, <i>Ras et-Tyn</i>	32.35	23.12	23	Cilernum, <i>Walwick</i> <i>Chesters</i>	55.2	0.8 w	5	Claudiopōlis, for. Bithy- nium? <i>Boli</i>	40.42	31.47	20
Chersonēsus Pr. (Aeto- lia), <i>Point Bakari</i>	38.17	21.31	18	CILICIA (PEDIAS, or CAMPESTRIS).....	37.0	35.30	20	Claudus, or Claude, I., <i>Gozo</i>	34.51	24.6	19
Chersonēsus Pr. (Creta), <i>C. Keronisi</i>	35.27	23.32	19	CILICIA (TRACHEIA).....	36.30	33.30	20	Clausala F., <i>Khiri, or</i> <i>Drinossi</i>	42.10	19.58	14
Chersonēsus Pr. (Eu- boea), <i>C. Oktonia</i>	38.31	24.12	15	Ciliconēsus I., <i>Hoirat</i> <i>Kaleh Adassi</i>	41.5	37.44	20	Clausentum, <i>Bittern, n.</i> <i>Southampton</i>	50.55	1.22 w	5
CHERSONĒSUS RHODIO- RUM.....	36.40	28.10	19	Ciliza, <i>Killis</i>	36.43	37.9	20	Clastra Romāna, <i>n.</i> <i>Fogliano</i>	41.21	12.59	11
CHERSONĒSUS (THRA- CICA).....	40.20	26.30	25	Cilla.....	39.35	27.0	19	Clavenna, <i>Chiavenna</i>	46.18	9.24	8
*Cheruscī.....	51.30	11.30	15	Cillae, <i>Kialik</i>	42.3	25.25	14	Clazomēnae, <i>Kelisman</i>	38.23	26.48	19
Chimaera, <i>Kimera</i>	40.4	19.46	20	Cilniāna, <i>Estepona</i>	36.26	5.7 w	7	Cleides I., <i>Klides</i>	35.42	34.37	20
Chimaera M., <i>Yanar</i>	36.26	30.29	23	Cimarus (or Corŷeus) Pr., <i>C. Buso</i>	35.37	23.35	19	Cleitōr.....	37.54	22.7	18
Chinalaph F., <i>Shellif</i>	35.52	1.0	19	*Cimbri.....	55.0	9.0	25	Cleitor.....	40.12	24.14	15
Chios, <i>Kastro, or Khio</i>	38.22	26.9	19	Cimbrianae? <i>Veszprim</i>	47.6	17.58	2	Cleōnae (Macedonia).....	37.49	22.47	18
Chios I., <i>Khio, or Seio</i>	38.25	26.0	22	Cimbrorum Prom., <i>The</i> <i>Skawe</i>	57.43	10.40	20	Cleōnae (Peloponnē- sus), <i>Klenes</i>	38.37	22.55	16
Chliat? <i>Akhlat</i>	38.46	42.5	22	CIMIATĒNE.....	41.0	34.0	11	Cleōnae (Phocis).....	30.3	32.34	24
Choaspes F. (Ariana), <i>River of Ghiznee</i>	34.0	68.50	3	Cimīnus Lacus, <i>Lago di</i> <i>Vico</i>	42.20	12.10	11	Cleopātris, or Arsinde.....	45.30	10.25	8
Choaspes F. (Susiana), <i>Kerkhah</i>	33.0	47.35	22	Cimīnus M., <i>Monte di</i> <i>Viterbo</i>	42.41	12.8	19	Cleusis F., <i>Chiesa</i>	41.56	33.4	20
Choatras M.....	37.30	44.30	22	*Cimmerii.....	36.47	24.34	14	Climax, <i>Tschideh</i>	41.56	33.4	20
Choba? <i>Boujayah, or</i> <i>Bougie</i>	36.46	5.9	23	Cimōlos, <i>Daskalio</i>	36.47	24.34	19	Climberis, aft. Ausci, <i>Auch</i>	43.39	0.35	6
Chobus, or Cohibus F., <i>Chopiss</i>	42.20	41.50	22	Cimōlos I., <i>Kimolo, or</i> <i>Argentiera</i>	36.48	24.35	19	Cliternia, <i>Licchiano</i>	41.55	15.17	9
Choerādes I ^{ae} , <i>S. Pietro</i> <i>e S. Paulo</i>	40.26	17.8	18	Cināros I., <i>Kinaro</i>	36.58	26.18	19	Clitumni Templum and F., <i>la Vene</i>	42.51	12.48	8
Choerius F.....	36.57	22.12	3	Cinga F., <i>Cinca</i>	42.15	0.12	7	Clodiana?.....	41.8	19.52	14
Choes F.? <i>Alishung</i>	35.10	70.15	20	Cingilia? <i>Civita Re-</i> <i>tenga</i>	42.12	13.42	8	Clodianus F., <i>Fluvia</i>	42.10	2.40	7
Cholle? <i>Ain el-Koom</i>	35.10	38.44	16	Cingulum, <i>Cingoli</i>	43.23	13.13	8	Clota Aestuarium, <i>Firth</i> <i>of Clyde</i>	55.50	4.55 w	5
Chollidae, <i>Grotto of the</i> <i>Nymphs, n. Vari</i>	37.52	23.48	20	Cinium, <i>Sineu</i>	39.39	3.3	7	Cluana, <i>S. Elpidio</i>	43.14	13.41	8
Choma?.....	36.34	29.51	3	Cinnamomifera Regio.....	10.0	50.0	20	Clunia, r. n. <i>Coruña del</i> <i>Conde</i>	41.43	3.20 w	7
*Chorasmii.....	42.0	57.0	21	Cinniāna, <i>Ciurana</i>	42.12	2.58	19	Clusina Palus.....	43.20	11.51	8
Chorazin, <i>Gerazi</i>	32.57	35.34	18	Cinōlis, <i>Kinolu</i>	40.57	34.14	7	Clusium, <i>Chiusi</i>	43.4	11.58	8
Choriēnes, Fortress of? <i>Hissar, or Shadman</i>	38.10	69.0	22	Cinyps, or Cinŷphus F., <i>Wady Khahan</i>	32.30	14.24	8	Cluso F., <i>Chissone, or</i> <i>Clusone</i>	44.55	7.14	8
Chorsa, <i>Kars</i>	40.37	43.9	21	Cinyps (town).....	32.30	14.24	8	Clypēa, or Aspis, <i>Kali-</i> <i>bia</i>	36.50	11.8	23
Chorseus F., <i>Nahr Ko-</i> <i>radje, or El-Belka</i>	32.40	35.0	16	Circaeum Pr., <i>Monte</i> <i>Circello</i>	41.12	13.4	2	Clypēa, or Aspis Prom. (Taphytis), <i>Ras el-</i> <i>Melhr</i>	36.52	11.9	23
CHORZĒNE.....	40.30	43.10	20	Circēii, <i>San Felice, on</i> <i>Monte Circello</i>	41.12	13.5	20	Clysma? <i>Tell Kol-</i> <i>zoum</i>	29.58	32.30	24
Chrysa I., <i>Gardero</i>	34.51	25.41	12	Circes Templum.....	41.12	13.3	23	Cnemides.....	38.46	22.48	16
Chrysas F., <i>Dittaino</i>	37.31	14.40	19	Circesium (Carchemish), <i>Kerkisiyeh</i>	35.9	40.30	11	Cnemides Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Vromo</i>	38.46	22.49	16
Chryse.....	39.35	26.56	12	Cireus F.?.....	38.34	23.39	11	Cnemis M.....	38.40	22.45	16
Chryse, or Sminthium.....	39.38	26.10	19	Cirphis M., <i>Somalesi</i>	38.26	22.36	11	Cnidus, r. n. <i>C. Krio</i>	36.41	27.24	19
Chrysoceras.....	41.1	28.58	26	Cirpi Mansio? <i>Vise-</i> <i>grad</i>	47.48	19.0	11	Cnopia?.....	38.23	23.28	16
Chrysopōlis, <i>Scutari</i>	41.0	29.1	20	Cirra, <i>Magula</i>	38.26	22.26	11	Cnossus, <i>Makro Teikho</i> <i>Cobucla, Pescadores</i>	35.20	25.10	19
				Cirta, aft. Constantina, <i>Constantineh</i>	36.19	6.35	22	Cocala?.....	35.16	4.45 w	23
				Cirtisa.....	45.15	18.38	15	Coccium, or Rhigodu- num, <i>Ribchester</i>	25.25	66.0	3
				Cisamus, <i>Kalvyes</i>	35.26	24.12	14	Cochlearia, <i>Porto Saba-</i> <i>tino</i>	53.49	2.31 w	5
								Cocinthum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Stilo</i>	38.29	16.37	9
								Cocintum, <i>Stilo</i>	38.32	16.30	9
								*Cocosātes.....	44.0	1.0 w	6

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Cocussus, or Cucusus, Gogsyn.....	38° 7'	36° 15'	20	Concōbar, Kangawar....	34° 26'	48° 0'	22	Coreyra, Corfu.....	39° 37'	19° 55'	15
Cocytus F., Vuvo.....	39.17	20.34	15	Concordia, Concordia, n. Porto Gruaro.....	45.45	12.51	8	Coreyra I., Corfu.....	39.40	19.45	15
Codānus S., Kattegat....	57.0	11.0	2	Concordia? n. Weissen- burg.....	49.3	7.59	6	Coreyra Nigra I., Cur- zola.....	42.56	17.0	14
Coela.....	38.35	24.10	19	Concordia Julia, or Nertobriga, Valera la Vieja.....	36.15	6.29 W	7	Coreyra, or Demetrias, Kerkook.....	35.32	44.10	22
COELE-SYRIA, El-Bu- kaa, &c.....	34.15	36.10	20	Condāte, Kinderton, n. Middlewich.....	53.12	2.26 W	5	Corda, Lynekirk.....	55.39	3.17 W	5
Coelia, Ceglie.....	41.4	16.52	9	Condāte, Condé.....	48.57	0.59 W	6	Cordūba, Cordova.....	37.53	4.46 W	7
Coelianum, Stigliano ...	40.25	16.12	9	Condāte.....	45.5	3.32	6	*Corduēni, or Cardū- chi.....	37.15	43.0	22
Coelium, Ceglie.....	40.39	17.32	9	Condāte, Seyssel.....	45.58	5.48	6	Cordyle, Akcheh Kaleh	41.5	39.30	20
Coenyra? Kynira.....	40.50	24.47	19	Condāte, Montereau....	48.23	2.57	6	Coreae, Kuriyut.....	32.8	35.18	21
Coequosa, Caussègue....	43.59	1.9 W	6	Condāte, Cognac.....	45.41	0.19 W	6	Coressus, Port St. Ni- cholas.....	37.39	24.19	19
Coeus F. (Balyra), Mav- rozumono.....	37.15	21.54	18	Condāte, Cosne.....	47.25	2.57	6	Corfinium, S. Pelino, n. Pentima.....	42.7	13.51	9
Cogāmus F.....	38.28	28.20	19	Condāte, aft. Redones, Rennes.....	48.7	1.40 W	6	Coria, Castle Cary.....	55.58	3.58 W	5
Cohibus, or Chobus, F.,	42.15	41.35	22	Condercum, Benwell Hill.....	54.59	1.40 W	5	Coriallum, Cherbourg...	49.38	1.38 W	6
Coidza (Cyiza), Choubar	25.16	60.40	3	Condivicium, aft. Nam- nētes, Nantes.....	47.13	1.32 W	6	Corinium, or Durocor- novium, Cirencester...	51.43	1.58 W	5
Colania, Lanark.....	55.41	3.48 W	5	*Condrūsi.....	50.25	5.10	6	CORINTHIA.....	37.55	23.0	18
*Colchi.....	40.50	39.40	20	Conembrica, Coimbra...	40.12	8.24 W	7	Corinthiacus S., G. of Corinth.....	38.12	22.30	18
COLCHIS.....	42.0	42.0	22	Confluentes, Coblenz....	50.21	7.36	6	Corinthus, Korintho (Corinth).....	37.54	22.53	18
Coliacum Prom.....			1	Congavata, Stanwix.....	54.55	2.54 W	5	Coriōli? M. Giove.....	41.40	12.41	11
Colchicus S.....			1	Congustus, Tusun Ujuk	38.24	33.28	20	*Corisopiti.....	47.55	4.0 W	6
Colias Pr., Trispyrgi....	37.56	23.42	16	Conistorsis, or Cunis- torgis? Silves.....	37.15	8.19 W	7	*Coritāvi.....	53.5	1.0 W	5
Collatia, Collatina.....	41.46	15.25	9	Conni, Tschalkeni.....	39.0	30.9	20	Corium.....	35.20	24.19	19
Collatia? Castel del 'Osa.....	41.54	12.42	11	Conōpe, Angelokastro...	38.33	21.18	15	Cormasa?.....	37.20	30.23	20
Collops Magnus, or Cullu, Collo.....	37.0	6.34	23	Conōpe, Hyria, or Ly- simachia L., Zygos, or Angelokastro.....	38.34	21.23	15	Cormones, Cormonso....	45.57	13.28	8
Collops Parvus, or Sul- lucu, Tagodeite.....	36.59	7.36	23	Conopium, Koumjas....	41.29	36.8	20	Cornacum, Vukovar....	45.20	19.6	14
Colobōna, Trubejena....	36.50	6.6 W	7	Conovium, Caer Rhun, n. Conway.....	53.13	3.50 W	5	*Cornavii.....	52.50	2.20 W	5
Colonia, Kuleh Hissar...	40.9	38.13	20	Consabrum, Consuegra..	39.29	3.40 W	7	Corniaspa.....	39.55	34.54	20
Colonia, or Camulodū- num, Colchester.....	51.53	0.53	5	Consentia, Cosenza.....	39.19	16.15	9	Cornicularia, Mezzogoro	44.53	12.6	8
Colonia Agrippinensis, or Agrippina, Cologne	50.56	6.57	6	*Conсорani.....	42.48	1.20	6	Cornicūlum, S. Angelo..	42.3	12.44	11
Colonia Equestris, or Noviodūnum, Nyon...	46.23	6.15	8	Constantina, for. Cirta, Constantineh.....	36.19	6.35	23	Cornus? Sindia.....	40.18	8.39	9
Colonia Trajana, Kelln	51.48	6.10	6	Constantinopōlis, for. Byzantium, Constan- tinople, or Stamboul..	41.1	28.58	14	Corobilium, Corbeil....	48.37	4.31	6
Coloniādes? Kastelia....	36.50	21.56	18	*Contestāni.....	38.30	0.40 W	7	Coromanis.....	29.32	48.0	3
Colōnis I.? Spezzia Pulo.....	37.13	23.10	18	Conthyle? r. n. Agios Triada.....	38.5	23.24	16	Corōne (Aepea?), Peta- lidhi.....	36.57	21.56	18
Colōnos.....	38.0	23.43	16	Contosolia, Guarena....	38.47	5.37 W	7	Coroneia.....	38.22	22.57	16
COLOPENE.....	39.46	36.50	20	Contra Acineum (Pes- sium), Pesth.....	47.30	19.6	14	Coronta, n. Prodhromo	38.36	21.10	15
Colōphon.....	38.2	27.14	19	Contra Pselcis, for. Ta- chompso, Kobban.....	23.11	32.48	3	Corōnus M.? Dema- vend.....	35.52	52.2	3
Colossae, r. n. Khonos...	37.50	29.19	20	Contrebia, Cantabria...	42.24	2.25 W	7	Coropissus?.....	38.15	33.52	20
Colta?.....	25.13	64.30	3	Contribūta?.....	38.15	6.19 W	7	Corseia, Proskyna.....	38.35	23.10	16
Colubraria, or Ophiūsa I., Columbretes.....	39.54	0.45	7	Convēnae, for. Lugdū- num, St. Bertrand de Comminges.....	43.0	0.38	6	Corsica, or Cynos, I., Corsica.....	42.0	9.0	9
Colubraria I. (Ophiūsa of Strabo), Formen- tera.....	38.42	1.25	7	*Convēnae.....	43.0	0.30	6	Corsōte, Irzah.....	34.25	41.5	22
Columba I., or Balearis Major, Majorca.....	39.30	3.0	7	Copae, Topolia.....	38.29	23.10	16	Corstopitum, Corbridge	54.59	2.0 W	5
Columbaria I., Palma- jola.....	42.42	10.29	8	Copāis, or Cephissis L., Topolias.....	38.25	23.5	16	Corte, Korti.....	23.8	32.45	3
Columbarium Prom., Capo Figari.....	40.59	9.39	9	Cophas?.....	25.8	61.45	3	Cortēate, Coutras.....	45.2	0.7 W	6
Columna, La Catona....	38.11	15.40	9	Cophen F., Caboul River.....	34.35	70.0	3	Cortōna, Cortona.....	43.20	12.5	8
Colyergia Prom.?.....	37.24	22.25	18	Copiae, for. Thuri.....	39.40	16.23	9	Cortoriaum, Courtray..	50.49	3.16	6
Comāna (Cappadocia)? Al-Bostan.....	38.6	36.56	20	Coprātes F., Dizful....	32.0	48.32	22	Cortovallum, Corten....	50.53	5.58	6
Comāna Pontica, Gu- menek.....	40.19	36.44	20	Coptos, Koft.....	26.0	32.47	3	Coru, or Trileucum Pr., C. Ortegai.....	43.46	7.52 W	7
Comaria (Town and Prom.), C. Comorin...	8.4	77.37	2	Cora, Cora.....	41.38	12.58	11	Corŷca I., Grabusa.....	35.38	23.34	19
Comārus Portus, Go- maro.....	39.0	20.42	15	Coraceae.....	39.17	23.11	15	Corycian Cave.....	38.31	22.32	16
Combaristum, Combré...	47.46	1.0 W	6	Coracesium, Alaya.....	36.33	32.3	20	Corycium Prom., C. Koraka.....	38.6	26.37	19
Combrea.....	40.16	23.9	15	Coracium.....	41.15	29.10	26	Corŷcus? (Creta).....	35.36	23.45	19
Combretonium, Burgh...	52.8	1.14	5	Coracodes Portus.....	40.5	8.25	9	Corŷcus (Cilicia), Korg- hos Kalaler.....	36.27	34.10	20
Comidava? n. Nyamtz...	47.10	26.15	24	Coralius F.....	38.23	22.59	16	Corŷcus M., Koraka....	38.15	26.37	19
Cominium Ceritum, Cer- reto.....	41.16	14.33	9	Coralla Pr., C. Kereli...	41.5	39.10	20	Corŷcus Pr. (or Cima- rus), C. Buso.....	35.37	23.35	19
COMMAGENE.....	37.45	38.30	20	Corassiae I., or Corseae, Fourni, &c.....	37.35	26.30	19	Corydallus, Hadjivella..	36.20	30.21	20
Compitum Anagninum, Osteria della Fontana	41.45	13.10	11	Corax F., Kodor.....	43.0	41.18	22	Corydallus, r. on M.			
Complutica? Trinidade	41.19	6.56 W	7	Corax M., Kisil Dagh..	38.18	27.2	19	Skarmanga.....	37.58	23.36	16
Complutum, Alcalá de Henares.....	40.27	3.25 W	7	Corax M., Vardhusi....	38.40	22.10	15	Coryphaeus M.....	37.35	23.5	18
Compsa, Conza.....	40.52	15.19	9	Corbia, Rocca Priore...	41.48	12.48	11	Coryphantis.....	39.23	26.49	19
Comum, or Novum Co- mum, Como.....	45.48	9.6	8	CORBIANE.....	33.0	48.0	22	Coryphasium, or Pylus, Old Navarino.....	36.57	21.40	18
				Corbūlo, Fossa of.....	52.10	4.25	6	Cos, Stanchio, or Kos...	36.53	27.20	19
								Cos I., Stanchio, or Kos	36.50	27.10	19
								Cosa, Coz.....	44.7	1.25	6
								Cosa, or Cossa, Anse- donia.....	42.13	11.19	8
								Cosas F., Cosa.....	41.43	13.24	11
								*Cosetāni.....	41.20	1.20	7
								Cosilynum, n. Padula..	40.20	15.39	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Cossa, or Cosa (Etruria), Ansedonia.....	42° 13'	11° 19'	8	Crocodilos? Lahm-el-Himar.....	30° 35'	19° 54'	23	Cybate, Wasit.....	32° 2'	46° 21'	22
Cossa (Lucania), Civitā, n. Cassano.....	39.46	16.18	9	Crocolanum, Brough, n. Newark.....	53.7	0.45 W	5	Cybigstra?.....	37.30	34.7	20
*Cossaei.....	33.30	49.20	22	Crocylea I.? Arkudi....	38.33	20.43	15	Cyclādes I ^{ae}	37.0	25.0	19
Cossio, Bazas.....	44.27	0.12 W	6	Cromi, Samara.....	37.19	22.8	18	Cyclops, Rocks of the..	37.32	15.8	12
Cossyra I., Pantellaria.....	36.47	12.0	23	Crommyon, St. Theodoro.....	37.55	23.9	18	Cydnus F., Tersoos Tchai.....	36.55	34.58	20
Cotes, or Ampelusia Pr., C. Sparte.....	35.47	5.56 W	23	Crommyon Prom., C. Kormakiti.....	35.25	32.56	20	Cydonia, Canea.....	35.30	24.1	19
Cothon.....	36.51	10.18	23	Cromna.....	41.50	32.42	20	Cyiza (Coidza), Choubar.....	25.16	60.40	3
Cotilius M., Zakkuka....	37.28	21.54	18	Crotalus F., Corace.....	39.0	16.30	9	Cyllēne, Glarentza.....	37.56	21.9	18
Cottiae, Cozzo.....	45.12	8.36	8	Croton, Cotrone.....	39.8	17.10	9	Cyllēne M., Zyria.....	37.55	22.25	18
Cottiāra, Cochīn.	9.58	76.19	2	Cruni, or Dionysopolis, Baljik.....	43.25	28.11	14	Cyme? Koumi.....	38.38	24.7	15
Cottiāris F.? Si-Kiang	24.0	110.0	2	Crustumerium, Monte Rotondo.....	42.5	12.37	11	Cynaetha, Kalavryta...	38.2	22.7	18
Cotyaeum, Kutayah.....	39.24	30.14	20	Crustumius F., Conca...	44.0	12.43	8	Cynia Lacus, Anatolico	38.22	21.20	18
Cotylaeum M., Kotylaion.....	38.26	23.50	15	Crya.....	36.42	28.55	20	Cynon-pōlis, or Cynopolis.....	28.33	30.54	24
Cotyōra, Ordou.....	40.56	37.52	20	Ctesiphon, Tauk Kesarah.....	33.4	44.40	22	Cynortius M., Velanidia.....	37.37	23.8	18
Cragus M. (Cilicia)....	36.10	32.30	20	Ctimēne?.....	39.6	22.4	15	Cynoscephalae.....	39.25	22.31	15
Cragus M. (Lycia)....	36.23	29.12	20	Cuarius F., Kholo... ..	39.15	22.45	15	Cynospōlis.....	30.53	31.22	24
Crambūsa I. (Cilicia)? Papadoula.....	36.7	33.35	20	Cuarius F., Sofadhitiko.....	39.12	22.2	15	Cynossēma Prom., C. Alepo.....	36.33	28.2	19
Crambusa I. (Lycia), Garabusa.....	36.14	30.31	20	Cuccium, Scharengrad..	45.15	19.15	14	Cynosūra Prom., C. Marathon.....	38.7	24.4	16
Cranāe I., Marathōnisi.....	36.44	22.35	18	Cuculum, Cucullo.....	42.3	13.44	9	CYNURIA.....	37.23	22.40	18
Cranāe, Macris, or Helēne I., Makronisi....	37.41	24.7	19	Cucusus, or Cocussus, Gogsyn.....	38.7	36.15	20	Cynus, Paleopyrgo, n. Livanati.....	38.42	23.3	16
Craneia.....	39.17	21.10	15	Cularo, aft. Gratianopolis, Grenoble.....	45.11	5.43	6	Cyparisseis F., Arkadhia.....	37.15	21.46	18
Cranii, Krania, n. Argostoli.....	38.9	20.30	18	*Culicones.....	46.10	9.30	8	Cyparissia, Arkadhia, or Cyparissia.....	37.15	21.40	18
Cranon, or Crannon, Palea Larissa, n. Hadjilar.....	39.29	22.17	15	Cullu, or Collops Magnus, Collo.....	37.0	6.34	23	Cyparissia, or Asōpus, Blitra.....	36.41	22.51	18
Crassum Prom.? Capodi Pecora.....	39.27	8.21	9	Cumae, Cumā.....	40.51	14.3	13	Cyparissia Prom., C. Arkadhia.....	37.13	21.36	18
Crastus?.....	37.40	13.21	12	Cumaeus S., B. of Foggia Nova.....	38.46	26.53	19	Cyparissius S., G. of Arkadhia.....	37.25	21.30	18
Cratas Mons.....	37.45	13.15	12	Cumānus, Campānus, or Puteolānus S., B. of Naples.....	40.40	14.10	13	Cyparissus?.....	38.27	22.36	16
Crater, or Campānus S., B. of Naples.....	40.40	14.10	13	Cume.....	38.45	26.57	19	Cyphanta? Port of Lenidhi.....	37.8	22.53	18
Crathis F., Akrata.....	38.4	22.15	18	Cumerium Pr., Monte Comero.....	43.38	13.31	8	Cyphus M.....	39.48	31.50	15
Crathis F., Crati.....	39.30	16.14	9	Cunāxa?.....	33.22	43.48	22	Cypriae I ^{ae} , Trianisi...	36.27	30.35	20
Crathis M.....	37.57	22.15	18	Cunetio, Mildenhall....	51.26	1.41 W	5	Cyprus I., Cyprus.....	35.0	33.0	20
Cratia, aft. Flaviopolis, Keredi.....	40.43	32.20	20	CUNEUS, Algarve.....	37.15	8.30 W	7	Cypsēla, Ipsala.....	40.49	26.19	19
Crauni Prom.....	36.7	33.36	20	Cuneus Aureus, Splugen.....	46.33	9.17	7	Cyptasia, Erem Boghazi	41.56	35.9	20
Cremēra F., Formello....	42.5	12.21	11	Cuneus Prom., C. St. Mary.....	36.57	7.50 W	7	Cyraunis I. (Cercina)? Ramlah.....	34.45	11.15	23
Cremna, Girmeh.....	37.32	30.48	20	Cunici? Alcudia.....	39.50	3.9	7	CYRENAICA.....	31.0	21.30	23
Cremōna, Cremona.....	45.8	10.2	8	Cuniculariae I ^{ae} , Santa Maria, Rassoli, &c... ..	41.18	9.22	9	Cyrēne, Grennah.....	32.50	21.49	23
Crenae, Armyro.....	38.54	21.10	15	Cunicularium Pr., Capodi Pula.....	38.59	9.3	9	Cyreschāta, or Cyropōlis?.....	41.12	68.15	3
Crenides, aft. Philippi, Filibi.....	41.4	24.22	19	Cunistorgis, or Conistorsis? Silves.....	37.15	8.19 W	7	Cyretiae, Dheminiako...	39.48	22.7	15
Crepsa? Cherso.....	44.58	14.24	8	Cuppae, Columbatz.....	44.37	21.41	14	Cyrnos, or Corsica, Corsica.....	42.0	9.0	9
Creta I., Candia.....	35.15	25.0	19	Cupra Maritima, Grottamare.....	43.0	13.50	8	Cyropōlis? Enzeli.....	37.30	49.19	22
Creticum Mare.....	36.0	25.0	19	Cupra Montāna? Massaccio.....	43.27	13.9	8	Cyropōlis, or Cyreschāta.....	41.12	68.15	3
Cretopolis?.....	37.13	30.31	20	Cures, Correse.....	42.13	12.43	11	CYRRHESTICA.....	36.45	37.0	20
Creusa, or Creusis, r. on Port Livadostro...	38.12	23.7	16	Curia, Borthwick.....	55.49	3.0 W	5	Cyrrhus, Khoros.....	36.48	36.59	20
Crimisa, Giro.....	39.23	17.5	9	Curia, Chur, or Coire...	46.51	9.31	25	Cyrtōne.....	38.32	23.6	16
Crimisa F., Fiumenica..	39.26	17.0	9	Curianum Pr., Pointe d'Arcachon.....	44.40	1.14 W	6	Cyrus, Trikala.....	37.59	22.28	18
Crimisa Prom., Capodell' Alice.....	39.23	17.10	9	Curias Prom., C. Gata..	34.34	33.2	20	Cyrus F.? Presktaf....	28.0	53.0	3
Crimisus F.? Bellicidestro.....	37.50	13.5	12	Curica? Cala.....	37.59	6.10 W	7	Cyrus F., Kour.....	41.10	45.30	22
Crissa, Krisso.....	38.28	22.28	16	Curicta I., Veglia.....	45.5	14.35	14	Cytaea, Koutais.....	42.16	42.41	22
Crissaeus S., B. of Salona.....	38.23	22.27	16	*Curiosolitae.....	48.20	2.30 W	6	Cytaeum.....	35.25	25.4	19
Crithōte Prom.....	38.32	21.1	15	Curium, r. n. Episkopi..	34.40	32.54	20	Cythēra I., Cerigo.....	36.15	23.0	15
Criu-Metōpon Prom., C. Krio.....	35.14	23.34	19	Curium M.....	38.29	21.36	15	Cythēra (Upper), Pa-leopoli.....	36.15	23.5	15
Criu-Metōpon Prom., C. Aia.....	44.25	33.39	3	Curubis, Kurbah.....	36.35	10.55	18	Cytherius F.....	31.42	21.33	18
Crius F., Vlogokitiko....	38.5	22.21	18	Cusum, Peterwardein....	45.16	19.57	14	Cythnos, Hebraeokastro	37.26	24.26	19
Croceae, n. Levetzova...	36.52	22.35	18	Cutilliae, Civitā Ducale..	42.23	12.59	8	Cythnos I., Thermia....	37.25	24.25	19
Crocēla?.....	24.50	66.57	3	Cutina, Aquana.....	42.17	13.57	9	Cytinium, Gravia.....	38.44	22.26	16
Crociatōnum? Carentan.....	49.19	1.15 W	6	Cyāmon Pr., C. Melek..	35.35	24.7	19	Cytis I., Perim.....	12.39	43.28	3
Crocodile Lakes, Birket Temseh.....	30.33	32.8	24	Cyamosōrus F., Salso... ..	37.39	14.35	12	Cytōrus, Kidros.....	41.54	32.54	20
Crocodilopolis, or Arsinoe, r. in Valley of Faioum.....	29.25	31.4	24	Cyāne Fons, La Pisma	37.2	15.10	12	Cytōrus M., Kidros Dagh.....	41.49	33.0	20
				Cyaneae.....	36.16	29.53	20	Cyzicus, Bal Kiz.....	40.22	37.51	19
				Cyaneae I ^{ae}	41.14	29.9	14				
				Cyaneus.....	42.35	41.26	22				

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
DACHINABADES, <i>The</i>				Deobriga.....	42° 32'	4° 22' W	7	Dioscurium, <i>St. Geor-</i>			
<i>Deccan</i>	20° 0'	78° 0'	2	Deobriga? <i>Miranda</i>	42.44	3.0 W	7	<i>ghios</i>	37° 49'	22° 40'	18
DACIA.....	46.0	24.0	14	Deobrigula, <i>Santa Cruz</i>	42.35	3.55 W	7	Diospolis (Bithynia),			
Dadastana.....	40.14	31.15	20	Deorum Currus? <i>San-</i>				<i>Akcheh Shehr</i>	41.6	31.9	20
Dades Prom., <i>Point</i>				<i>garee or Sagres M.</i>	9.35	13.30 W	2	Diospolis, or Lydda,			
<i>Dades</i>	34.52	33.39	20	Derbe? <i>Devli</i>	37.19	33.51	20	<i>Lood</i>	31.56	34.55	21
Daedala.....	36.45	29.2	20	Derbentio, <i>Little Ches-</i>				Diospolis Parva, <i>Haou.</i>	26.10	32.20	3
Dagaseira? <i>C. Muksa</i> ...	25.37	58.14	3	<i>ter, n. Derby</i>	52.56	1.27 W	5	Dipaea.....	37.33	22.17	18
Dagduana, <i>Tadvan</i>	38.32	42.10	22	Derrhis Prom., <i>C. Dre-</i>				Dipo?.....	38.56	6.39 W	7
Daix F., <i>Jaik, or Ural</i> ..	51.40	55.0	2	<i>pano</i>	39.56	23.57	15	Dirce F.....	38.18	23.18	16
Dalluntum, or Dilun-				Derrhis, or Deris, Prom.,				Diridotis, or Teredon,			
tum?.....	42.49	17.46	14	<i>Ras el-Haif</i>	31.9	28.24	23	<i>Jebel Sinam</i>	30.15	47.45	22
DALMATIA.....	43.30	17.0	14	Dertona, <i>Tortona</i>	44.53	8.52	8	Dirphe, or Dirphys, M.,			
Dalminium, or Delmi-				Dertosa, <i>Tortosa</i>	40.49	0.32	7	<i>Dhelfi</i>	38.36	23.52	15
nium? <i>Almissa</i>	43.26	16.43	14	Derventio? <i>Papcastle</i> ...	54.40	3.23 W	5	Dium (Euboea)?.....	38.50	22.57	15
Damascus, <i>Esh-Sham</i> ...	33.33	36.22	21	Derventio, <i>Stamford</i>				Dium (Macedonia), <i>Ma-</i>			
*Damnii.....	56.0	3.43 W	5	<i>Bridge</i>	53.59	0.54 W	5	<i>lathria</i>	40.8	22.29	15
*Damnonii.....	50.45	4.0 W	20	Deva, <i>Chester</i>	53.12	2.53 W	5	Dium Pr., <i>C. Stavro</i>	35.26	25.0	19
Damnonium, or Ocri-				Deva F., <i>Deba</i>	43.10	2.25 W	7	Divitia, <i>Deutz</i>	50.56	7.0	25
num Prom., <i>The</i>				Deva F., <i>Dee</i>	54.54	4.0 W	5	Divodurum, aft. Mettis,			
<i>Lizard</i>	49.58	5.11 W	5	Dia I., <i>Standia</i>	35.27	25.14	19	<i>Metz</i>	49.7	6.10	6
Damuras, or Tamyras,				Diablintes, <i>Jubleins</i>	48.17	0.25 W	6	Divona, aft. Cadurci,			
F., <i>Nahr ed-Damour</i>	33.41	35.30	21	DIACOPENE.....	40.30	35.0	20	<i>Cahors</i>	44.27	1.28	6
Dan, or Laish, <i>Fell el-</i>				DIACRIA.....	38.11	23.55	18	Dizahab, <i>Dahab</i>	28.29	34.31	24
<i>Kady</i>	33.17	35.38	21	Diānae Stagnum, <i>Lago</i>				Doanas F.? <i>Meinam</i>	18.0	100.0	2
Danastris, or Tyras, F.,				<i>Diana</i>	42.8	9.32	9	*Dobuni.....	51.50	2.0 W	5
<i>Dniester</i>	48.0	28.40	14	Danium, <i>Denia</i>	38.51	0.8	7	Docea, <i>Tusija</i>	40.57	34.6	20
Danubius, or Ister, F.,				Danium I., <i>Gianuti</i>	42.12	11.9	8	Docimeum? <i>Eski Kara-</i>			
<i>Donau, or Danube</i>	46.30	19.0	14	Danium, or Artemi-				<i>hissar</i>	38.51	30.50	20
Danum, <i>Doncaster</i>	53.31	1.7 W	5	sium, Prom., <i>C. St.</i>				Dodona? <i>Kastritz</i>	39.44	21.1	15
Daphne, <i>Beit el-Ma</i>	36.9	36.7	20	<i>Martin</i>	38.46	0.14	7	Doliche, <i>Duklista</i>	40.2	22.9	15
Daphne (Tabpanes, or				Dibio, <i>Dijon</i>	47.20	5.1	6	Dolichiste I., <i>Kakava</i> ...	36.10	29.57	20
Hanes), <i>Tell Defen-</i>				Dibon, <i>Dhiban</i>	31.31	35.50	21	DOLIÖNIS.....	40.20	28.0	19
<i>neh</i>	30.52	32.3	24	Dicaea.....	40.58	25.10	19	DOLOPIA.....	39.6	21.50	15
Daphnus.....	38.44	22.51	16	Dicaea Petra.....	41.9	29.	26	DOMANĪTIS.....	41.35	34.20	20
Daphnus?.....	38.23	26.57	19	Dictamnium, or Dic-				Donacon, <i>Tateza</i>	38.11	23.5	16
Daradax F., <i>Abu Ghal-</i>				<i>tyinna</i> ?.....	35.38	23.46	19	Donusa I., <i>Heraklia</i> ...	36.50	25.27	19
<i>gal</i>	36.5	38.4	20	Dicte M., <i>Juktas</i>	35.6	26.8	19	Donusa M., <i>Koryfi</i>	38.4	22.34	18
Darantasia, <i>Moutiers de</i>				Dictynna, or Dictam-				Dophkah?.....	28.56	33.20	24
<i>Tarantaise</i>	45.29	6.32	8	num?.....	35.38	23.46	19	Dor, or Dora, <i>Tantoura</i>	32.40	34.56	21
Daras, or Daradus, F.?				Dictynnaeum, <i>Ageranos,</i>				Doras F.....	27.10	53.45	3
<i>Senegal</i>	16.20	15.0 W	2	<i>or Vathy</i>	36.42	22.32	18	Dorias F.? <i>Mekon</i>	18.0	104.0	2
DARDANIA.....	42.35	22.30	14	Didyma I., <i>Gaidaro</i>	37.25	24.59	19	DORIS.....	36.40	27.30	19
Dardanus.....	40.5	26.23	19	Didyme I., <i>Salina</i>	38.35	14.46	9	DORIS.....	38.40	22.25	16
Dargamanes F.? <i>Koon-</i>				Didymi, <i>Dhidhyma</i>	37.28	23.11	18	Doris, or Ceramius			
<i>dooz</i>	36.0	68.55	3	Didymi, or Branchidae	37.21	27.18	19	<i>S., G. of Kos</i>	36.55	27.45	19
Dariorigum, aft. Veneti,				Didymi S., <i>G. of Mira-</i>				Doriscus?.....	40.47	26.2	19
<i>Vannes</i>	47.40	2.45 W	6	<i>bel</i>	35.5	25.48	19	Dorium.....	37.17	21.49	18
Darna?.....	35.7	46.26	22	Didymoteichos, <i>Dimo-</i>				Dorticum, <i>Decz</i>	44.17	22.36	14
Darnis, <i>Dernah</i>	32.47	22.41	23	<i>tika</i>	41.22	26.30	14	Dorylaeum, <i>Eski Shehr</i>	39.41	30.38	20
Dascylium?.....	40.18	28.41	19	Digba? <i>Kornah</i>	31.1	47.28	22	Dothan, <i>Dotan</i>	32.25	35.17	21
Daulis, <i>Dhavlia</i>	38.30	22.44	16	Digentia, <i>Licenza</i>	42.6	12.54	11	Dotius Campus.....	39.32	22.37	15
DAUNIA.....	41.30	15.45	9	Digentia F., <i>Licenza</i> ...	42.5	12.54	11	Drabescus, <i>Drama</i>	41.9	24.10	14
DAXIMONĪTIS.....	40.12	36.30	20	Diluntum, or Dallun-				Dracānum.....	37.41	26.20	19
Dea, <i>Die</i>	44.46	5.24	6	tum?.....	42.49	17.46	14	Dracānum, or Drepā-			
Dead Sea (L. Asphal-				Dimum, <i>Mouseliou</i>	43.40	24.48	14	num, Pr., <i>C. Fanari</i> ..	37.42	26.23	19
tites), <i>Dead Sea, or</i>				Dinarētum Prom., <i>C.</i>				DRANGIĀNA.....	31.0	63.0	3
<i>Bahr Lāt</i>	31.30	35.30	21	<i>Andrea</i>	35.41	34.36	20	Drapsaca, or Adrapsa,			
Debeltus, <i>Zagora</i>	42.25	27.19	14	Dindymon M., <i>Gunesch</i>				<i>Inderaub</i>	35.43	69.25	3
*Deceates.....	43.40	6.50	6	<i>Dagh</i>	39.25	31.45	20	Dravus F., <i>Drave</i>	46.36	15.0	14
Deceleia, <i>Tatoy</i>	38.10	23.48	16	Dindymon M., <i>Murad</i>				Drecānum Prom. (Cos),			
Decempagi, <i>Dieuze</i>	48.50	6.44	6	<i>Dagh</i>	38.58	30.0	20	<i>C. Daphne</i>	36.46	26.57	19
Decen-novius.....	41.26	13.3	11	Dindymus M., <i>Kapu</i>				Drepāna, or Drepānum,			
Decetia, <i>Decize</i>	46.50	3.25	6	<i>Dagh</i>	40.27	27.51	14	<i>Trapani</i>	38.3	12.31	12
Decumates Agri.....	48.10	9.0	25	Dine Fons, <i>Anavolo</i>	37.27	22.46	18	Drepāne, aft. Heleno-			
Delas, or Silla, F., <i>Di-</i>				Dinia, <i>Digne</i>	44.5	6.14	6	polis.....	40.41	29.33	20
<i>yalah</i>	34.0	44.50	22	Dinogetia, <i>Isaktchi</i>	45.17	28.24	24	Drepānum Pr. (Achaia),			
Delcos, <i>Derkos</i>	41.18	28.40	14	Dio-caesarēa (Seppho-				<i>C. Drepano</i>	38.20	21.51	18
Delgovitia? <i>Millington</i> ..	53.57	0.45 W	5	ris), <i>Sefurieh</i>	32.46	35.17	21	Drepānum Pr. (Creta),			
Delium, <i>Dhilissi</i>	38.19	23.40	16	Diolcos (False Mouth				<i>C. Drepano</i>	35.28	24.18	19
Delminium, or Dalmi-				of Nile).....	31.30	31.22	24	Drepānum Pr. (Cyprus),			
nium? <i>Almissa</i>	43.26	16.43	14	Diolindum, <i>La Linde</i>	44.51	0.43	6	<i>Point Drepano</i>	34.54	32.19	20
Delos. I. (Ortygia),				Diomedēae I ^{ae} , <i>Tremiti</i>				Drepānum, or Dracā-			
<i>Delos</i>	37.23	25.17	19	<i>Is</i>	42.7	15.29	9	num, Pr., <i>C. Fanari</i> ..	37.42	26.23	19
Delphi (or Pytho),				Diomedis Prom.....	43.30	16.0	14	*Drilae.....	40.55	39.10	20
<i>Kastri</i>	38.28	22.31	18	Dionysiades I ^{ae} , <i>Yanis</i>				Drilo F., <i>Drin</i>	42.0	20.5	14
Delphinium, <i>Delfino</i>	38.29	26.9	19	<i>Is, or Dhionysiades</i> ..	35.20	26.11	19	Drinus F., <i>Drin</i>	44.15	19.20	14
Delphinium Portus?....	38.17	23.51	16	Dionysopolis, or Cruni,				Drios M., <i>Mt. Zia</i>	37.2	25.31	19
DELTA, <i>Lower Egypt</i> ...	31.0	31.0	24	<i>Baljik</i>	43.25	28.11	14	Druentia F., <i>Durance</i> ...	43.44	5.20	6
*Demetae.....	52.0	4.0 W	5	Diorictus.....	38.50	20.43	15	Drusus, Canal of.....	51.56	6.5	6
Demetriās?.....	31.5	67.10	3	Dios Hieron.....	38.1	27.8	19	Druzipara, <i>Karistan</i>	41.17	27.30	14
Demetriās, <i>Goritz</i>	39.23	22.59	15	Dioscurias, aft. Sebas-				Drymaea, <i>r. n. Kamares</i>	38.42	22.33	14
Dendrobōsa?.....	25.14	62.8	3	topolis, <i>Iskuria</i>	42.48	41.17	22	Drymus?.....	38.11	23.32	16

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Drymūsa I., <i>Tchustan</i> , or <i>Makronisi</i>	38° 30'	26° 44'	19	Ecdippa (Achzib), <i>Ez-</i> <i>zib</i>	33° 13'	35° 6'	21	Eleusa I., <i>Peninsula n.</i> <i>Ayash</i>	36° 29'	34° 14'	20
*Dryōpes.....	39.0	21.50	15	Echedameia.....	38.21	22.35	16	Eleusiniacus S., <i>B. of</i> <i>Eleusis</i>	38.1	23.30	16
Dubis, or Alduasdubis F., <i>Doubs</i>	47.0	5.20	6	Echelidae?.....	37.57	23.38	17	Eleusinium.....	37.45	21.53	18
*Dulgibini.....	51.55	9.30	25	Echetla, <i>Oecchiala</i>	37.12	14.38	12	Eleusis, <i>Lepsina</i>	38.3	23.33	16
Dulopōlis, Bubassus, or Acanthus.....	36.46	28.11	19	Echidōrus F., <i>Mana</i> , or <i>Galliko</i>	40.45	22.48	15	Eleusis (Thera)? <i>n. C.</i> <i>Exomiti</i>	36.21	25.27	19
Dunium, <i>Maiden Castle</i> , <i>n. Dorchester</i>	50.42	2.28 W	5	Echinādes I ^{ae} , <i>Petala</i> , <i>&c.</i>	38.25	21.0	15	Eleussa I., <i>Arsida</i>	37.42	23.54	18
Dunum? <i>Downpatrick</i> ..	54.20	5.41 W	5	Echīnus (Acarnania)?..	38.54	21.0	15	Eleuthērae, <i>Myupoli</i>	38.9	23.28	16
Dunum S.?.....	54.30	0.35 W	5	Echīnus (Phthiotis), <i>Al-</i> <i>chino</i>	38.53	22.41	16	Eleuthērae, Eleutherna, or Apollonia?.....	35.19	24.41	19
Dura? <i>Door</i>	34.22	43.46	22	Eclānum, or Aeculā- num, <i>Le Grotte, n.</i> <i>Mirabella</i>	41.1	15.0	9	Eleutheropōlis (Betoga- bris), <i>Beit Jibreen</i>	31.36	34.55	21
Duranius F., <i>Dordogne</i>	44.50	0.0	6	Ecnōmus M.....	37.6	13.51	12	Eleuthērus F., <i>Baghe-</i> <i>ria</i>	38.0	13.25	12
Duria F., <i>Dora</i>	45.7	7.10	8	Eeregma?.....	31.8	33.0	24	Eleuthērus F., <i>Nahr</i> <i>el-Kebir</i>	34.43	36.5	20
Duria Major F., <i>Dora</i> <i>Baltea</i>	45.40	7.40	8	Edessa, or Aegae, <i>Vod-</i> <i>hena</i>	40.47	22.2	15	Elim? <i>Wady Ghurun-</i> <i>del</i>	29.18	32.58	24
Duriae, <i>Dorno</i>	45.9	8.58	8	Edessa, or Callirhoe (Ur of the Chaldees?), <i>Urfah</i>	37.10	38.50	22	ELIMEIA.....	40.10	21.40	14
Durius F., <i>Douro</i>	41.5	8.20 W	7	Edeta (Liria), <i>Liria</i>	39.37	0.39 W	7	ELIS.....	38.45	21.30	18
Durnovaria, <i>Dorchester</i>	50.43	2.26 W	5	*Edetāni.....	41.0	0.45 W	7	Elis, <i>Paleopoli</i>	37.53	21.23	18
Durobrivae, <i>Water New-</i> <i>ton</i>	52.34	0.22 W	5	*Edi.....			1	*Elisii, or Helisii.....	51.30	17.0	25
Durobrivae, <i>Rochester</i> ..	51.23	0.30	5	EDOM.....	30.20	35.40	24	Elison F., <i>Alme</i>	51.40	8.44	25
Durocasses, <i>Dreux</i>	48.44	1.21	6	EDONIS.....	40.57	24.0	14	Ellepōrus F.? <i>Salubro</i> ..	38.38	16.34	9
Durocatalaunum, <i>Châ-</i> <i>lons-sur-Marne</i>	48.58	4.22	6	EDRUM, <i>Idro Alto</i>	45.46	10.27	8	Ellomēnus, <i>Klimino</i>	38.41	20.42	15
Durocobrivae, <i>Maiden</i> <i>Bower, n. Dunstable</i> ..	51.53	0.33 W	5	Eetioneia.....	37.56	23.38	17	Elmantica (Salman- tica?), <i>Salamanca</i>	41.6	5.42 W	7
Durocornovium, or Co- rinium, <i>Cirencester</i> ...	51.43	1.58 W	5	Egdavama?.....	38.37	32.53	20	Elōne, <i>Selos</i>	39.50	21.59	15
Durocortōrum, aft. Remi, <i>Rheims</i>	49.15	4.1	6	Egesta, or Segesta, <i>n.</i> <i>Segesta</i>	37.59	12.54	12	Elūsa, <i>Eauze</i>	43.53	0.5	6
Durolevum, <i>Judde Hill</i> , <i>n. Ospringle</i>	51.18	0.51	5	Egēta, <i>Gladova</i>	44.36	22.40	14	Elusa, <i>El-Khulasah</i>	31.5	34.44	24
Durolipons, <i>Godman-</i> <i>chester</i>	52.20	0.10 W	5	Egira, <i>Banja</i>	42.10	24.0	14	*Elusates.....	43.45	0.0	6
Durolitum, <i>n. Romford</i>	51.35	0.13	5	Eglon, <i>Ajlān</i>	31.33	34.46	21	Elūma, <i>Grevno</i>	40.11	21.36	14
Duronia, <i>Civita Vecchia</i> , <i>n. Molise</i>	41.38	14.26	9	Egnatia, <i>Torre S. Igna-</i> <i>zio</i>	40.54	17.25	9	ELYMAIS.....	33.30	48.0	22
Duronum, <i>Estreung la</i> <i>Chaussée</i>	50.4	3.58	6	Egyptian Copper-mines, <i>Sarbout el-Khadim</i> ...	29.2	33.27	24	Elymia, <i>Levidhi</i>	37.41	22.18	18
Durostōrus, or Duros- tolum, <i>Silistria</i>	44.10	27.13	14	Eidomēne.....	41.12	22.28	14	Elŷrus, <i>Paleokastro, n.</i> <i>Rhodovani</i>	35.17	23.46	19
*Durotriges.....	50.50	2.30 W	5	Eidumania F.? <i>Mouth</i> <i>of Blackwater</i>	51.46	0.55	5	Elysium.....			1
Durovernum, <i>Canter-</i> <i>bury</i>	51.17	1.4	5	Eion, <i>r. at Mouth of</i> <i>Kara-su</i>	40.46	23.54	15	EMATHIA.....	40.40	22.10	15
Dusae, <i>Dusdshah</i>	40.46	31.21	20	Eira?.....	37.32	23.7	18	Emerita Augusta, <i>Me-</i> <i>rida</i>	38.51	6.15 W	7
Dyme, or Dymae.....	38.10	21.28	18	Eira M.? <i>Kutra</i>	37.21	21.44	18	Emēsa, <i>Homs</i>	34.50	36.39	20
Dyras F., <i>Gurgo</i>	38.49	22.20	16	Eiros M., <i>C. Monze</i>	24.48	66.38	15	Emmāus? <i>El-Kubeibeh</i>	31.51	35.8	21
Dyrin, or Atlas Mons, <i>Mt. Atlas</i>	31.20	7.0 W	23	Ekron, <i>Akir</i>	31.50	34.50	18	Emmaus, aft. Nicopōlis, <i>Amwas</i>	31.51	35.1	21
Dyrrachium, for. Epi- damnus, <i>Durazzo</i>	41.21	19.29	14	Elaea (Aeolis).....	38.57	27.4	19	Emmaus (Hammath), <i>Hammām(hot springs)</i> , <i>n. Tiberias</i>	32.47	35.35	21
Dystus, <i>Dhysta</i>	38.20	24.11	15	Elaea (Epirus).....	39.14	20.31	15	Emōdi Ms., <i>Himalaya</i> ..	29.0	85.0	2
E.				Elaea Pr., <i>C. Elea</i>	35.19	34.6	20	Emōna, or Aemōna (aft. Julia Augusta), <i>Lay-</i> <i>bach</i>	46.4	14.31	14
Ebal, Mount.....	32.16	35.14	21	Elaeum? <i>Liosia</i>	38.15	23.35	16	EMPORIA.....	33.0	11.0	23
Ebellinum, <i>S. Juan de</i> <i>la Peña</i>	42.26	0.40 W	7	Elaeus (Aetolia), <i>Meso-</i> <i>longhi</i>	38.22	31.27	18	Emporiae, or Empo- rium, <i>Ampurias</i>	42.9	3.4	7
Eblana, <i>Dublin</i>	53.21	6.25 W	2	Elaeus (Chaonia)? <i>n.</i> <i>Argiro Kastro</i>	40.9	20.13	15	Emporicus S.?.....	34.14	6.50 W	25
Eboda, <i>El-Abdeh</i> , or <i>El-</i> <i>Aujeh</i>	30.52	34.32	24	Elaeus (Thracia).....	40.3	26.14	19	Emporium, <i>Castella-</i> <i>mare</i>	38.1	12.52	12
Ebōra, <i>Evora</i>	38.38	7.39 W	7	Elaeus S., <i>G. of San-</i> <i>darlik</i>	38.53	27.0	19	Empulūm, <i>Ampiglione</i> ..	41.58	12.55	11
Eborācum, or Ebura- cum, <i>York</i>	52.57	1.5 W	5	Elaeussa I., <i>Alessa</i>	36.36	28.10	19	Endidae, <i>Egna</i>	46.21	11.13	8
Ebrodūnum, <i>Embrun</i> ...	44.34	6.28	6	Elaeussa I., <i>St. George</i> ..	38.55	26.50	19	Endor, <i>Endor</i>	32.39	35.24	21
Ebrodūnum, <i>Yverdun</i> ...	46.46	6.39	6	Elah, Valley of, <i>Wady</i> <i>Sumt</i>	31.42	34.57	21	En-gannim (Ginaea), <i>Jeneen</i>	32.28	35.20	21
Ebūdae I ^{ae} , <i>Hebrides</i> ...	57.0	7.30 W	2	Elataea, or Elatria?....	39.13	20.39	15	En-gedi, <i>Ain Jidy</i>	31.29	35.26	21
Ebūra, <i>S. Lucar de</i> <i>Barrameda</i>	36.43	6.19 W	7	Elateia, <i>Lefta</i>	38.38	22.47	16	Engyum, <i>Gangi</i>	37.45	14.13	12
Eburi, <i>Evoli</i>	40.36	15.3	9	Elateia, <i>Makrikkhori</i>	39.45	22.26	15	Enipeum, or Posidiūm, <i>Prom., Punta di Li-</i> <i>cosa</i>	40.14	14.53	9
Eburobriga, <i>St. Florentin</i>	48.0	3.44	6	Elath (Aelāna), <i>Akaba</i>	29.31	35.1	24	Enipeus F., <i>r. of Litok-</i> <i>horos</i>	40.4	22.33	15
Eburobritium? <i>Evora</i> ...	39.30	8.59 W	7	Elātus M., <i>Mount</i> <i>Skopo</i>	37.44	20.57	18	Enipeus F.....	39.12	22.28	15
*Eburōnes, aft. Tungri	50.50	6.0	6	Elaver F., <i>Allier</i>	45.40	3.12	6	Enna, or Henna, <i>Castro</i> <i>Giovanni</i>	37.33	14.17	12
Eburovices, <i>Evreux</i>	49.1	1.9	6	Elēa, Hyēle, or Velia, <i>Castellamare della</i> <i>Bruca</i>	40.8	15.8	9	Ennea Hodoi, aft. Am- phipolis, <i>Neokhorio</i> ...	40.48	23.51	15
Ebusus, <i>Iviza</i>	38.55	1.27	7	Elealeh, <i>El-Aal</i>	31.48	35.52	21	Enosis (or Plumbaria?) I., <i>S. Antioco</i>	39.0	8.23	9
Ebūsus I., <i>Iviza</i>	39.0	1.25	7	Electra F., <i>Messara</i>	35.4	24.55	19	Entella, <i>Rocca d'En-</i> <i>tella</i>	37.46	13.6	12
Ecbatāna, or Agbatāna (Achmetha), <i>Hama-</i> <i>dan</i>	34.48	48.33	22	Electra F., <i>Vasiliko</i>	37.18	21.52	18	Entella F., <i>Lavagna</i>	44.25	9.20	8
Ecbatāna (of Atropa- tene)? <i>Takht-i-Sulei-</i> <i>maun</i>	36.28	47.8	3	Elees, or Heles F., <i>Alento, or Venere</i>	40.10	15.7	9	EORDAEA.....	40.32	21.41	15
				Elegia, <i>Ilidsha</i>	39.58	41.12	22	Epacria, <i>Pikermi</i>	38.1	23.56	18
				Elephantaria, <i>Oschiri</i> ..	40.43	9.6	9				
				Elephantine I., <i>Jeziret</i> <i>el-Sag</i>	24.6	32.55	3				
				Elēphas M., <i>Ras Filuk</i>	12.0	50.35	2				

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Epamanduodūrum, Mandeure.....	47° 27'	6° 47'	6	Erymander, or Eryman- thus, F., <i>Helmund</i>	31° 0'	62° 0'	3	Evōras M., <i>Paximadhi</i> 37° 2'	22° 20'		18
*Epanterii.....	44.10	8.0	8	Erymanthus F., <i>Doana</i> 37.40	21.49		18	Excisum, <i>Villeneuve</i> <i>d' Agen</i>	44.24	0.42	6
Epeiācum, <i>Lanchester</i> ...	54.50	1.44 W	5	Erymanthus M., <i>Kalli-</i> <i>fon</i>	37.59	21.58	18	Externum, Atlanticum, or Magnum Mare, <i>Atlantic Ocean</i>	40.0	20.0 W	2
Epeiūm, <i>Smerna</i>	37.33	21.41	18	Erythrae (Boeotia), <i>r.</i> <i>n. Katzula</i>	38.14	23.24	16	Ezion-geber (aft. Bere- nice)?.....	29.33	34.58	24
Ephēsus, <i>r. n. Aiasa-</i> <i>look</i>	37.57	27.23	19	Erythrae (Ionia), <i>Ritri</i> 38.24	26.30		19	F.			
Ephialtium Prom.? <i>C.</i> <i>Akroteri</i>	35.23	27.12	19	Erythrae (Locris)?.....	38.28	23.16	16	Fabāris (or Farfārus)			
Ephýra I.? <i>Spezzia</i>	37.15	23.8	18	Erythrae (Locri-Ozo- lae)?.....	38.23	22.5	18	F., <i>Farfa</i>	42.48	12.40	11
Ephýre, <i>Monastery of</i> <i>St. John, n. Porto</i> <i>Fanari</i>	39.16	20.32	15	Erythraea.....	34.58	26.5	19	Fabia, or Fapia, <i>Rocca</i> <i>di Papa</i>	41.46	12.44	11
Epidamnus, aft. Dyr- rachium, <i>Durazzo</i>	41.21	19.29	14	Erythraeum Mare.....	15.0	60.0	2	Fabrateria, <i>r. n. Falva-</i> <i>terra</i>	41.32	13.35	11
EPIDAURIA.....	37.38	23.7	18	Erythraeum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Langadha</i>	34.56	26.3	19	Faesūlae, <i>Fiesole</i>	43.49	11.19	8
Epidaurus, <i>Epidavro</i> , or <i>Pidhavro</i>	37.38	23.10	18	Eryx, or Eryxus.....	38.4	12.34	12	Falacrinum, <i>S. Silvestro</i> <i>in Falacrino</i>	42.37	13.12	8
Epidaurus, <i>Ragusa-</i> <i>Vecchia</i>	42.35	18.13	14	Eryx Mons, <i>Monte S.</i> <i>Giuliano</i>	38.4	12.35	12	Falerii, <i>Falleri</i>	42.22	12.18	11
Epidaurus Limēra, <i>Pa-</i> <i>leo Monemvasia</i>	36.44	23.2	18	Esdraēlon (Jezreel), <i>Ze-</i> <i>reen</i>	32.34	35.21	21	Falernus Ager.....	41.10	14.10	13
Epidelium Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Kamili</i>	36.32	23.9	18	Eshtemoa, <i>Es-Semua</i> ...	31.25	35.6	21	Fanum Carisi, <i>Orosei</i> ...	40.23	9.43	9
*Epidii.....	56.0	5.30 W	5	Esuris, <i>Castromarin</i>	37.11	7.15 W	7	Fanum Fortunae, <i>Fano</i>	43.51	13.1	8
Epidium Prom., <i>Mull</i> <i>of Cantire</i>	55.17	5.46 W	5	Etanna, <i>Yenne</i>	45.43	6.46	6	Fanum Fugitivi, <i>Monte</i> <i>Somma</i>	42.39	12.47	8
Epidotium?.....	45.0	15.20	14	Eteia, <i>Settia</i>	35.13	26.7	19	Fanum Martis? <i>Tanie</i> ..	48.36	1.26 W	6
Epiphania (Hamath), <i>Hamah</i>	35.13	36.38	20	Eteōnus, or Scarphe?...	38.14	23.34	16	Fanum Vacūnae, <i>Rocca</i> <i>Giovane</i>	42.3	12.54	11
EPÍRUS.....	39.40	20.40	15	Etham, Desert of.....	29.45	32.45	24	Fanum Voltumnae?			
Epitalium, <i>Agulinitza</i> ...	37.37	21.30	18	Etham, Thoum, or Pithom (Patumos?), <i>r. n. Abassieh</i>	30.28	31.35	24	Viterbo.....	42.26	12.6	11
Epōmeus M., <i>Monte di</i> <i>San Nicola</i>	40.44	13.54	13	Etonia? <i>Aladsha</i>	40.8	34.48	20	Fapia, or Fabia, <i>Rocca</i> <i>di Papa</i>	41.46	12.44	11
Eporedia, <i>Ivrea</i>	45.28	7.51	8	ETRURIA.....	43.0	11.35	8	Farfārus, or Fabāris,			
Epusum, <i>Carignan</i>	49.38	5.10	6	*Etrusci.....	42.4	12.15	11	F., <i>Farfa</i>	42.48	12.40	11
Equabōna, <i>Coyna</i>	38.35	9.4 W	7	Euarchus F., <i>Kirkget-</i> <i>schid Tchai</i>	41.43	35.0	20	Faustinopōlis.....	37.35	34.47	20
Equus Tuticus, <i>S. Eleu-</i> <i>terio</i>	41.17	15.7	9	Euboea? <i>Licodia</i>	37.8	14.41	12	Faventia, <i>Faenza</i>	44.17	11.54	8
Erāna? <i>Filiatra</i>	37.9	21.35	18	Euboea I., <i>Egripo</i> , or <i>Negropont</i>	38.30	24.0	19	Felicitas Julia (Olisipo), <i>Lisbon</i>	38.42	9.9 W	7
Erasinus F., <i>Kefalari</i> ...	37.36	22.42	18	Eucarpia?.....	38.37	30.9	20	Felsina, aft. Bononia, <i>Bologna</i>	44.30	11.22	8
Erbessus, or Herbessus?				Eudagina.....	39.7	36.4	20	Feltria, <i>Feltre</i>	46.1	11.56	8
<i>Grotte</i>	37.14	13.41	12	*Eudoses.....	53.35	12.30	25	Ferentinum (Etruria), <i>Ferento</i>	42.28	12.9	11
Erbessus, or Herbessus?				Eudoxia, <i>Tokat</i>	40.15	36.37	20	Ferentinum (Latium), <i>Ferentino</i>	41.43	13.17	11
<i>Pantalica</i>	37.8	15.0	12	*Euganei.....	45.45	10.40	8	Feritor F., <i>Bisagno</i>	44.25	8.56	8
Ercte, or Ercta, M., <i>Monte Pellegrino</i>	38.10	13.21	12	Euhydrium.....	39.21	22.16	15	Feronia, or Lucus Fero- niae, <i>Felonica</i>	42.16	12.31	11
Erebantium Prom., <i>Capo</i> <i>della Testa</i>	41.14	9.8	9	Eulaeus, or Pasitigris F., <i>Kuran</i>	31.0	48.25	22	Feroniae Templum, <i>Torre di Terracina</i> ...	41.17	13.13	11
Erech, <i>Irak</i> , or <i>Irka</i> ...	31.27	45.40	22	Eulepa, <i>Barsema</i>	38.50	35.26	20	Ferraria, <i>S. Basilio</i>	39.17	9.20	9
Erēsus, <i>r. n. Eresso</i>	39.8	25.56	19	Eumenia, <i>Ishekli</i>	38.19	29.55	20	Ferrātus Mons, <i>Jebel</i> <i>Jurjura</i>	36.27	4.0	23
Eretenus F., <i>Agno</i>	45.20	11.23	8	Euonýmus I., <i>Panaria</i>	38.38	15.3	9	Fescennium, <i>Civita</i> <i>Castellana</i>	42.21	12.21	11
Eretria, New (Euboea), <i>Kastri</i>	38.22	23.49	16	Eupalium.....	38.24	22.6	18	Fibrēnus F., <i>Fibreno</i> ...	41.42	13.37	11
Etretria, Old (Euboea), <i>n. Vathy</i>	38.22	23.56	16	Eupatoria, <i>Kozlov</i> , or <i>Eupatoria</i>	45.11	33.21	3	Ficana, <i>Dragoncelle</i>	41.47	12.20	11
Eretria (Thessalia), <i>Tzangli</i>	39.15	22.35	15	Eupatoria (Magnopō- lis).....	40.46	36.34	20	Ficaria, <i>Figari</i>	41.28	9.3	9
Erētum? <i>Rimane</i>	42.7	12.41	11	Euphorbium, <i>Emir Has-</i> <i>san Keui</i>	38.25	30.15	20	Ficaria I., <i>Cavoli</i>	39.4	9.32	9
Ergasteria, <i>Kodja Gu-</i> <i>misch Maden</i>	39.42	27.35	19	Euphrates F. (Phrat), <i>Euphrates</i> , or <i>Frat</i> ...	35.0	40.35	22	Ficulea, <i>Torre Lupara</i> ..	42.1	12.38	11
Ergavica, or Ergavia?..	40.23	2.52 W	7	Euripus, <i>Strait of</i> <i>Egripo</i>	38.26	23.37	16	Fidēnae, <i>Castel Giubi-</i> <i>leo</i>	42.0	12.30	11
Ergitium, <i>S. Severo</i>	41.42	15.23	9	Euristius.....	40.58	21.40	14	Figlinae, <i>Pegli</i>	44.26	8.47	8
Eriboea?.....	40.9	21.0	15	Euroea.....	39.30	20.31	15	Fines.....	46.30	0.55	6
Ericūsa I., <i>Alicudi</i>	38.33	14.16	9	Eurōmus, <i>r. n. Iakly</i> ...	37.22	27.42	19	Fines.....	45.30	0.59	6
Ericūsa I., <i>Merlera</i>	39.53	19.32	15	Eurōpus (Syria)?.....	36.49	38.1	22	Firmum, <i>Fermo</i>	43.10	13.42	7
Eridānus F. (or Padus), <i>Po</i>	45.0	8.45	8	Eurōpus (Thessalia)....	39.42	21.35	15	Flamonia, <i>Flagogna</i>	46.13	13.3	8
Erīgon F., <i>Tjerna</i>	41.0	21.47	14	Eurōtas F., <i>Vasilo</i> , or <i>Iri</i>	36.57	22.38	18	Flanaticus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Quarnero</i> , or <i>Fiume</i> ..	45.0	14.15	14
Erineus (Achaia), <i>Lam-</i> <i>birta</i>	38.18	21.59	18	Eurymēdon F., <i>Kopri</i> <i>Su</i>	37.20	31.14	20	Flanōna, <i>Fianona</i>	45.8	14.11	8
Erineus (Doris).....	38.42	22.24	16	Eurymēnae (Epirus)....	39.27	20.48	15	Flavinium? <i>Fiano</i>	42.12	12.36	11
Erineus F., <i>Fiume di</i> <i>Avola</i> , or <i>Miranda</i> ...	36.55	15.7	12	Eurymēnae (Thessalia)	39.44	22.51	15	Flaviobriga, for. Ama- nus Portus, <i>Portuga-</i> <i>lete</i>	43.20	3.3 W	7
Eriston.....	37.36	25.10	19	*Eurytanes.....	38.50	21.50	15	Flavionavia, <i>Aviles</i>	43.36	6.0 W	7
Eritium, <i>Paleokastro</i> ...	39.54	22.3	15	Eusēne, <i>Kuru Balur</i> ...	41.23	36.15	20	Flaviopōlis, or Cratia, <i>Keredi</i>	40.43	32.20	20
Eriza, <i>Derekeui</i>	37.26	29.28	20	Eutrēsīs.....	38.15	23.9	16	Flenio, <i>Vlaardingen</i>	51.55	4.20	25
Eriza, <i>Erzingan</i>	39.32	39.56	20	Euxinus Pontus, <i>Black</i> <i>Sea</i>	44.0	35.0	2	Flevo L., <i>Zuyder Zee</i> ...	52.30	5.30	25
Ermine Street.....	52.50	0.35 W	5	Eva, <i>Platano</i>	37.19	22.41	18	Flevum Castellum?.....	53.17	5.0	25
Ernodūrum, <i>St. Am-</i> <i>broise</i>	46.59	2.8	6	Evandria?.....	38.54	6.25 W	7	Flevum Ostium?.....	53.20	5.10	25
Erucium, <i>Castel Sardo</i> ..	40.55	8.42	9	Evaspla F.? <i>Kooner</i>	36.0	71.40	3	Flexum, <i>Altenburg</i>	47.53	17.16	14
Erūli (or Forūli)?.....	42.26	13.15	9	Evēnus F.....	39.15	27.5	19	Florentia, <i>Fiorenzuola</i> ..	44.56	9.58	8
				Evēnus F., <i>Fidhari</i>	38.25	21.37	18				

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Florentia, Firenze (Flo- rence).....	43° 47'	11° 15'	8	Fulsulae, Montefusco....	41° 2'	14° 51'	9	Garganum Pr., Punta di Viesti.....	41° 52'	16° 11'	9
Floriania?.....	47.35	18.15	14	Fundi, Fondi.....	41.20	13.25	9	Garganus Mons, Monte Gargano, or S. Angelo	41.50	16.0	9
Flusor F., Chienti.....	43.17	13.40	8	Furcae Caudinae? Val- ley of Arpaja.....	41.3	14.33	13	Gargara.....	39.33	26.38	19
*Focunates.....	46.0	8.20	8	G.				Gargara M., Kaz Dagħ	39.41	26.50	19
Forentum, Forenza.....	40.50	15.51	9	Gabala, Sebeileh.....	35.20	35.58	20	Gargettus.....	38.2	23.54	16
Formiae, Mola di Gaeta	41.15	13.36	8	*Gabali.....	44.50	3.20	6	Gariannonum, Burgh Castle.....	52.35	0.40	5
Formio F., Risano.....	45.32	13.50	8	Gabara, Arrabeh.....	32.54	35.23	21	Garium, Sarpana.....	41.59	33.35	20
Forocrea, Santa Croce..	42.34	13.10	8	Gabellus, or Secia, F., Secchia.....	44.30	10.42	8	Garnace? Gorun.....	38.51	36.56	20
Fortunatae Iae., Canary Islands.....	28.0	15.30 W	2	Gabii, Castiglione.....	41.53	12.45	11	Garryenus, or Garien- nus F., Yare.....	52.35	1.43	5
Foruli (or Eruli)?.....	42.26	13.15	9	Gabrae, Chabris.....	47.15	1.40	6	GARSURITIS.....	38.10	34.20	20
Forum Allieni, Ferrara	44.50	11.37	8	Gabranteicorum S.? Filey Bay.....	54.11	0.15 W	5	Garumna F., Garonne..	44.40	0.20 W	6
Forum Appii, Foro Appio.....	41.28	13.1	11	Gabromagus?.....	47.31	14.20	14	Gath?.....	31.47	34.51	21
Forum Aurelii, n. Mon- talto, on R. Fiore.....	42.18	11.35	8	Gabrosentum, Drum- burgh.....	54.56	3.9 W	5	Gatheae, Khiradhes....	37.16	22.6	18
Forum Cassii, Vetralla..	42.21	12.2	11	Gadara, Om-keis.....	32.41	35.44	21	Gath-hepher? El-Me- shad.....	32.46	35.20	21
Forum Cigurrorum? Puente Bibey.....	42.25	7.24 W	7	Gadaum Castra, Taga- dempt.....	35.31	0.51	23	Gaugamela.....	36.15	43.28	22
Forum Clodii, Oriuolo..	42.12	12.5	11	Gadda? Kalat Zurka..	32.5	36.9	21	GAULANITIS, or GAULO- NITIS (ARGOB), Jau- lan.....	32.54	35.45	21
Forum Cornelii, Imola..	44.22	11.43	8	Gadeira I., I. de St. Leon.....	36.26	6.13 W	7	Gaulita? Orbeth, or Samschwilde.....	41.31	44.30	22
Forum Domiti?.....	43.30	3.40	6	Gades, Cadiz.....	36.32	6.17 W	7	Gaulos I., Gozo.....	36.2	14.15	4
Forum Flamini, S. Giovanni pro Fiamma	43.2	12.49	8	*Gadēni.....	55.20	2.40 W	5	Gaurion, or Gaurelōn, Gavrion.....	37.53	24.45	19
Forum Fulvii, or Valen- tinum, Valenza.....	45.1	8.37	8	Gaditānum, or Hercu- leum, Fretum, Strait of Gibraltar.....	35.57	5.30 W	7	Gaurus Mons, Monte Barbaro.....	40.51	14.6	13
Forum Gallorum, Castel Franco.....	44.37	11.4	8	Gaditānus Portus, Puerto Real.....	36.32	6.10 W	7	Gaza, Ghuzzeh.....	31.28	34.29	21
Forum Gallorum, Gur- rea.....	42.4	0.45 W	7	Gaetara, or Gangara? Baku.....	40.25	49.53	22	Gaza? Ghaz.....	42.0	67.0	3
Forum Julii, Cividat di Friuli.....	46.5	13.25	8	*Gaetuli.....	32.0	5.0	2	Gaza, Gazaca, or Pha- raspa, Takht-i-Sulei- maun.....	36.28	47.8	22
Forum Julii, Fréjus.....	43.26	6.44	6	GAETULIA.....	34.0	4.0	23	GAZACENE.....	40.30	36.0	20
Forum Licini? Lecco...	45.51	9.25	8	Gaganae, Szlatina.....	45.15	22.21	14	Gazelon, Vizir Kupri..	41.8	35.27	20
Forum Ligneum?.....	42.54	0.35	6	GALAADITIS (MOUNT GILEAD).....	32.20	35.46	21	GAZELONITIS.....	41.10	35.20	20
Forum Livii, Forli.....	44.14	12.3	8	Galacum, n. Kendal....	54.18	2.44 W	5	Gazorum, Aksu Tchai..	41.41	35.27	20
Forum Novum, Buonal- bergo.....	41.14	15.0	9	Galaria, Gagliano.....	37.41	14.34	12	GEBALENE.....	31.0	35.50	21
Forum Novum, For- novo.....	44.42	10.8	8	Galata, Galati.....	37.59	14.46	12	GEDROSIA.....	27.30	62.0	3
Forum Novum, S. Ma- ria di Vescovio.....	42.22	12.36	11	Galata I., Galita.....	37.31	8.55	23	Gēla, Terranova.....	37.3	14.15	12
Forum Popilii, Forlim- popoli.....	44.13	12.8	8	GALATIA.....	40.0	34.0	20	Gēlas, or Gēla, F., F. di Terranova.....	37.6	14.20	12
Forum Segusianorum, Feur.....	45.28	4.33	6	Galava, Keswick.....	54.36	3.9 W	5	Geldūba, Gellep, or Gelb	51.16	6.41	6
Forum Sempronii, Fos- sombrone.....	43.41	12.49	8	Galepus?.....	40.5	23.48	15	Gelōi Campi.....	37.5	14.15	12
Forum Trajani, Fordon- gianus.....	39.59	8.49	9	Galēsus F., Galeso.....	40.32	17.15	9	Gemellae, Jijel.....	35.47	5.30	23
Forum Vibii? Castel Fiori.....	44.41	7.17	8	GALILAEA.....	33.0	32.20	21	Gemellae, Lugo Santo..	41.3	9.12	9
Forum Voconii? Le Canet.....	43.25	6.19	6	Galilee, Sea of (Tibe- rias L., or Gennesa- ret), Bahr Tubariyeh	32.50	35.36	21	Gemestarium.....	42.30	7.4 W	7
*Fosi.....	52.15	10.30	25	*Gallaeci Bracarii.....	41.40	8.0 W	7	Geminae?.....	42.20	8.6 W	7
Fossa I., Maddalena....	41.14	9.24	9	*Gallaeci Lucenses....	42.45	7.30 W	7	Geminae? Mens.....	44.49	5.45	6
Fossa of Corbulo.....	52.10	4.25	6	GALLIA, France.....	46.0	2.0	2	Geminiacum? Viewille	50.26	4.20	6
Fossa, or Taphros, Strait of Bonifacio.....	41.20	9.10	9	GALLIA CISALPINA.....	45.0	10.0	8	Genābum, aft. Aure- liani, Orleans.....	47.54	1.55	6
Fossae Cluiliae.....	41.51	12.34	11	GALLIA TRANSALPINA..	45.0	6.0	8	*Genauni.....	46.4	9.0	8
Fossae Mariānae, Foz les Martigues.....	43.26	4.57	6	Gallia Flavia, Fraga..	41.35	0.18	7	Genesium? Paleokiveri	37.32	22.43	18
Fossae Papiriānae, Via- reggia.....	43.51	10.15	8	Gallia F. F., Gallego....	41.56	0.48 W	7	Genēva, or Genua, Geneva.....	46.12	6.11	8
Fossae Philistinae.....	45.2	12.8	8	Gallia F., G. of Lyons	43.0	4.0	6	Gennesaret L. (Sea of Galilee, or Tiberias L.), Bahr Tubariyeh	32.50	35.36	21
Fosse Way.....	51.30	2.14 W	5	Gallinaria I., Gali- nara.....	44.2	8.12	8	Genua, Genoa.....	44.25	8.55	8
Fraxinus.....	37.59	3.2 W	7	Gallinaria Silva?.....	40.0	14.2	13	Genua, or Geneva, Geneva.....	46.12	6.11	8
Fraxinus, Villa Velha..	39.40	7.37 W	7	Gallus F.....	40.8	30.0	20	Genusium, Genosa.....	40.35	16.45	9
Fregellae, r. n. Cepe- rano.....	41.34	13.35	11	Gāmala? El-Husn.....	32.48	35.41	21	Genusium F., Scombi..	41.9	20.0	14
Fregēnae, Maccarese....	41.52	12.11	11	Gamarga, Maraghah....	37.19	46.14	22	Gephyra.....	40.39	22.40	15
*Frentani.....	42.0	14.40	9	GANDARITIS.....	34.0	72.0	3	Ger? Wady Ghir.....	32.30	2.40 W	23
Frento F., Fortore.....	41.40	15.4	9	Gandhara, Candahar..	31.38	65.30	3	Geraestus Prom., C. Mandili.....	37.57	24.30	15
Frigidae, Old Mamora..	35.56	6.18 W	23	Gangara? Ganja, or Elizavetpol.....	40.36	46.21	22	Geraneia M., Makrip- laghi.....	38.1	23.7	18
Frigidus F.....	45.50	13.50	8	Gangara, or Gaetara? Baku.....	40.25	49.53	22	Gerar, Khirlet-el-Gerar	31.22	34.33	21
*Friniates?.....	44.35	9.18	8	*Gangaridae.....	22.0	88.0	2	GERARITICA.....	31.20	34.35	21
*Frisii.....	53.0	6.0	25	Gange Regia? Rajma- hal.....	25.1	87.51	2	Gerasa, Jerash.....	32.19	36.0	21
Frusino, Frosinone.....	41.39	13.23	11	Ganges F., Ganges.....	27.0	80.0	2	Gerasus, or Grissia, F., Koros.....	46.52	21.0	14
Frustemae.....	42.16	13.29	9	Ganges F. (Ceylon), Gunga.....	8.0	81.15	2	Gerenia, Kitries.....	36.46	22.9	18
Fucinus L., Lago di Celano, or Fucino....	42.0	13.30	11	Gangeticus S., Bay of Bengal.....	20.0	90.0	2	Gergithus, or Gergitha	40.1	27.0	19
Fulginium, Foligno.....	42.58	12.45	8	Gangra, or Germanico- polis, Kankari.....	40.35	33.40	20	Gergovia, Gergovia....	45.43	3.10	6
				Garāma, Germa.....	26.34	13.57	2	Gerizim, M.....	32.14	35.14	21
				*Garamantes.....	26.0	12.0	2	Germa, Germa.....	39.19	32.0	20
								GERMANIA (MAGNA)....	52.0	15.0	2

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
GERMANIA INFERIOR, or				Grandimirum, <i>Muros</i> ...	42° 45'	9° 2' W	7	Halice, or Halieis, r.			
SECUNDA	51° 0'	6° 0'	25	Graniacum Pr., <i>Punta</i>				on Port Kheli, or			
GERMANIA SUPERIOR, or				<i>Chiapae</i>	41.36	9.22	9	<i>Bizati</i>	37° 19'	23° 9'	18
PRIMA	49.0	7.30	25	Granicus F., <i>Kodscha</i>				Halicyae, <i>Salemi</i>	37.49	12.46	12
Germanicia, <i>Marash</i> ...	37.36	36.56	20	<i>Tchai</i>	40.15	27.12	19	Halicyrna.....	38.23	21.31	18
Germanicopolis, <i>Erme-</i>				Granis F., <i>Khisht</i>	29.30	51.12	3	Halimus, on C. <i>Kalli-</i>			
<i>nek</i>	36.41	32.51	20	Granua F., <i>Graan</i>	48.15	19.0	25	<i>makhi</i> , or <i>Kosmas</i> ...	37.53	23.43	16
Germanicopolis, or <i>Gan-</i>				Gratianopolis, or <i>Cularo</i> ,				Halisarna (Aeolis).....	39.2	27.2	19
<i>gra</i> , <i>Kankari</i>	40.35	33.40	20	<i>Grenoble</i>	45.11	5.43	6	Halisarna (Cos).....	36.44	27.0	19
Germe	39.6	27.35	19	Graviscæ? <i>Torre di</i>				Haliussa I.....	37.26	23.33	18
Geronthrae, <i>Gheraki</i> ...	36.59	22.43	18	<i>Carneto</i>	42.11	11.41	9	Halmÿrae?.....	30.50	29.25	24
Gerontia I.? <i>Ioura</i> ...	39.23	24.10	19	Grissia, or Gerasus, F.,				Halmÿris, or Salmoru-			
Gerrha, <i>El-Katiff</i>	26.33	50.3	3	<i>Koros</i>	46.52	21.0	14	<i>dis</i> ?.....	44.50	28.49	14
*Gerrhaei.....	27.30	48.30	3	Grius M.....	37.25	27.30	19	Halmÿris L., L. of			
Gerrum.....	30.57	32.34	24	*Grudii.....	51.18	3.30	6	<i>Raselm</i>	44.45	29.0	14
Gerunda, <i>Gerona</i>	42.1	2.49	7	Grumentum, n. <i>Sapo-</i>				Halone I., <i>Liman Pasha</i>	40.28	27.36	19
Gerunium, <i>Girone</i>	41.45	14.54	9	<i>nara</i>	40.7	15.53	9	Halonnesus I.? <i>Kheli-</i>			
Gesdae, <i>Sezanne</i>	44.58	6.45	8	Grumum, <i>Grumo</i>	41.0	16.42	9	<i>dromi</i>	39.12	23.55	19
Gesoriacum, aft. <i>Ben-</i>				Gryneium.....	38.51	27.3	19	Halonnesus I., <i>Tavates</i>	38.12	26.27	19
<i>nia</i> , <i>Boulogne</i>	50.44	1.36	6	Gudgodah? <i>Ain el-Ghu-</i>				Halos, or Alos, <i>Kefa-</i>			
*Getae.....	45.40	28.0	14	<i>dhyan</i>	29.51	35.5	24	<i>losi</i>	39.9	22.47	15
Gibeon, <i>El-Jeeb</i>	31.51	35.11	21	*Gugerni.....	51.40	6.10	6	Halus, or Oryx? n. <i>Po-</i>			
Gichthis, or Githis,				Guntia, <i>Gunzburg</i>	48.27	10.20	25	<i>dhogora</i>	37.46	22.3	18
<i>Jeress</i>	33.30	10.44	23	Guraeus F.? <i>Lundye</i> ...	35.0	71.52	3	Halyattis Tumulus, <i>Bin</i>			
Gigonus.....	40.22	22.56	15	Gyáros I., <i>Jura</i>	37.37	24.43	19	<i>Tepeh</i>	38.35	28.3	19
Gigonus Pr., <i>Panomi</i> ,				Gygæa Palus, <i>Lake of</i>				Halycus F., <i>Platani</i> ...	37.25	13.20	12
or <i>Apanomi Point</i> ...	40.22	22.55	15	<i>Mermereh</i>	38.37	28.5	19	Halys F., <i>Kizil-Irmak</i> ..	40.30	34.20	20
Gilboa, Mount, <i>Jebel</i>				Gymnesiae, or <i>Balea-</i>				Hamath (Epiphanía),			
<i>Fukua</i>	32.31	35.26	21	<i>res Iæ</i> , <i>Majorca</i> , &c.	39.30	3.0	7	<i>Hamah</i>	35.13	36.38	20
Gilgal?	31.50	35.30	21	Gymnias? <i>Gumish Kha-</i>				Hamaxia	36.35	31.58	20
Gilva? <i>Takumbrit</i>	35.19	1.29 W	23	<i>neh</i>	40.24	39.28	20	Hamaxitos.....	39.32	26.6	16
Ginaea (En-gannim),				Gyndes F. (Delas, or				Hanes, or Tahpanes			
<i>Jeneen</i>	32.28	35.20	21	<i>Silla</i>)? <i>Diyalah</i>	34.20	45.10	22	(Daphne), <i>Tell De-</i>			
Gindarus, <i>Jindaris</i>	36.23	36.40	20	Gyrton, <i>Tatari</i>	39.40	22.20	15	<i>feuneh</i>	30.52	32.3	24
Gir F.....			1	Gythium, n. <i>Maratho-</i>				Hannibal's Portus, <i>Por-</i>			
Girba I. (Lotophagitis,				<i>nisi</i>	36.46	22.34	18	<i>timao</i>	37.11	8.27 W	7
or Meninx), <i>Jerbah</i> ...	33.45	11.0	23					Hara? <i>Zarnah</i>	33.54	46.8	22
Girgiri M., Mountains				H.				Harae? <i>Erek</i> , or <i>Ya-</i>			
of <i>Tarkournah</i>	32.20	14.0	23	Habitancum, <i>Risingham</i>	55.10	2.9 W	5	<i>reka</i>	34.27	38.35	20
Gischala, <i>El-Jish</i>	33.2	35.26	21	Hactara, <i>Pozoalcon</i>	37.38	3.2 W	7	Haran (Carrhae)? <i>Har-</i>			
Gitanae? <i>Margariti</i>	39.25	20.25	15	Haditha?.....	32.11	35.16	21	<i>ran</i>	36.52	39.2	22
Glanoventa, <i>Ellenboro'</i>	54.43	3.28 W	5	Hadranum, or Adranum,				*Harii, or Arii.....	51.0	20.30	25
Glaucus F., <i>Lafka</i>	38.12	21.45	18	<i>Adernð</i>	37.38	14.49	12	Harma L., <i>Paralimni</i> ,			
Glaucus F.? <i>Olti-su</i> ...	40.30	41.45	20	Hadria, or Atria, <i>Adria</i>	45.3	12.3	8	or <i>Moritza</i>	38.26	23.22	16
Glaucus F., <i>Rion</i>	42.32	43.0	22	Hadria, or Adria, <i>Atri</i> ..	42.34	14.1	8	Harma (Attica), r. n.			
Glaucus S., G. of <i>Makri</i>	36.40	29.0	20	Hadriani, r. n. <i>Edranos</i>	39.52	29.1	20	<i>Phyle</i>	38.9	23.37	16
Glemona, <i>Gemonia</i>	46.16	13.9	8	Hadrianopolis (Bithy-				Harma (Boeotia)?.....	38.22	23.31	16
Glevum, <i>Gloucester</i>	51.52	2.14 W	5	<i>nia</i>)? <i>Viran Shehr</i> ...	41.8	32.27	20	Harmene (or Armene),			
Glisas, r. at foot of				Hadrianopolis (Epirus),				<i>Ak Liman</i>	42.3	35.5	20
Mount <i>Siamata</i>	38.22	23.25	16	<i>Libokhovo</i>	40.1	20.24	15	HARMOZEIA.....	27.0	57.10	3
Glyceys Portus, <i>Porto</i>				Hadrianopolis (Thra-				Harmozica? <i>Armassi</i> ...	41.49	44.39	22
<i>Fanari</i>	39.14	20.31	15	<i>cia</i>), <i>Adrianople</i>	41.43	26.32	14	Harmozon Prom.? C.			
Glympia, or Glyppia,				Hadrianum, <i>Ariano</i>	44.57	12.6	8	<i>Bombareek</i> , or <i>Ras</i>			
<i>Kastro Lymbiada</i>	37.11	22.42	18	Hadrianus, or Tartarus,				<i>el-Khore</i>	25.47	57.20	3
Gobaeum Pr., <i>Pointe</i>				F., <i>Tartaro</i>	45.5	11.20	8	Harpagium	40.20	27.22	19
<i>St. Matthieu</i>	48.20	4.46 W	6	Hadriaticum (or Supe-				Harpasa, <i>Arpas Kaleh</i> ..	37.47	38.21	19
Gobannium, <i>Aberga-</i>				<i>rum</i>) Mare, <i>Adriatic</i>				Harpasus F., <i>Arpa Su</i> ..	37.45	28.21	19
<i>venny</i>	51.49	3.0 W	5	<i>Sea</i>	44.0	14.0	8	Harpasus F. (Lycus)?			
Gogana, <i>Congoon</i>	27.48	52.10	3	Haemus M., <i>Balkan</i> ...	42.45	26.0	14	<i>Joruk Su</i>	40.26	41.0	20
GOGARENE.....	41.0	43.0	22	Hafa, <i>Budduso</i>	40.35	9.15	9	Harpessus F., <i>Arda</i>	41.30	25.30	14
Golan?.....	32.55	35.50	21	Ha-hiroth (Heroopolis)?				Harpinna, <i>Miraka</i>	37.39	21.39	18
Gomphi, <i>Episkopi</i>	39.26	21.43	15	r. in Valley of the				Hasta, <i>Voltri</i>	44.16	8.43	8
Gonnus, or Gonni, <i>Ly-</i>				<i>Seven Wells (Seba</i>				Hatera, <i>Katerina</i>	40.14	22.30	15
<i>kostomo</i>	39.48	22.27	15	<i>Biyar</i>).....	30.33	31.53	24	Hatra, <i>Al-Hadhr</i>	35.33	42.49	22
Gophna, <i>Jafna</i>	31.57	35.12	21	Halae	38.39	23.11	16	Hazeroth? <i>Ain el-Hu-</i>			
GOPHNITICA	32.0	35.15	21	Halae Aexonides, <i>Aliki</i>	37.51	23.45	16	<i>dherah</i>	28.51	34.27	24
Gorditanum Pr., <i>Capo</i>				Halae Araphenides, by				Hebron (or Kirjath-			
<i>Falcone</i>	40.59	8.10	9	C. <i>Velani</i>	37.59	24.2	16	<i>arba</i>), <i>El-Khuleel</i>	31.33	35.9	21
Gordium, aft. Juliopolis	40.4	31.35	20	Halah, or Chala? <i>Sar</i>				Hebrus F., <i>Maritza</i>	41.15	26.30	14
Gordyaei M., <i>Jebel Judi</i> ,				<i>Puli Zohab</i>	34.32	46.8	22	Hebudes, or Ebudae,			
&c.	37.40	42.0	22	Hales, Heles, or Elees,				Iæ., <i>Hebrides</i>	57.0	7.30 W	2
Gorgon, or Urgo I.,				F., <i>Alento</i> , or <i>Venere</i>	40.10	15.7	9	Hecale?.....	38.12	23.59	16
<i>Gorgona</i>	43.26	9.55	8	Halasa, or Alaesa, n.				Hecatombaeum?.....	38.8	21.27	18
Gorneas, <i>Karkni</i>	40.7	44.45	22	<i>Tusa</i>	37.57	14.14	12	Hecatompædum?.....	40.15	20.9	15
Gortyna.....	35.5	24.56	19	Halasus (or Alaesus) F.,				Hecatompÿlos? <i>Jah</i>			
Gortynius F., <i>River of</i>				<i>Pettineo</i>	37.55	14.16	12	<i>Jerm</i>	36.50	56.34	3
<i>Dhimitzana</i>	37.33	22.3	18	Halex F., <i>Alice</i>	37.58	15.50	9	Hecatonnēsi Iæ., <i>Mosko</i> ,			
Gortys, n. <i>Atzikolo</i>	37.32	22.3	18	Haliacmon F., <i>Indjeh</i>				&c.	39.20	26.40	19
*Gothini....	50.0	18.0	25	<i>Kara-su</i>	40.24	22.8	15	Hedylum M.....	38.33	22.52	16
*Gothones.....	54.0	18.0	25	Haliartus, r. n. <i>Mazi</i> ...	38.21	23.6	16	Hedÿphon F., <i>Jerrahi</i> ..	31.0	49.20	22
GRAECIA	38.0	22.0	2	HALIAS.....	37.22	23.10	18	Heldua, <i>Khan Khulda</i> ..	33.45	35.28	21
Gracurris, <i>Corella</i>	42.7	1.54 W	7	Halicarnassus, <i>Boo-</i>				Helena (or Illibēris),			
*Graiocēli.....	45.14	6.30	6	<i>droom</i>	37.2	27.28	19	<i>Elne</i>	42.36	2.58	6

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Helēne, Macris, or Cra- nae I., <i>Makronisi</i>	37° 41'	24° 7'	19	Herbīta? <i>Citadella</i>	37° 25'	14° 29'	12	Hieron	41° 7'	29° 7'	26
Helenópolis, for. Dre- pāne.....	40.41	29.33	20	Herculanēum, n. <i>Resina</i>	40.49	14.21	13	Hiēron Pr., <i>C. Yoros</i>	41.7	39.24	20
Heles, Hales, or Elees, F., <i>Alento</i> , or <i>Venere</i>	40.10	15.7	9	Herculeum, or Gaditā- num, Fretum, Strait of <i>Gibraltar</i>	35.57	5.30 w	7	Hierosolýma (Jerusa- lem), <i>El-Koods</i>	31.47	35.14	21
*Helevetones, or Helve- cones.....	51.45	20.30	25	Hercūlis Arēnae.....	31.0	20.20	23	Hiērum.....	37.36	23.5	18
Helice.....	38.13	22.9	18	Hercūlis Castra? <i>Gran</i>	47.48	18.45	14	Himella F., <i>L'Aia</i>	42.22	12.30	11
Helice, <i>Ichliman</i>	42.19	24.0	14	Hercūlis Fanum, <i>Mas-</i> <i>sarosa</i>	43.52	10.20	8	Himēra	37.58	13.38	12
Helicon F., <i>Oliveri</i>	38.2	15.0	12	Hercūlis I., or Scom- braria, <i>Escombrera</i> ...	37.34	0.55 w	7	Himēra F., <i>S. Leonardo</i>	37.55	13.36	12
Helicon M., <i>Paleovouni</i>	38.18	22.54	16	Hercūlis Iac., <i>Asinara</i> ...	41.5	8.15	9	Himēra F., <i>Salso</i>	37.10	14.0	12
Helicranum, <i>Delvino</i>	39.56	20.13	15	Hercūlis Portus.....	38.41	20.58	15	Hippāris F., <i>Fiume di</i> <i>Camarana</i>	36.54	14.31	12
Heliopolis (Baalath), <i>Baalbek</i>	33.57	36.1	21	Hercūlis Prom., <i>Capo</i> <i>Spartivento</i>	37.56	16.3	9	Hippi Pr., <i>Ras el-Ham-</i> <i>rah</i> , or <i>C. Maverah</i> ...	36.58	7.48	23
Heliopolis (Rameses, or Beth-shemesh), <i>Ma-</i> <i>tariéh</i>	30.8	31.20	24	Hercūlis Prom., <i>Hart-</i> <i>land Point</i>	51.1	4.32 w	20	Hippo Diarrhýtus (or Zaritus), <i>Benzert</i>	37.17	9.49	23
*Helisii, or Elisii.....	51.30	17.0	25	Hercūlis Templum? n. <i>C. Roche</i>	36.19	6.8 w	7	Hippo Regius, <i>Bonah</i> ...	36.53	7.47	23
Helisson F.....	37.58	22.40	18	Hercýna Fons.....	38.26	22.52	16	Hippo Zaritus (or Diar- rhýtus), <i>Benzert</i>	37.17	9.49	23
Helisson F., <i>Davia</i>	37.27	22.13	18	Hercynia Silva.....	50.40	15.0	25	Hippoi I., <i>Goni</i>	38.27	26.22	19
Helium Ostium, Mouth of <i>Meuse</i> , or <i>Maas</i>	51.57	4.10	25	Herdonia, <i>Ordona</i>	41.18	15.37	9	Hippōla, <i>Kipula</i>	36.31	22.21	18
Hellana, <i>Agliana</i>	43.55	11.2	8	Hermæum Prom., <i>Capo</i> <i>della Caccia</i>	40.34	8.5	9	Hipponensis S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Bonah</i>	37.10	8.30	23
Hellespontus, <i>Darda-</i> <i>nelles</i>	40.15	26.30	19	Hermæum Prom., <i>Point</i> <i>Placo</i>	35.11	23.57	19	Hipponiātes, Terinaeus, or Vibonensis S., <i>G.</i> of <i>S. Eufemia</i>	38.55	16.0	9
Helōrus, or Helōrum....	36.51	15.5	12	Hermæus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Smyrna</i>	38.40	26.40	19	Hipponitis Palus, Lake of <i>Benzert</i>	37.10	9.50	23
Helōrus F., <i>Abisso</i>	36.52	15.0	12	Herminius Mons, <i>Sierra</i> <i>d'Estrella</i>	40.10	8.0 w	7	Hipponium (aft. Vibo, or Vibo Valentia), <i>Monteleone</i>	38.42	16.10	9
Helos?.....	36.49	22.46	18	Hermiōne, or Hermion, <i>Kastri</i>	37.23	23.15	18	Hipponon? <i>Sheikh Em-</i> <i>barak</i>	28.42	30.58	24
*Helvecones, or Heleve- tones.....	51.45	20.30	25	Hermionicus S.....	37.23	23.25	19	Hippos, <i>Khurbet es-</i> <i>Sumrah</i>	32.46	35.39	21
*Helvetii.....	47.0	7.40	6	HERMIŌNIS.....	37.26	23.12	18	Hippōtae.....	38.20	22.59	16
*Helvii.....	44.38	4.30	6	Hermion, Mount, <i>Jebel-</i> <i>esh-Sheikh</i>	33.23	35.29	21	Hippurius F., <i>Banas</i> <i>Tchai</i>	38.20	29.30	20
Helvillum, or Suillum, <i>Sigillo</i>	43.20	12.45	8	Hermionassa, <i>Platana</i> ...	41.2	39.34	20	Hippus F., <i>Galisa</i>	42.40	41.25	22
Helvinus F., <i>Salinello</i> ...	42.47	13.55	8	Hermopōlis, <i>Eshmounein</i>	27.45	30.50	3	Hippus Pr., <i>Point Ali</i> ...	30.32	18.39	23
Henna, or Enna, <i>Castro</i> <i>Giovanni</i>	37.33	14.17	12	Hermopōlis Parva?				Hira, or Alexandria....	32.0	44.30	22
Hephaestia (Lemnos)...	39.54	25.21	19	<i>Rhamanieh</i>	31.6	30.39	24	Hirminius F.? <i>Ragusa</i> ..	36.50	14.41	12
Hephaestīadae, <i>Arakli</i> ..	38.4	23.46	16	*Hermundūri	50.0	11.20	25	*Hirpīni.....	41.7	15.0	9
HEPTANŌMIS, <i>Vostani</i> , or <i>Middle Egypt</i>	29.0	31.0	24	Hermus, r. n. <i>Khaidari</i>	38.1	23.40	16	Hispālis, <i>Sevilla</i>	37.25	5.49 w	7
Heraclēa (Aeolis).....	39.17	26.42	19	Hermus F., <i>Gediz Tchai</i>	38.32	28.0	20	HISPANIA, <i>Spain</i>	40.0	5.0 w	2
Heraclēa (Athamania)..	39.16	21.10	15	*Hernīci.....	41.50	13.10	11	HISPANIA CITERIOR, or TARRACONENSIS.....	42.0	5.0 w	4
Heraclēa (Cephallenia)? <i>Rakli</i>	38.10	20.42	18	Herodium, <i>Frank Moun-</i> <i>tain</i>	31.40	35.16	21	HISPANIA ULTERIOR, or BAETICA.....	37.0	5.0 w	4
Heraclēa (Chalcidice)...	40.35	23.19	15	Heroopōlis (Hahiroth?), r. in Valley of the Seven Wells (<i>Seba</i> <i>Biyar</i>).....	30.33	31.53	24	Hispellum, <i>Spello</i>	43.0	12.42	8
Heraclēa (Ionia).....	37.31	27.33	19	Heroopolites S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Suez</i>	29.0	32.50	24	Histiaea (Oreus), <i>Oreos</i>	38.57	23.6	15
Heraclēa (Lucania), <i>Policoro</i>	40.12	16.39	9	Heshbon, <i>Heshbān</i>	31.46	35.52	21	HISTIAEŌTIS, or HES- TIAEŌTIS.....	39.31	21.40	15
Heraclēa-Lyncestis, n. <i>Filurina</i> , or <i>Florina</i>	40.50	21.27	15	Hesperides, aft. Bere- nice, <i>Benghazi</i>	32.7	20.3	23	Histonium, <i>Vasto d'Am-</i> <i>mone</i>	42.7	14.43	9
Heraclēa Minōa.....	37.22	13.16	12	*Hesperii Aethiōpes....	8.0	5.0	2	HISTRIA, or ISTRIA.....	45.15	14.0	8
Heraclēa (Pieria), <i>Pla-</i> <i>tamona</i>	39.38	22.36	15	HESTIAEŌTIS, or HIS- TIAEŌTIS.....	39.31	21.40	15	*Homeritae	14.0	46.0	3
Heraclēa (Pisatis), <i>Strefi</i>	37.40	21.34	18	Hesudrus, or Zaradrus, F., <i>Sutlej</i>	31.0	76.0	3	Homōle M.....	39.50	29.42	15
Heraclēa-Pontica, <i>Erekli</i>	41.17	31.29	20	Hetricūlum, <i>Lattarico</i> ...	39.28	16.8	9	Homōle, or Homolium, <i>St. Demetrius</i>	39.52	22.40	15
Heraclēa-Sintica, <i>Zer-</i> <i>vokhori</i>	40.54	23.30	14	HIBERNIA, Ireland.....	53.0	8.0 w	2	Hoplias, or Isomantus, F.	38.22	22.54	16
Heraclēa (Syria).....	35.36	35.45	20	Hicesia I., <i>Basiluzzo</i> ?..	38.39	15.8	9	Hor, Mount, <i>Jebel Neby</i> <i>Haroun</i>	30.25	35.37	24
Heraclēa (Trachinia)...	38.47	22.23	16	Hiēra, Therasia, or Vul- cāni I., <i>Vulcano</i>	38.23	14.56	9	HOREB	28.40	34.0	24
Heraclēus F.....	38.16	22.52	16	Hiēra, or Maritima, I., <i>Maretimo</i>	38.0	12.1	12	Hormah, or Zephath? <i>Nukb es-Sufah</i>	30.59	35.13	21
Heraclēopolis Magna, r. n. <i>Anasieh</i>	29.10	31.8	24	Hiēra Sycamīnos, <i>Wady</i> <i>Maharrakah</i>	23.4	32.43	3	Horrea Caelia, <i>Herklah</i>	35.59	10.30	23
Heraclēopolis Parva, or Heracleum?.....	30.59	32.2	24	Hierācon.....	27.16	31.9	3	Horreum Margi, <i>Devi-</i> <i>bagherdan</i>	43.55	21.9	14
Heracleotic Mouth (of Nile), <i>Rosetta Mouth</i>	31.29	30.27	24	Hierapōlis, <i>Pambouk-</i> <i>Kaleh</i>	37.55	29.10	20	Horta, or Hortanum, <i>Orte</i>	42.28	12.23	11
Heracleūm.....	35.21	25.13	19	Hierapōlis, or Bambyce, <i>Membidj</i> , or <i>Bambouj</i>	36.32	37.57	20	Hostilia, <i>Ostiglia</i>	45.3	11.8	8
Heracleūm, or Hera- cleopolis Parva.....	30.59	32.2	24	Hierapytna, <i>Hierapetra</i>	35.3	25.44	19	Hunnum, <i>Halton Ches-</i> <i>ters</i>	55.1	2.0 w	5
Heracleūm Prom.....	41.18	36.58	20	Hierāsus, or Porata, F., <i>Pruth</i>	47.0	28.0	14	Hyaëa?.....	38.31	22.12	15
Heraea.....	37.36	21.52	18	Hieratis?.....	28.48	51.0	3	HYAMIA.....	36.55	21.55	18
Heraei Montes?.....	37.10	15.35	12	Hiericus (Jericho), n. <i>Er-Riha</i>	31.51	35.28	21	Hyampōlis, r. n. <i>Vog-</i> <i>dhani</i>	38.35	20.54	16
Heraeum.....	37.42	22.47	18	Hieromīax F., <i>Yarmouk</i> , or <i>Sheriat el-Mand-</i> <i>hour</i>	32.46	35.50	21	Hybla Heraea?.....	37.1	14.39	12
Heraeum Pr., <i>C. Me-</i> <i>langavi</i>	38.2	22.51	18					Hybla Major, <i>Paternò</i> ..	37.32	14.53	12
Herbānum, <i>Orvieto</i>	42.44	12.9	8					Hybla Megarensis.....	37.8	15.9	13
Herbessus, or Erbessus? <i>Grotte</i>	37.14	13.41	12					Hyccāra? <i>Grazia</i>	38.11	13.9	12
Herbessus, or Erbessus? <i>Pantalica</i>	37.8	15.0	12					Hyda, or Hyla.....	36.43	28.11	19
								Hydaspes F., <i>Jeloum</i>	32.0	72.10	3

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Hydra Prom., <i>Utch-Keucheh</i>	38° 49'	26° 54'	19	Iassiorum Municipium?				ILLYRICUM.....	41° 40'	18° 0'	14
Hydrum, <i>Dhramia</i>	35.21	24.21	19	<i>Jassy</i>	47° 5'	27° 24'	14	Illocei, <i>Lorca</i>	37.42	1.54 w	7
Hydraotes F., <i>Ravee</i>	31.0	73.30	3	Iasus, or Iassus.....	37.17	27.36	19	Iluro, <i>Alora</i>	36.53	4.44 w	7
Hydra I., <i>Hydra</i>	37.20	23.30	18	Iatinum, <i>Meaux</i>	48.58	2.53	6	Iluro, <i>Mataro</i>	41.33	2.28	7
Hydrus F., <i>Idro</i>	40.8	18.26	9	Iatrippa, <i>Yathrib</i> , or				Iluro, <i>Oléron</i>	43.11	0.37 w	6
Hydrus, or Hydruntum,				<i>Medina</i>	25.0	39.58	3	Ilva, or Aethalia I.,			
<i>Otranto</i>	40.8	18.29	9	Iatrus F., <i>Jantra</i>	43.12	25.20	14	<i>Elba</i>	42.47	10.15	8
Hydrussa I., <i>Prasso</i>	37.50	23.45	16	*Iazýges Metanastae...	47.30	20.0	14	Imachára, <i>Cerami</i>	37.46	14.32	12
Hyèle, Elëa, or Velia,				*Iberi.....			1	Imäus M., <i>Beloortagh</i> ,			
<i>Castelamare della</i>				IBERIA.....	42.10	44.0	22	<i>Altai, &c.</i>	38.0	72.0	2
<i>Bruca</i>	40.8	15.8	9	Iberiae Pylae? <i>n. Mscheta</i> ,				Imbarus M., <i>Gurengli</i>			
Hyettus.....	38.31	23.5	16	<i>N. of Tiflis</i>	41.50	44.45	22	<i>Dagh</i>	36.25	32.50	20
Hyetussa I., <i>Gaidaro</i>	37.28	27.0	19	Ibërus F., <i>Ebro</i>	41.18	0.0	7	Imbrásus F.....	37.43	26.55	19
Hyla, or Hyda.....	36.43	28.11	19	Ibes, <i>Ibi</i>	38.36	0.35 w	7	Imbros, <i>Kastro</i>	40.14	25.54	19
Hylaethus F., <i>Morno</i>	38.30	22.10	18	Ibium?.....	28.15	30.44	24	Imbros I., <i>Imbro</i>	40.10	25.50	19
Hyle? <i>Paleokastro</i>	38.25	23.15	16	Ibliodürum, <i>Hannon-</i>				Imus Pyrenaeus, <i>St. Jean</i>			
Hylia F.?.....	39.34	16.42	9	<i>ville au Passage</i>	49.17	5.48	6	<i>Pied de Port</i>	43.9	1.13	6
Hylia L., <i>Senzina</i> , or				Ibora.....	39.53	35.45	20	Inachorium.....	35.19	23.31	19
<i>Livadhi</i>	38.23	23.15	16	Icaria I., <i>Nikaria</i>	37.35	26.10	19	Inächus F., <i>Banitz</i>	37.43	22.37	18
Hyllaicus Portus.....	39.35	19.55	15	Icarium Mare.....	37.12	26.30	19	Inächus F., <i>River of</i>			
*Hylli.....	44.0	15.35	14	Iearthon M.	38.7	23.58	26	<i>Ariadha</i>	38.55	21.11	15
Hyllis Peninsula? <i>Sa-</i>				Icauna F., <i>Yonne</i>	47.50	3.30	6	In Apennino, <i>Matarana</i>	44.16	9.38	8
<i>bioncello</i>	42.53	17.30	14	*Icëni, or Simëni.....	52.25	1.0	5	Inarime, Aenaria, or			
Hymettus Mons, <i>Telo-</i>				Ichana? <i>Ichana</i> , or				Pithecüsa I., <i>Ischia</i> ..	40.44	13.54	13
<i>vuni</i>	37.58	23.49	16	<i>Scibino</i>	36.45	15.6	12	Inatus.....	35.4	25.20	19
Hypaea I., <i>Titan</i>	43.1	6.27	8	Ichnae.....	40.41	22.33	15	Indenea.....	44.21	16.25	14
Hypaipa, <i>Tepaya</i>	38.13	27.54	19	Ichnae, <i>Konais</i>	36.10	39.1	22	INDIA extra Gangem,			
Hypänis F., <i>Boug</i>	48.20	30.0	2	*Ichthyophägi.....	25.45	60.0	3	<i>Indo-Chinese Penin-</i>			
Hypänis F., <i>Kouban</i>	45.5	39.0	3	*Ichthyophägi Ae-				<i>sula</i>	20.0	100.0	2
Hyparodes.....	41.8	29.2	26	thiöpes.....	8.0	10.0 w	2	INDIA intra Gangem,			
Hypäta, <i>Neopatra</i>	38.52	22.12	15	Ichthys Prom., <i>C. Kata-</i>				<i>Hindoostan</i>	25.0	78.0	2
Hypätus M., <i>Samata</i>	38.23	23.25	16	<i>kolo</i>	37.38	21.19	18	Indicus Oceänus, <i>Indian</i>			
Hyperborei (or Rhipaei)				Icidmagus, <i>Yssingaux</i>	45.9	4.7	6	<i>Ocean</i>	0.0	70.0	2
Montes, <i>S. part of</i>				Iconium, <i>Koniyeh</i>	37.53	32.49	20	*Indigëtes.....	42.15	2.50	7
<i>Ural</i>	58.0	60.0	2	Icos I., <i>Peristeri</i>	39.10	23.58	19	Indus F., <i>Indus</i>	31.0	70.54	3
Hyperteleätum.....	36.39	22.54	18	Icosium, <i>Algiers</i>	36.48	3.4	23	Indus F.? <i>Doloman</i>			
Hyphanteium M.....	38.33	22.55	16	Ietis I. (of Diodörus),				<i>Tchai</i>	37.10	29.10	20
Hyphäsia F., <i>Garra</i> , or				<i>St. Michael's Mount</i> ...	50.7	5.28 w	5	Industria, <i>Monteu</i>	45.10	7.59	8
<i>Sutlej</i>	30.0	73.0	3	Ietumulorum Vicus?....	45.46	8.4	8	*Ingauni.....	44.0	8.5	8
Hypia M., <i>Tschila Dag</i>	41.0	31.30	20	Iculisma, <i>Angoulême</i> ...	45.38	0.10	6	Ingena, <i>Avanches</i>	48.42	1.20 w	6
Hypius F., <i>Milan Su</i>	41.0	31.0	20	Ida Mons (Creta), <i>Psi-</i>				Inicerum, <i>Posega</i>	45.21	17.43	14
Hypoeremnos.....	38.19	26.40	19	<i>loriti</i>	35.13	24.50	19	In Monte Haemo.....	42.44	25.24	14
Hypsas F., <i>Bellici</i>	37.40	12.52	12	Ida Mons (Troas).....	40.0	26.45	19	Insäni Montes, <i>Monti</i>			
Hypsas F., <i>Drago</i>	37.16	13.34	12	Idex F., <i>Idice</i>	44.27	11.30	8	<i>di Limbara</i>	40.54	9.12	9
Hypsi?.....	36.41	22.29	18	Idimum, <i>Hassan Pasha</i>				*Insübres.....	45.30	4.0	6
Hypsirisma I., <i>Kappari</i>	36.56	27.10	19	<i>Palanka</i>	44.16	20.55	14	*Insübres.....	45.35	9.0	8
Hypsus, <i>Stemnitz</i>	37.33	22.5	18	Idomëne, <i>Paleokulia</i> ...	39.3	21.7	15	INSULÄRUM PROVINCIA	37.0	26.0	4
HYRCANIA.....	36.20	56.0	3	Idrias, aft. Stratonicëa,				*Intemeli.....	43.50	7.45	8
Hyrcänium (or Caspium)				<i>Eski-hissar</i>	37.17	28.11	19	Interamna, <i>Teramo</i>	42.41	13.42	8
M., <i>Caspian Sea</i>	40.0	52.0	3	Idubëda Mons, <i>Sierra</i>				Interamna (ad Lirim)...	41.15	13.41	9
Hyria, Conöpe, or Lysi-				<i>Moncayo, &c.</i>	41.0	1.40 w	7	Interamna (Umbrosum),			
<i>machia</i> , L., <i>Zygos</i> , or				IDUMAEA.....	31.0	35.17	21	<i>Terni</i>	42.35	12.41	8
<i>Angelokastro</i>	38.34	21.23	15	Idyros, <i>Egder</i>	36.36	30.36	20	Interamnium.....	39.40	16.18	9
Hyria, or Uria, <i>Oria</i>	40.29	17.38	9	Iena Aest., <i>Wigton Bay</i>	54.50	4.20	5	Interamnium, <i>Villa-</i>			
Hyrmina, <i>Khlemutza</i> ,				<i>Alenquer</i>	39.2	8.56 w	7	<i>roane</i>	42.22	5.30 w	7
or <i>Kastro (Castel</i>				IERNE, or IVERNIA.....				Interamnium Flavium?			
<i>Tornese</i>).....	37.53	21.9	18	Iëtae?.....	37.53	13.7	12	<i>Bembibre</i>	42.36	6.35 w	7
Hysaees F.....			1	Igilgilis, <i>Jiljel</i> , or <i>Jijeli</i>	36.50	5.45	23	Intercatia?.....	42.1	5.20 w	7
Hysiae (Argolis).....	37.31	22.35	18	Igilium I., <i>Giglio</i>	42.20	10.58	8	Interocrea, <i>Interdoco</i> , or			
Hysiae (Boeotia).....	38.13	23.22	16	Iguvium, <i>Gubbio</i>	43.21	12.34	8	<i>Antrodoco</i>	42.25	13.6	8
HYSPIÄTIS.....	40.20	41.0	22	Ila? <i>Jilla Abad</i>	26.46	53.57	3	Interpromium, <i>S. Valen-</i>			
Hyssus Portus, <i>Surme-</i>				Ildum, <i>Torre Blanca</i>	40.16	0.14	7	<i>tino</i>	42.11	14.2	9
<i>neh</i>	40.57	40.5	20	Ilei.....	37.25	23.19	18	Intibili, <i>Torre del Sol</i> ..	40.31	0.30	7
I.				*Ilercaönes.....	40.40	0.10	7	Iol, aft. Caesarëa, <i>Sher-</i>			
Iadera, <i>Zara</i>	44.6	15.13	14	Ilerda, <i>Lerida</i>	41.40	0.30	7	<i>shell</i>	36.37	2.12	23
Ialýsus, <i>Paleo-Rhodos</i> ..	36.24	28.11	19	*Ilergëtes.....	41.40	0.30	7	Iolcus, <i>Volo</i>	39.24	22.57	15
Iambo, <i>Yembo</i>	24.5	38.5	3	Ilici, <i>Elche</i>	38.18	0.39 w	7	Iomnium? <i>Marsa Fahm</i>	36.54	4.20	23
Iamnium Pr., <i>St. John's</i>				Ilicitänus S.....	38.0	0.20 w	7	Ion, or Ios, <i>Kolines</i>	37.17	22.22	18
<i>Point</i>	54.14	5.40 w	5	Ilipa.....	37.40	5.18 w	7	IONIA.....	38.0	27.0	19
Iapis F.....	38.3	23.26	16	Ilipa, <i>Niebla</i>	37.24	6.30 w	7	Ionopölis, for. Aboni-			
*Iapydes.....	45.0	15.20	14	Ilipula M., <i>Sierra Ne-</i>				<i>teichos</i> , <i>Ineboli</i>	41.57	33.46	20
IAPYGiA, or MESSAPIA	40.30	17.40	9	<i>vada</i>	37.8	4.0 w	7	Ios, <i>Nio</i>	36.43	25.17	19
Iapygium, or Salenti-				Ilissus F.....	37.58	23.44	16	Ios I., <i>Nio</i>	36.43	25.20	19
<i>num</i> , Prom., <i>Capo di</i>				Ilium, or Troja (Cestria),				Ios, or Ion, <i>Kolines</i>	37.17	22.22	18
<i>Leuca</i>	39.48	18.22	9	<i>Palea Venetia</i>	39.34	20.23	15	Ipagrum, <i>Baena</i>	37.41	4.25 w	7
Iapygum tria Prom., <i>C.</i>				Ilium-novum, <i>Hissarjik</i>	39.57	26.15	19	Iponoi? <i>Zagora</i>	39.29	23.5	19
<i>Castella</i> , <i>C. Rizzuto</i> ,				Illobëris, <i>n. Granada</i>	37.18	3.51 w	7	Ipsus.....	38.41	30.52	20
<i>C. della Nave</i>	38.56	17.0	9	Illobëris, aft. Helëna,				Irenopölis, for. Beroea?			
Iardänus F.....	35.27	23.53	19	<i>Elne</i>	42.36	2.58	6	<i>Eski Sagra</i>	42.30	25.44	14
Iasius, or Bargyliëtes S.,				Illobëris, or Tichis, F.,				Iria, <i>Voghera</i>	44.59	9.1	8
<i>G. of Mendelyah</i>	37.15	27.25	19	<i>Tech</i>	42.35	2.50	6	Iria F., <i>Staffora</i>	45.0	9.2	8
				Iliturgis, <i>Andujar</i>	38.1	4.3 w	7	Iria Flavia, or Pria, <i>El</i>			
								<i>Padron</i>	42.38	8.38 w	7

				NAMES.				NAMES.			
				LAT.	LONG.	MAP.		LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	
Irine L., <i>Ypsili</i>	37° 26'	23° 0'	18	Jamno, or Jamna, <i>Ciudadela</i>	39° 59'	3° 53'	7	Kanah F., <i>Nahr el-Arsouf</i>	32° 18'	34° 55'	21
Iris F., <i>Yeshil Irmak</i> ...	41.0	36.38	20	Japhia, <i>Yafa</i>	32.41	35.18	21	Kedesh, <i>Kedes</i>	33.9	35.31	21
Irrhesia I.? <i>Psathoura</i>	39.29	24.10	19	Jarmuth, <i>Yarmook</i>	31.42	34.58	21	Kerioth, <i>El-Kuryetein</i> ..	31.22	35.11	21
Is, or Aeopölis, <i>Hit</i>	33.36	42.52	22	Jasonium Pr., <i>C. Jason</i>	41.7	37.39	20	Kersus F., <i>Merkez Su</i> ...	36.39	36.11	20
Isäca F., <i>Exe</i>	50.38	3.27 w	5	Jattir, <i>Atteer</i>	31.21	35.5	21	Kidron, or Cedron, F.,			
Isannavatia, or Bena-				Jaxartes F., <i>Sir, or</i>				<i>Wady er-Rahib</i>	31.44	35.20	21
venta, <i>Burrow Hill,</i>				<i>Sihoon</i>	44.0	68.25	3	Kir of Moab (Charax),			
<i>n. Daventry</i>	52.16	1.8 w	5	Jazer, <i>n. Ain Hazeir</i> ...	32.3	35.46	21	<i>Kerak</i>	31.15	35.46	21
Isära F., <i>Isère</i>	45.5	5.10	6	Jenysus, <i>Khan Yunas</i> ...	31.18	34.18	24	Kirjath-arba (Hebron),			
Isära F., <i>Oise</i>	49.30	2.50	6	Jericho (Hiericus), <i>n.</i>				<i>El-Khuleel</i>	31.33	35.9	21
*Isarci.....	45.46	8.45	8	<i>Er-Riha</i>	31.51	35.28	21	Kirjath-jearim, or Baa-			
Isarus F., <i>Isar</i>	48.30	12.0	25	Jerusalem, <i>El-Koods</i> ...	31.47	35.14	21	lah, <i>Kuryet el-Enab</i> ..	31.49	35.7	21
ISAURIA.....	37.30	32.30	20	Jezreel (Esdraelon),				Kishon F., <i>Nahr Mu-</i>			
Isaurus, or Pisaurus, F.,				<i>Zereen</i>	32.34	35.21	21	<i>kutta</i>	32.47	35.6	21
<i>Foglia</i>	43.47	12.30	8	Jonnaria.....	44.7	16.25	14	L.			
Isca Damnoniorum,				Joppa, <i>Jaffa</i>	32.3	34.45	21	*Labeates.....	42.0	19.40	14
<i>Exceter</i>	50.43	3.32 w	5	Jordan F., <i>Nahr el-</i>				Labeatis L., <i>L. of Sku-</i>			
Isca (Silurum), <i>Caer-</i>				<i>Kebir</i>	32.10	35.36	21	<i>tari</i>	42.5	19.20	14
<i>leon</i>	51.37	2.57 w	20	Jordan, Plain of (Aulon,				Labicum, <i>Colonna</i>	41.51	12.46	11
Ischälis, <i>Ilchester</i>	51.0	2.40 w	5	or Magnus Campus),				Labranda.....	37.25	27.50	19
Iscina, <i>r. at Ras Benja-</i>				<i>El-Ghor</i>	32.20	35.35	21	Lacedaemon, or Sparta,			
<i>wad</i>	30.50	18.10	23	Jotapäta, <i>Jefät</i>	32.51	35.17	21	<i>n. Mistra</i>	37.5	22.26	18
Isinisca, <i>Aschbach</i>	48.5	11.55	25	Jovia, <i>Apathia</i>	46.16	16.30	14	*Lacetani.....	42.0	1.50	7
Isionda.....	36.57	30.22	20	Jovis Urii Templum....	41.9	29.10	20	Laceter Pr., <i>C. Kephala,</i>			
Isis F., <i>Tscholoki</i>	41.54	41.50	22	Jovisura, <i>Eggenfelden</i> ...	48.24	12.47	14	or <i>Krokilo Pt.</i>	36.40	27.0	19
Isium.....	29.23	31.15	24	JUDAEA.....	31.40	35.0	21	Lachish?.....	31.32	34.59	21
Isium M.....	21.10	36.30	3	Julia, <i>Tschai</i>	38.38	31.5	20	Laciachum, <i>Vöcklamarkt</i>	48.0	13.51	14
Ismarus.....				Julia Augusta (for. Ae-				Laciadae?.....	37.59	23.43	17
Ismenus F.....	38.20	23.19	16	<i>möna</i>), <i>Laybach</i>	46.4	14.31	14	Lacinium Prom., <i>Capo</i>			
Isomantus, or Hop-				Julia Constantia, or				<i>delle Colonne, or C.</i>			
lias, F.....	38.22	22.54	16	Zilis, <i>Arzilla</i>	35.29	6.1 w	23	<i>Nao</i>	39.5	17.13	9
Issa, <i>Lissa</i>	43.4	16.10	14	Julia Fidentia, <i>Borgo</i>				Lacipea, <i>Deleitosa</i>	39.35	5.35 w	7
Issicus S., <i>G. of Scan-</i>				<i>S. Donino</i>	44.53	10.6	8	Lacippo, <i>Alecippe, n.</i>			
<i>deroon</i>	36.40	35.50	20	Julia Gemella (Acci),				<i>Casares</i>	36.25	5.18 w	7
Issus?.....	36.56	36.8	20	<i>Guadix el-Viejo</i>	37.22	3.19 w	7	Lacmon M., <i>Metzovo</i> ...	39.53	21.30	15
Ister (or Danubius) F.,				Julia Gordus, <i>Gordiz</i> ...	38.55	28.28	20	Lacobra, <i>Lagos</i>	37.9	8.38 w	7
<i>Donau, or Danube</i>	44.0	26.20	14	Julia Joza, aft. Trans-				Lacobra, <i>Villa Laco</i> ..	42.30	4.34 w	7
Isthmus, <i>Isthmus of Co-</i>				<i>ducta, Tarifa</i>	36.0	5.37 w	7	LACONIA.....	37.30	22.40	18
<i>rinth</i>	37.57	23.0	18	Julia Libyca? <i>Puig-</i>				Laconicus S., <i>G. of</i>			
Isthmus (Doris).....	36.47	28.5	19	<i>cerda</i>	42.26	1.56	7	<i>Kolokythia</i>	36.40	22.40	18
Istöne M.?.....	39.44	19.50	15	Julia Myrtilis, <i>Mertola</i>	37.40	7.28 w	7	Lacotene? <i>Viran Shehr</i>	38.5	38.9	20
ISTRIA, or HISTRIA,				Juliacum, <i>Juliers</i>	50.56	6.21	6	Lacron F., <i>Lezero</i>			
<i>Istria</i>	45.15	14.0	8	Julias (Bethsaida), <i>Et-</i>				<i>Vedra</i>	42.26	8.36 w	7
Istron.....	35.8	25.44	19	<i>Tell</i>	32.58	35.40	21	Lactodorum, <i>Towcester</i>	52.8	0.59 w	5
Istropölis, <i>Kargaliuk</i> ...	44.25	28.48	14	Julioböna, <i>Lillebonne</i> ...	49.31	0.31	6	Lactura, <i>Lectoure</i>	43.56	0.38	6
Istros I., <i>Yali</i>	36.40	27.10	19	Juliobriga, <i>Reynosa</i>	43.0	3.57 w	7	Lacus Lausonius, <i>Lau-</i>			
Isurium, <i>Aldbrough</i>	54.6	1.22 w	5	Juliomagus, aft. Ande-				<i>sanne</i>	46.32	6.38	6
Isus?.....	38.27	23.28	16	<i>cavi, Angers</i>	47.28	0.33 w	6	Lacus Prilis, <i>Lago di</i>			
Itabyrium, or Ataby-				Juliopölis, <i>Ibol</i>	38.10	39.15	20	<i>Castiglione</i>	42.46	11.0	8
rium (Mt. Tabor),				Juliopölis, or Gordium..	40.4	31.35	20	Lade I.....	37.32	27.14	19
<i>Jebel et-Toor</i>	32.42	35.25	21	Julium Carnicum, <i>Zu-</i>				Ladoceia.....	37.24	22.10	18
ITALIA, <i>Italy</i>	43.0	12.0	2	<i>glio</i>	46.27	13.3	8	Ladon F.....	37.50	21.32	18
Italica, <i>Santiponce</i>	37.29	5.51 w	7	Juncaria, <i>Junquera</i>	42.24	2.53	7	Ladon F., <i>Rufia</i>	37.40	21.51	18
Itänun Pr.? <i>C. Sala-</i>				Junonia I.? <i>Palma</i>	28.45	17.50 w	2	Laea, or Aphrodite, I.,			
<i>mon, or Salmone</i>	35.10	26.19	19	Junonis Fontes, <i>Cal-</i>				<i>Al-Hiera</i>	32.50	22.34	23
Itänus, <i>Itagnia</i>	35.8	26.16	19	<i>diero</i>	45.23	11.14	8	Laerta.....	36.28	32.11	20
Ithäca I., <i>Ithaca</i>	38.25	20.40	18	Junonis Lacinae Tem-				*Laevi.....	45.15	8.50	8
Ithöme, <i>Fanari</i>	39.24	21.27	15	plum.....	39.5	17.11	9	Lagana F., <i>Lahn</i>	50.20	8.0	25
Ithoria, <i>St. Elias</i>	38.30	21.16	18	Junonis Pr., <i>C. Trafal-</i>				Lagania.....	40.4	32.1	20
Itium Prom., <i>C. Gris</i>				<i>gar</i>	36.11	6.1 w	7	Lagaria, <i>Nocara</i>	40.6	16.27	9
<i>Nez</i>	50.52	1.35	6	Jupiter, Temple of				Lagina, <i>Lakina</i>	37.21	28.18	20
Itius Portus, <i>Wissant</i> ...	50.53	1.40	6	(Aegina)?.....	37.45	23.32	18	Lagusae Iae?.....	39.56	26.5	19
Iton, or Itönus.....	39.8	22.41	15	Jupiter Palenius, Tem-				Lai.....	38.21	26.0	19
Itüce, or Utica, <i>Bou-</i>				ple of, <i>Campo di</i>				Laish, or Dan, <i>Tell el-</i>			
<i>shater</i>	37.9	10.2	23	<i>Giove</i>	42.0	14.3	9	<i>Kady</i>	33.17	35.38	21
Itüna Aest., <i>Solway</i>				Jura (or Jurassus) Mons,				LALASSIS.....	36.40	32.30	20
<i>Firth</i>	54.55	3.25 w	5	<i>Mt. Jura</i>	47.0	6.40	6	*Laletani.....	41.40	2.30	7
ITURAEA, <i>El-Jeidoor</i> ...	33.10	36.0	21	Justinöpolis, for. Aegida,				Lamate?.....	44.36	17.20	14
Iülis, <i>Zea</i>	37.38	24.21	19	<i>Capo d'Istria</i>	45.32	13.44	8	Lambasa, <i>L'erba, or</i>			
IVERNIA, or IERNE.....				Juttah, <i>Yutta</i>	31.28	35.9	21	<i>Tezout</i>	35.1	6.15	23
Ivia, or Juvia, F.,				Juvavum, <i>Salzburg</i>	47.48	13.4	14	Lambrus F., <i>Lambro</i> ...	45.20	9.21	8
<i>Jubia</i>	43.32	8.5 w	7	Juvia, or Ivia, F., <i>Jubia</i>	43.32	8.5 w	7	Lametia, <i>S. Eufemia</i> ...	39.3	16.14	9
Ixia, <i>Lanathi</i>	36.1	27.58	19	K.				Lametus F., <i>Lamato</i> ...	38.55	16.17	9
J.				Kadesh (in Paran), or				Lamia, <i>Zeitouni</i>	38.54	22.24	16
Jabadii, or Sabadii, Iae?				Kadesh-barnea, <i>Ain</i>				Laminium, <i>Don Sancho</i>	38.57	3.4 w	7
<i>Java, &c</i>	7.0	110.0	2	<i>Kades</i>	30.34	34.28	24	Lamos, <i>Lamas</i>	36.34	34.17	20
Jabbok F., <i>Nahr Zurka</i>	32.14	35.50	21	Kadesh (in Zin)? <i>Ain-</i>				LAMOTIS.....	36.37	34.0	20
Jabesh-gilead? <i>In Wady</i>				<i>el-Weibeh</i>	30.41	35.22	24	Lampe, or Lappa.....	35.19	24.20	19
<i>Yabes</i>	32.29	35.44	21	Kaloi Limenes, <i>Fair</i>				Lampeia M., <i>Olonos</i>	37.58	21.51	18
Jacca, <i>Jaca</i>	42.31	0.31 w	7	<i>Havens</i>	34.56	24.48	19	Lampsacus, <i>Lamsaki</i> ...	40.20	26.40	19
*Jaccetani.....	42.30	0.30 w	7	Kanah, <i>Kana</i>	33.15	35.18	21	Lamptra inferior.....	37.49	23.51	16
Jamnia, <i>Yelna</i>	31.51	34.45	21	(55)							

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Lamptra superior, <i>La-</i> <i>morika</i>	37° 52'	23° 52' W	16	Lechaëum	37° 56'	22° 53'	18	Leuce Acte, <i>Ras el-</i> <i>Kanais</i>	31° 16'	27° 51'	23
Lancia? <i>Castro</i>	42.38	5.27 W	7	Lectum Pr., <i>C. Baba</i>	39.29	26.4	19	Leuce Come?.....	25.10	37.15	3
*Langobardi	52.45	11.0	25	Ledon?	38.37	22.38	16	Leuce I.? <i>Fort Suda</i> ...	35.29	24.9	19
Langobriga, <i>Sobral</i>	41.3	8.36 W	7	Ledus F., <i>Lez</i>	43.40	3.52	6	Leuce I., <i>Lassa, or</i> <i>Elasa</i>	35.15	26.20	19
Lanuvium, <i>Civita La-</i> <i>vinia</i>	41.39	12.43	11	*Legae	42.30	46.0	22	Leuce, or Achillis, I., <i>Oulan Adassi, Fido-</i> <i>nisi, or Serpents' I.</i> ...	45.15	30.15	14
Laodicæa, <i>Eski Hissar</i> ..	37.49	29.9	20	Legedia, <i>Villebaudon</i> ...	48.58	1.9 W	6	Leuceris, <i>Lovere</i>	45.50	10.6	8
Laodicæa, <i>Latikiyeh</i>	35.30	35.47	20	Legio (Megiddo), <i>El-</i> <i>Lejjoon</i>	32.35	35.12	21	*Leuci	48.30	6.0	6
Laodicæa (ad Libanum)? <i>Jusy</i>	34.22	36.21	20	Legio Septima Gemina, <i>Leon</i>	42.30	5.35 W	7	Leuciāna, <i>Madronera</i> ...	39.45	5.15 W	7
Laodicæa Combusta, <i>Ladik</i>	38.13	32.39	20	Legiolium, <i>Castleford</i> ...	53.43	1.20 W	5	Leucimne Pr., <i>Alefkimo</i> <i>Point</i>	39.27	20.4	15
LAODICÆNE	34.10	36.30	20	Leibethrium M., <i>Za-</i> <i>gara</i>	38.20	22.57	16	Leuconum, n. <i>Verpolje</i> ..	45.10	18.25	14
Lapathus, n. <i>Rapsani</i> ...	39.54	22.29	15	Leipsydrium, <i>Monastery</i> <i>of St. Nicholas</i>	38.8	23.15	16	Leucopetra (or Petra) Pr., <i>Capo dell'Armi</i> ...	37.57	15.40	9
Lapethus, r. n. <i>Lapta</i> ...	35.21	33.12	20	Lelantus F.	38.27	23.45	15	Leucos Portus, <i>E' Shoona</i>	25.37	34.40	3
Laphystium M., <i>Gra-</i> <i>nitza</i>	38.25	22.54	16	Lemannonius S., <i>Loch</i> <i>Fyne</i>	56.0	5.25 W	5	Leucosia, <i>Lefkosia</i>	35.10	33.23	20
Lapidaria, n. <i>Zillis</i>	46.38	9.26	8	Lemannus Lacus, <i>L. of</i> <i>Geneva, or Lemn</i>	46.27	6.30	8	Leucosia I., <i>Licosa</i>	40.14	14.53	9
Lapithus M., <i>Smerna</i> ...	37.33	21.41	18	Lemnos I., <i>Lemno, or</i> <i>Stalimeni</i>	39.55	25.10	19	Leuctra	38.16	23.11	16
Lappa, or Lampe	35.19	24.20	19	Lemovices, or Augusto- <i>ritum, Limoges</i>	45.50	1.16	6	Leuctra, <i>Leftro</i>	36.51	22.16	18
Lapurdum? <i>Bayonne</i> ...	43.29	1.30 W	6	*Lemovices	45.50	1.0	6	Leuctrum	37.20	22.5	18
Laranda, <i>Karaman</i>	37.11	33.23	20	*Lemovii	54.0	16.0	25	Leusaba?	44.25	17.20	14
Largiana?	47.11	24.0	14	Lentulae, <i>Virje</i>	46.4	17.0	18	*Levaci	51.7	3.30	6
Larinum, <i>Larino</i>	41.48	14.53	9	Leon	37.7	15.12	13	*Lexovii	49.14	0.10	6
Larissium M.	36.45	22.34	18	Leon, or Leontes, F., <i>Nahr Kasimiyeh, or</i> <i>Liettani</i>	33.51	35.30	21	Libanus Mons, <i>Jebel</i> <i>Libnān, &c</i>	34.10	36.0	20
Larissa (Acrop. of Argos)	37.38	22.43	18	Leon Pr., <i>C. Matala</i>	34.55	24.44	19	Libarna, <i>Arquata</i>	44.40	8.52	8
Larissa (Aeolis), <i>Bu-</i> <i>rundjik</i>	38.38	27.1	19	Leontarne	38.19	23.4	16	Libero, <i>Viverone</i>	45.26	8.2	8
Larissa Cremaste, n. <i>Gardhiki</i>	38.58	22.50	16	Leontini, <i>Lentini</i>	37.16	14.59	12	Libia	42.30	3.4 W	7
Larissa (Ionia).....	38.7	27.39	19	Leontium, <i>Aghios Ianni</i>	38.7	21.55	18	*Libicii, or Libui.....	45.16	8.0	8
Larissa (Resen?), <i>Nim-</i> <i>roud</i>	36.0	43.23	22	Leontopölis?.....	30.35	31.21	24	Libisolia, or Libisöna, <i>Lezuza</i>	39.8	2.43 W	7
Larissa (Syria), <i>Kalat</i> <i>Seijar</i>	35.17	36.33	20	Lepethymnus M.	39.20	26.17	19	Libnah?	31.35	35.2	21
Larissa (Thessalia), <i>Yeni-shehr, or La-</i> <i>risa</i>	39.37	22.22	15	Lepinus M., <i>Monte</i> <i>Lupone</i>	41.35	13.5	11	*Libui, or Libicii.....	45.16	8.0	8
Larissus F., <i>Mana</i>	38.7	21.25	18	*Lepontii	46.30	8.40	8	LIBURNIA	45.0	15.0	14
Larius L., <i>Lago di</i> <i>Como</i>	46.0	9.17	8	Lepreum, n. <i>Strovitza</i> ...	37.27	21.44	18	Libya Palus? <i>L. Tchad</i>	14.0	16.0	2
Larnum F., <i>Tordera</i>	41.48	2.48	7	Lepsia I., <i>Lipso</i>	37.18	26.46	19	*Libyphoenicis	40.46	29.35	20
Larymna, r. on Port <i>Larmes</i>	38.32	23.16	16	Lepte, or Syrias Prom., <i>C. Indjeh</i>	42.7	34.59	20	Libyssa	38.48	22.48	16
Larymna (Upper).....	38.31	23.17	16	Leptis Magna (or Nea- <i>pölis, Lebda</i>	32.38	14.13	23	Licias F., <i>Lech</i>	48.30	10.54	25
Las	36.43	22.30	18	Leptis Minor, r. n. <i>Lamta</i>	35.40	10.52	23	Lida M.	37.7	28.0	19
Lasea?	34.57	24.48	19	Lerina I., <i>St. Honorat</i> <i>(P. de Lerins)</i>	43.31	7.3	8	Liger, or Ligëris, F., <i>Loire</i>	47.30	1.10	6
Lasion, <i>Lala</i>	37.42	21.43	18	Lerna, <i>Myli</i>	37.33	22.43	18	LIGURIA	44.33	9.0	8
Latëra	43.33	3.54	6	Leron I., <i>St. Marguerite</i> <i>(P. de Lerins)</i>	43.32	7.3	8	Ligusticum Mare.....	43.30	8.0	8
Lathon F.	32.7	20.5	23	Leros I., <i>Lero</i>	37.10	26.50	19	Lilaea, <i>Paleokastro</i>	38.37	22.31	16
*Latini	41.45	12.35	11	Lesbos I., <i>Mityleni</i>	39.15	26.15	19	Lilybaëum, <i>Marsala</i> ...	37.49	12.25	12
LATIUM	41.40	13.0	9	Lessa, <i>Ligurio</i>	37.37	23.3	18	Lilybaëum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Boeo</i>	37.48	12.24	12
Latmus M.	37.25	27.50	19	Lesura M., <i>La Lozère</i> ...	44.24	3.52	6	Limenia	35.6	32.58	20
Latmus S., <i>Akiz Tchai,</i> <i>or L. Denizli</i>	37.30	27.30	19	Letandros I., <i>Denusa</i> ...	37.7	25.50	19	Limia, <i>Ponte da Lima</i> ..	41.45	8.32 W	7
Lato	35.14	25.37	19	Lethaeus Fl., <i>Deresi, or</i> <i>Trikkalino</i>	39.33	21.54	15	Limia F., <i>Lima</i>	41.46	8.30 W	7
*Latobrigi	47.53	8.20	6	Letöa I.	38.8	20.25	18	Limnae? <i>Nisi</i>	37.3	22.2	18
Latopölis, <i>Esneh</i>	25.17	32.35	3	Letöa I., <i>Paximadi</i>	35.0	24.34	19	Limnae, <i>Kortikhi</i>	39.30	21.54	15
Latris I., <i>Zealand</i>	55.30	12.0	2	Letopölis?.....	29.59	30.57	14	Limnaea, n. <i>Kervasara</i>	38.51	21.10	15
Laumellum, <i>Lumello</i>	45.7	8.47	8	Letrini, <i>Aiannis</i>	37.41	21.23	18	Limnias, <i>Lamloudeh</i> ...	32.44	22.14	23
Laurentum, <i>Torre Pa-</i> <i>terno</i>	41.39	12.23	11	Letrini Lacus.....	37.39	21.24	18	Limönum, aft. <i>Pictävi,</i> <i>Poitiers</i>	46.35	0.20	6
Lauriacum, <i>Enns</i>	48.13	14.30	14	Leuca, <i>S. Maria di</i> <i>Leuca</i>	39.48	18.22	9	Limyra	36.24	30.14	20
Laurium M., <i>St. Elias</i> ..	37.42	23.59	18	Leucadia (or Leucas) I., <i>Santa Maura</i>	38.45	20.40	15	Lindum, <i>Ardoch</i>	56.27	3.51 W	5
Lauron	39.8	0.8 W	7	Leucæ, <i>Lefkes</i>	38.34	26.52	8	Lindum, <i>Lincoln</i>	53.14	0.32	5
Laus	39.43	15.51	9	Leucæ Campi.....	36.45	22.52	9	Lindus, <i>Lindo</i>	36.5	28.7	19
Laus F., <i>Lao</i>	39.45	15.54	9	Leucarum, <i>Lluchwr, or</i> <i>Lloughor</i>	51.40	4.4 W	5	*Lingönes	47.55	5.0	6
Laus, or Laus Pompeia, <i>Lodi Vecchia</i>	45.18	9.25	8	Leucas, <i>Kaligoni, n.</i> <i>Amaxikhi</i>	38.48	20.42	11	*Lingönes	44.45	11.30	8
Laus S., <i>G. of Poli-</i> <i>castro</i>	39.50	15.35	9	Leucas, or Leucadia, I., <i>Santa Maura</i>	38.45	20.40	15	Lipära I. and Town, <i>Lipari</i>	38.28	14.58	9
Lautülae	41.17	13.17	11	Leucas	38.45	20.40	6	Liparaeae, Aeoliae, or <i>Vulcaniae, I^{ae}, Lipari</i> <i>Islands</i>	38.30	15.0	9
Lavatrac, <i>Boves</i>	54.32	2.0 W	5	Leucasia F.	37.18	21.56	16	Lipaxus	40.15	23.13	15
Lavinium, <i>Pratica</i>	41.39	12.29	11	Leucasium	37.50	22.10	18	Liquentia F., <i>Livenza</i> ...	46.0	12.40	8
Lavinius F., <i>Lavino</i>	44.35	11.15	8	Leucaspis Portus, <i>Mak-</i> <i>taarai</i>	30.59	28.48	19	Liria, or Edeta, <i>Liria</i> ...	39.37	0.39 W	7
Lavisco, <i>Lannen, n.</i> <i>Yenne</i>	45.43	5.45	6	Leucate Pr., <i>C. Ducato</i>	38.33	20.33	15	Liris F., <i>Garigliano</i>	41.15	13.45	9
Lebadeia, <i>Livadhia</i>	38.26	22.52	16					Lisae	40.19	23.3	15
Lebēdos	38.5	26.59	19					Lissae, <i>Gabra-khan</i>	42.11	24.5	14
Lebēna	34.55	24.54	19					Lissus, <i>Alessio</i>	41.46	19.35	14
Lebinthos I., <i>Levitha</i> ...	37.0	26.30	19					Lissus, <i>Selino Kastelli</i> ..	35.14	23.41	19
Lehonah, <i>El-Lubbān</i>	32.5	35.13	21					Lissus F.	41.0	55.42	19
								Lissus F., <i>Rettore</i>	37.16	14.50	12
								Lista	42.11	13.13	11
								Litana Silva	44.33	10.15	8

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Litanobriga, Pont S.				Lycaeus M., <i>Dhiaforti</i> ..	37° 28'	22° 0'	18	Maeonia, <i>Meuneh</i>	38° 34'	28° 37'	19
Maxence	49° 18'	2° 31'	6	LYCAONIA	38.0	33.0	20	Macotis Palus, Sea of			
Liternum, Patria.....	40.56	14.1	13	Lycastus ?.....	35.11	25.0	19	Azov.	46.0	37.0	2
Litubium (Ritubium?),				Lycastus F., <i>Merd Irmak</i>	41.7	36.0	20	MAESOLIA.....	17.0	80.0	2
Retorbio	44.56	9.5	8	Lychnidus	41.2	20.52	14	Maesolia, <i>Masulipatam</i>	16.10	81.12	2
Livias (Beth-haran), Er-				Lychnitis L., <i>Goukcha,</i>				Maesolus F., <i>Kistna, or</i>			
Rameh	31.49	35.39	21	or <i>Sevan</i>	40.20	45.20	22	Krishna.....	16.10	78.0	2
Lixus, Al-Araish.....	35.13	6.7 w	23	Lychnitis L., L. of				Magalassus, <i>Scharkisla</i>	39.15	36.25	20
Lixus F., <i>Wady al-Khos</i>	35.4	6.0 w	23	<i>Ochrida</i>	41.5	20.48	14	Magdala, <i>El-Mejdel</i>	32.51	35.31	21
Locanus F.? <i>Locano</i>	38.21	16.20	9	LYCIA	36.25	30.0	20	Magdolon.....	30.52	32.18	24
Locaricum? <i>Calatafimi</i>	37.55	12.50	12	Lycopolis, <i>Siout</i>	27.10	31.10	3	*Magelli.....	44.0	11.20	8
Locra F., <i>Talavo</i>	41.46	8.55	9	Lycoria M., <i>Liakhoura</i>	38.31	22.37	16	Magetobriga? <i>Broye, or</i>			
*Locri Epimenidii.....	38.42	22.45	16	Lycosura	37.23	22.3	18	<i>Moigte-Broye</i>	47.19	5.30	6
Locri Epizephyrrii.....	38.15	16.15	9	Lycetus, or Lyttus.....	35.10	25.19	19	Magiovintum, <i>Fenny</i>			
*Locri Opuntii.....	38.35	23.5	16	Lycuria? <i>Lykuria</i>	37.51	22.13	18	Stratford.....	52.0	0.43 w	5
*Locri Ozolae.....	38.30	22.15	15	Lycus, or Zabatus, F.,				Magnae, <i>Carvorrar</i>	54.59	2.31 w	5
LOCRI.....	38.40	23.0	16	<i>Great Zab</i>	36.10	43.40	22	Magnae, <i>Kentchester</i> ...	52.5	2.48 w	5
Logia F., Mouth of R.				Lycus F. (Bithynia),				Magnana, <i>Tchewislik</i> ...	40.49	39.37	20
Lagan	54.35	5.56 w	5	<i>Kilij Su</i>	41.17	31.30	20	MAGNESIA.....	39.28	23.0	15
Londinium, aft. Augusta,				Lycus F. (Harpasus of				Magnesia, <i>Manisa</i>	38.36	27.26	19
London	51.31	0.6 w	5	Xenophon?), <i>Joruk</i>				Magnesia (ad Maea-			
Longanus F., F. dell'				<i>Su</i>	40.26	41.0	20	drum), <i>Aineh Bazar</i>	37.49	27.31	19
Aranci	38.5	15.10	12	Lycus F. (Pontus), <i>Ger-</i>				Magnum, Externum, or			
Longaticum, <i>Lohitsch</i> ...	45.55	14.13	8	<i>meili Tchai</i>	40.17	37.30	20	Atlanticum Mare,			
Longianum, <i>Lugnano</i> ...	41.47	12.54	11	Lycus F. (Syria), <i>Nahr</i>				<i>Atlantic Ocean</i>	40.0	20.0 w	2
Longones, <i>Ozieri</i>	40.35	9.0	9	<i>el-Kelb</i>	33.43	35.40	21	Magnum Prom., C.			
Lorium, <i>Lorio</i>	41.54	12.15	11	Lydda, aft. Diospolis,				<i>Romania</i>	1.23	104.18	2
Loryma.....	36.34	28.5	19	<i>Lood</i>	31.56	34.55	21	Magnum Prom., C. <i>Roca</i>	38.45	9.30 w	7
Losa, <i>Bois de Licogas</i> ...	44.25	1.0 w	6	LYDIA.....	38.30	28.0	19	Magnus Campus, or			
*Lotophagi			1	Lydias F., <i>Vistritza</i>	40.40	22.20	15	Aulon (Plain of Jor-			
Lotophagitis, or Me-				*Lygii.....	51.40	19.0	25	dan), <i>El-Ghor</i>	32.20	35.35	21
ninx, I. (aft. Girba),				LYNCESTIS	40.45	21.25	15	Magnus Portus? Bay			
<i>Jerbah</i>	33.45	11.0	23	Lyrcia, <i>Skala</i>	37.42	22.39	18	of Ferrol.....	43.25	8.20 w	7
Loucopibia? <i>Wigton</i> ...	54.53	4.27 w	5	Lyrceium M.....	37.45	22.30	18	Magnus S.? <i>China Sea</i>	10.0	112.0	2
Luca, <i>Luca</i>	43.51	10.30	8	Lyrnatea.....	36.45	30.36	20	Magnus S., G. of Guinea	0.0	0.0	2
LUCANIA.....	40.16	16.0	9	Lyrnessus.....	39.32	27.12	19	Mago, Port Mahon.....	39.53	4.20	7
Lucentum, <i>Alicante</i>	38.22	0.27 w	7	Lysa, r. in <i>Wady Lus-</i>				Magulianus F.....	42.0	12.40	11
Luceria, <i>Lucera</i>	41.30	15.20	9	<i>san</i>	30.24	34.27	24	Magydus, n. <i>Laara</i>	36.50	30.50	20
Lucretilis M., Monte				Lysias? <i>Khosru Pasha</i>				Mahanaim?	32.23	35.50	21
Genaro.....	42.5	12.50	11	<i>Khan</i>	39.10	30.56	20	Makkedah?	31.36	35.3	21
Lucrinus L., Lago				Lysimachia, <i>Examili</i> ..	40.35	26.54	19	Malaca, <i>Malaga</i>	36.45	4.25 w	7
Lucrino.....	40.50	14.5	13	Lysimachia, Conope, or				Malaca F.....	36.48	4.21 w	7
Lucus Angitia, <i>Luco</i> ...	41.57	13.29	11	Hyria, L., <i>Zygos, or</i>				Malana? <i>Ras Malan</i> ...	25.20	65.10	3
Lucus Asturum (Ove-				<i>Angelokastro</i>	38.34	21.23	15	Malanga? <i>Mahabali-</i>			
tum?), <i>Oviedo</i>	43.22	5.57 w	7	Lystra? <i>Bin-birkilissa</i> ..	37.25	33.25	20	poor	12.37	80.15	2
Lucus Augusti, <i>Luc-en-</i>				M.				Malao, <i>Berberah</i>	10.28	45.0	2
<i>Diois</i>	44.38	5.26	6	Maarsares F.?	32.10	44.30	22	Malatha, <i>El-Milh</i>	31.16	35.5	21
Lucus Augusti, <i>Lugo</i> ...	43.1	7.36 w	7	Macaras F. (Bagradas),				Malceca? <i>Palma</i>	38.28	8.27 w	7
Lucus et Oraculum				<i>Mejerdah</i>	36.22	9.0	23	Malca	37.20	22.11	18
Fauni, <i>Solfatara</i>	41.42	12.32	11	Macareae?	37.24	22.5	18	Malca Pr., C. <i>Malea</i> ...	36.26	23.12	18
Lucus Feroniae, <i>Pietra</i>				MACEDONIA.....	41.0	22.0	14	Malca Pr. (Lesbos), C.			
<i>Santa</i>	43.57	10.14	8	Macella.....	37.57	13.16	12	<i>Zeitin</i>	39.1	26.37	19
Lucus Feroniae, or Fe-				Macestus F., <i>Suserlu</i>				Maliacus S., G. of <i>Zei-</i>			
ronia, <i>Felonica</i>	42.16	12.31	11	<i>Tchai</i>	39.30	28.4	20	touni	38.50	22.30	16
Lucus Jovis Indigētis...	41.37	12.28	11	Maceta Pr., <i>Ras Mus-</i>				MALIS.....	38.47	22.23	16
Luentinum, <i>Llanioisaf,</i>				<i>sendom</i>	26.22	56.30	3	*Malli.....	30.15	71.30	3
n. <i>Tregaron</i>	52.11	3.59 w	5	Machaerus?	31.43	35.45	21	Malliae?	38.16	15.50	9
LUGDUNENSIS.....	48.0	0.0	4	Macistus, <i>Mofkitza</i>	37.27	21.45	18	Malliāna, <i>Miliana</i>	36.19	2.19	23
Lugdunum, <i>Leyden</i>	52.9	4.30	6	Macomada?	31.15	16.18	23	Malloea, r. n. <i>Molog-</i>			
Lugdunum, <i>Lyons</i>	45.46	4.50	6	Macomada, or Maco-				<i>husta</i>	39.45	22.0	15
Lugdunum, aft. Convē-				mades, <i>Sidi Maha-</i>				Mallus.....	36.35	35.22	20
nae, St. Bertrand de				<i>ress</i>	34.31	10.21	23	Maloitas F.....	37.40	22.11	18
<i>Comminges</i>	43.0	0.38	6	Macoraba, <i>Mecca</i>	21.25	40.10	3	Malthace I., <i>Samotraki</i>	39.46	19.28	15
Luguido, <i>Monti</i>	40.48	9.18	9	Macra F., <i>Magra</i>	44.15	10.0	8	Malva, Mulucha, or Mo-			
Luguvallium, <i>Carlisle</i> ...	54.54	2.56 w	5	Macri Campi.....	44.37	10.30	8	lochath, F., <i>Mulwia</i> ..	34.0	2.51 w	23
Luna, <i>Luni</i>	44.4	10.1	8	Macris, Cranae, or He-				Mamertium, <i>Oppido</i> ...	38.18	16.2	9
Lunae Portus, <i>Golfo di</i>				<i>lene, I., Makronisi</i> ...	37.41	24.7	19	Mancunium, <i>Manchester</i>	53.29	2.15 w	5
<i>Spezzia</i>	44.4	9.53	8	Macron Teichos.....	41.12	28.15	14	Mandela, <i>Bardella</i>	42.2	12.56	11
Lunarium Pr., C. Car-				*Macrones.....	40.46	40.10	20	*Mandubii.....	47.27	4.30	6
voeiro.....	39.21	9.25 w	7	Mactorium, <i>Butera</i>	37.11	14.11	12	Manduessedum, <i>Man-</i>			
Lupiae, <i>Lecce</i>	40.22	18.11	9	Macynia	38.21	21.43	18	cester, n. <i>Atherstone</i> ..	52.34	1.31 w	6
Luppia F., <i>Lippe</i>	51.40	7.0	25	Madaura (Admedera)?				Manduria, <i>Manduria</i> ...	40.23	17.39	9
Lusi, <i>Sudhena</i>	37.59	22.9	18	<i>Ayedrah</i>	35.30	8.27	23	*Manimi.....	52.40	16.45	25
*Lusitani	40.0	8.20 w	7	Madian, n. <i>Mukna</i>	28.23	34.46	24	Manliāna? n. <i>Fullonica</i>	42.57	10.48	8
LUSITANIA.....	39.0	8.0 w	7	Madrenae, <i>Muderli</i>	40.28	31.27	20	Mantala, n. St. Pierre			
Lussunum, <i>Foldvar</i>	46.49	18.57	14	Madytus, <i>Maitos</i>	40.11	26.21	19	d'Albigny	45.34	6.8	6
Lutetia, <i>Paris</i>	48.52	2.20	6	Maender F., <i>Mendere</i>				Manthurium, n. <i>Kapa-</i>			
Luteva, or Forum Ne-				<i>Su</i>	37.46	28.0	20	reli	37.25	22.23	18
rōnis, <i>Lodève</i>	43.45	3.19	6	Maenalus M.....	37.34	22.18	18	Mantiāne L. (Spauta?),			
Luxia F., <i>Odiel</i>	37.25	6.48 w	7	Maenoba, <i>Velez Malaga</i>	36.47	4.9 w	7	L. <i>Urumiyah</i>	37.30	45.30	22
Lycabettus M. (or An-				Maenoba F., <i>Velez</i>	37.0	4.20 w	7	Mantineia, <i>Paleopoli</i> ...	37.37	22.24	18
chesmus), <i>Hill of St.</i>				MAEONIA.....	38.45	29.20	20	Mantinōrum Oppidum,			
<i>George</i>	37.59	23.45	17					<i>Bastia</i>	42.42	9.27	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Mantua, <i>Mantua</i>	45° 9'	10° 49'	8	Maronēa, <i>Campo Ma-</i>				MEDIA MINOR, or ATRO-			
Maon, <i>Ma'in</i>	31.25	35.11	21	rano.....	41° 50'	14° 36'	9	PATĒNE.....	37° 0'	47° 0'	22
Maracanda, <i>Samarcand</i>	39.56	66.55	3	Maronēa, <i>Marona</i>	40.53	25.30	19	Mediae (or Zagri) Pylae,			
Marah? <i>Ain Hawarah</i> ..	29.23	32.57	24	Marpessa, <i>Mt. Elias</i>	37.3	25.10	19	<i>Tak-i-Girrah</i>	34.25	46.20	22
Marandara.....	39.11	36.9	20	Marrubium, or Marru-				Mediolānum, <i>Chateau-</i>			
Marātha.....	37.32	21.58	18	vium, <i>S. Benedetto</i>	41.59	13.36	11	<i>Meillant</i>	46.33	2.12	6
Marathesium, <i>Skala</i>				*Marrucini.....	42.15	14.10	9	Mediolānum, <i>Gueldres</i> ..	51.30	6.20	6
<i>Nuova</i>	37.52	27.17	19	*Marsi.....	41.54	13.30	11	Mediolānum, <i>Meylieu</i> ...	45.38	4.15	6
Marāthon, <i>Vrana</i>	38.7	23.57	16	*Marsi.....	52.10	7.40	25	Mediolānum, <i>Milan</i>	45.28	9.12	8
Marāthon, Plain of.....	38.13	23.58	16	*Marsigni.....	51.0	15.30	25	Mediolānum, aft. Ebu-			
Marāthus, <i>n. Ain el-Hye</i>	34.48	35.58	20	Marsyas F., <i>Tschinar</i>				rovices, <i>Evreux</i>	49.1	1.9	6
Marāthus, <i>Sidhiro-Kaf-</i>				<i>Tchai</i>	37.36	28.0	19	Mediolānum, aft. San-			
<i>khio</i>	38.22	22.42	16	Marta F., <i>Marta</i>	42.20	11.50	8	tōnes, <i>Saintes</i>	45.45	0.36 w	6
Marcelliana, <i>La Sala</i> ...	40.23	15.35	9	Marthula, <i>Vitzeh</i>	41.16	41.18	20	Mediolānum (Britannia,			
Marcianopolis?.....	43.15	27.29	14	Martia (Pons Nartiae)?				It. II.), <i>Clatodd Goch</i>	52.46	3.6 w	5
Marcina, <i>Vietri</i>	40.39	14.43	9	<i>Monteceda</i>	42.58	7.46 w	7	Mediolānum (Britannia,			
Marcomagus, <i>Marmagen</i>	50.34	6.32	6	Martilus S., <i>G. of Ki-</i>				It. X.), <i>Chesterton</i> ...	53.3	2.13 w	5
*Marcomanni, for. Boii	49.30	14.30	25	samos.....	35.35	23.50	19	*Mediomatrici.....	49.0	7.0	6
*Mardi.....	36.20	51.0	3	Martyropolis, <i>Meiafa-</i>				Medma?.....	38.30	15.59	9
Mare Aegaëum, <i>Archi-</i>				<i>rakin</i>	38.11	40.47	22	*Medoaci.....	45.56	11.35	8
<i>pelago</i>	38.0	25.30	19	Marus F., <i>March, or</i>				Meduacus Major F.,			
Mare Atlanticum, or				<i>Morava</i>	48.30	17.0	25	<i>Brenta</i>	45.40	11.42	8
Externum, <i>Atlantic</i>				Masada, <i>Sebbeh</i>	31.20	35.25	21	Meduacus Minor F.,			
<i>Ocean</i>	40.0	20.0 w	2	Mascas F.....	34.25	41.5	22	<i>Bacchiglione</i>	45.40	11.34	8
Mare Azanium, or S.				Masciacum, <i>Schwaz</i>	47.21	11.44	25	Meduana F.? <i>Mayenne</i>	47.50	0.43 w	6
Barbaricus.....	0.0	50.0	2	Masclianae, <i>Karansebes</i>	45.24	22.17	14	*Medulli.....	45.0	6.10	6
Mare Carpathium.....	36.0	27.0	19	*Masaesyli.....				*Medulli.....	45.20	1.0 w	6
Mare Caspium (or Hyr-				Mases? <i>St. Dimitrias</i> ...	37.25	23.9	18	Medullia, <i>n. Monte</i>			
canum), <i>Caspian Sea</i>	42.0	50.0	2	Masius M., <i>Jebel Toor,</i>				<i>Verde</i>	42.3	12.48	11
Mare Creticum.....	36.0	25.0	19	&c.....	37.34	41.0	22	Medus F., <i>Shamier, or</i>			
Mare Erythraeum, <i>In-</i>				Massa <i>Veternensis,</i>				<i>Palwar</i>	30.45	53.10	3
dian Ocean.....	15.0	60.0	2	<i>Massa</i>	43.2	10.53	8	Megalassus.....	39.53	38.6	20
Mare Germanicum, or				*Massaesylii.....	36.0	1.0	23	Megalopolis.....	37.25	22.9	18
Oceanus Germanicus,				Massaga? <i>Hushnagar</i> ..	34.17	71.46	3	Meganitas F.....	38.13	22.0	18
<i>German Ocean</i>	55.0	5.0	2	Massagetae.....	43.0	65.0	3	Megāra, <i>Megara</i>	38.0	23.21	16
Mare Hadriaticum, or				Massicus Mons, <i>Mt.</i>				Megāra Hyblaea.....	37.15	15.10	12
Superum, <i>Adriatic</i>				<i>Massico</i>	41.10	13.55	9	MEGĀRIS.....	38.3	23.35	16
<i>Sea</i>	44.0	14.0	8	Massienus S.....	37.20	1.30 w	7	Megarsus Prom., <i>C.</i>			
Mare Internum, <i>Medi-</i>				Massilia, <i>Marseilles</i> ...	43.17	5.23	6	<i>Karatash</i>	36.32	35.20	20
terranean Sea.....	35.0	20.0	2	Mastaura, <i>Mastavro</i>	37.59	28.22	19	Megerthis? <i>Tajourah</i> ...	32.54	13.19	23
Mare Myrtdum.....	37.20	24.0	19	Mastusia Prom., <i>C.</i>				Megiddo (Legio), <i>El-</i>			
Mare Pigrum (Oceānus				<i>Helles</i>	40.3	26.11	19	<i>Lejjoon</i>	32.35	35.12	21
Septentrionalis).....	66.30	5.0	2	Matalia.....	34.58	24.44	19	Megiste I., <i>Kastelorizo</i> ..	36.8	29.38	20
Mare Suevicum, <i>Baltic</i>				Mateola, <i>Matera</i>	40.39	16.38	9	Mela F., <i>Mella</i>	45.25	10.8	8
<i>Sea</i>	56.0	18.0	2	Maternum, <i>Farnese</i>	42.30	11.41	8	Melaena Pr., <i>C. Kara</i>			
Mare Thracium.....	40.0	25.0	19	Maternum, <i>Maderno</i>	45.38	10.37	8	<i>Bournou</i>	38.40	26.23	19
Mare Tyrrhenum, or				Mathia (or Temathia)				Melaena Pr., <i>Kara</i>			
Infërum.....	40.0	14.0	9	M., <i>Lykodhimo</i>	36.55	21.51	18	<i>Burun</i>	41.15	29.25	20
Marēa, or Palaemaria,				MATIENE.....	35.0	47.0	22	Melaenae, <i>Convent of</i>			
<i>El-Rasheat</i>	30.56	30.3	24	Matilica, <i>Matelica</i>	43.15	13.1	8	<i>St. Meletius</i>	38.11	23.28	16
Mareotis L.....	31.10	30.0	24	Matinum Littus, <i>Mati-</i>				Melaeneae, <i>n. Kokora</i> ...	37.34	21.56	18
Maresha (Marissa).....	31.35	34.55	21	<i>nata</i>	41.43	16.5	9	*Melanchlaeni.....			
Margāna? <i>Pyrgo</i>	37.40	21.27	18	Matisco, <i>Macon</i>	46.19	4.50	6	Melangeia.....	37.40	22.27	18
MARGIĀNA.....	38.0	62.0	3	Matium.....	35.23	25.5	19	Melania.....	36.7	33.9	20
Margidūnum, <i>n. East</i>				Matrinum.....	42.31	14.11	8	Melanthis F., <i>Melet</i>			
<i>Bridgeford</i>	52.58	0.58 w	5	Matrinus F., <i>Piomba</i> ...	42.31	14.8	8	<i>Irmak</i>	40.50	37.57	20
Margus.....	44.40	21.8	14	Matrōna F., <i>Marne</i>	49.0	3.45	6	Melantiae I.? <i>Stapodia</i>	37.25	25.35	19
Margus F., <i>Moorghaub</i> ..	37.0	62.25	3	*Mattiaci.....	50.15	8.20	25	Melas F.....	36.15	33.30	20
Margus F., <i>Morava</i>	44.0	21.15	14	Mattiacum? <i>Marburg</i> ...	50.49	8.47	25	Melas F., <i>Kara Su</i>	38.50	35.2	20
Mariaba, <i>Mareb</i>	15.45	45.40	3	Mattium? <i>Metz</i>	51.12	9.20	25	Melas F., <i>Kavatch</i>	40.40	26.55	19
Mariāna, <i>Alcubillas</i>	38.58	3.32 w	7	Matusarum, <i>Ponte do</i>				Melas F., <i>Mavraneria</i> ...	38.48	22.23	16
*Mariandyni.....	41.0	31.0	20	<i>Soro</i>	39.15	7.56 w	7	Melas F., <i>Mavropotami</i>	38.31	23.0	16
Mariānae Fossae, <i>Foz</i>				*Matycetae.....				Melas F., <i>Nocito</i>	38.10	15.15	12
<i>les Martigues</i>	43.26	4.57	6	MAURITANIA CAESA-				Melas F., <i>River of Ma-</i>			
Mariānum?.....	41.35	8.48	9	RIENSIS.....	36.0	3.0	23	<i>navgat</i>	37.0	31.37	20
Mariānum, <i>Marano</i>	45.45	13.10	8	MAURITANIA TINGITĀNA	33.0	6.0 w	23	Melas F., <i>Tochmah Su</i> ..	38.30	37.40	20
Mariānus M., <i>Sierra</i>				*Maureusii.....				Melas S., <i>G. of Xeros</i> ...	40.30	26.30	19
<i>Morena</i>	38.20	5.0 w	7	Maximianopolis.....	32.34	35.10	21	*Meldi?.....	51.10	3.0	6
Maride, <i>Mardin</i>	37.20	40.38	22	Maxula, <i>Aradis</i>	36.45	10.14	23	*Meldi.....	48.50	3.10	6
Maridūnum (or Muridū-				Mazāca, aft. Caesarēa,				Meldia, <i>Kalkali</i>	42.47	23.9	14
num), <i>Caermarthen</i> ...	51.51	4.19 w	5	<i>Kaisariyeh</i>	38.43	39.15	20	Meles F.....	38.28	27.12	19
Mariniana.....	45.46	18.0	14	Mazāra, <i>Mesara</i>	38.33	39.8	22	Melibocus M.? <i>Brocken</i>	51.47	10.38	25
Marissa (Mareshah)....	31.35	34.55	21	Mazāra, or Mazāras, F.,				Melibocus M.? <i>Melibo-</i>			
Marisus F., <i>Maros</i>	46.4	22.0	14	<i>Fiume di Mazzara</i> ...	37.45	12.37	12	<i>cus</i>	49.44	8.40	25
Maritima, or Hiēra, I.,				Mazaras F.? <i>Goorkan</i> ...	37.10	55.0	3	Meliboea, <i>Kastri, n.</i>			
<i>Maretimo</i>	38.0	12.1	12	Mazārum, <i>Mazzara</i>	37.40	12.32	12	<i>Dhemata</i>	39.34	22.57	15
Marius, <i>Kato Mari</i>	37.1	22.51	18	Mearus F., <i>Mero</i>	43.15	8.13 w	7	Melīte L., <i>Trikardho</i> ...	38.27	21.12	18
Marmāra? <i>r. n. Tchan-</i>				Mecyberna, <i>Molivo-</i>				Melita I., <i>Malta</i>	35.52	14.25	4
<i>deer</i>	36.47	30.30	20	<i>pyrgo</i>	40.17	23.26	15	Melita I., <i>Meleda</i>	42.45	17.30	14
MARMARICA.....	31.30	24.0	23	Medeba, <i>Madeba</i>	31.43	35.54	21	Melitaea? <i>Tjeutma</i>	39.6	22.25	15
*Marmaridae.....				Medeon, <i>Dhesfina</i>	38.24	22.34	16	MELITENE.....	38.20	38.15	20
Marmarium, <i>Marmari</i> ...	38.4	24.18	15	Medeon, <i>n. Katuna</i>	38.47	21.10	15	Melitēne, <i>Malatia</i>	38.27	38.26	20
Maronēa, <i>Marrah</i>	35.41	36.43	20	MEDIA.....	35.40	48.30	22	Mellaria.....	36.5	4.42 w	7

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Mellaria, <i>Hinojosa</i> (de <i>Cordoba</i>).....	38° 25'	5° 4' W	7	Metapontum, <i>Torre a Mare</i>	40° 21'	16° 46'	9	MOABITIS.....	31° 15'	35° 56'	21
Mellisurgis, <i>Mellisurgus</i>	40.37	23.12	15	Metaris Aest., <i>The Wash</i>	53.0	0.20	5	Mocissus? <i>Mujur</i>	39.8	34.18	20
Melodūnum, <i>Melun</i>	48.31	2.40	6	Metaurum, <i>Gioja</i>	38.25	15.56	9	Modicia, <i>Monza</i>	45.35	9.17	8
Melos, <i>Milo</i>	36.42	24.29	19	Metaurus F., <i>Marro</i>	38.25	15.56	9	Modura, <i>Madura</i>	9.56	78.10	2
Melos I., <i>Milo</i>	36.40	24.30	19	Metaurus F., <i>Metauro</i>	43.50	13.1	8	Moenus F., <i>Mayn</i>	50.0	9.7	25
MELŌTIS.....	40.7	20.48	15	Metēlis?.....	31.15	30.32	24	Moeris Lacus.....	29.20	30.55	24
Melphe F., <i>Molpa</i>	40.5	15.7	9	Metellinum, <i>Medellin</i>	38.54	5.57 W	7	MOESIA (LOWER).....	43.0	24.0	14
Melsus F., <i>Narcea</i>	43.17	6.30 W	7	Methāna, or Methone, <i>Megalo Khorio</i>	37.35	23.21	18	MOESIA (UPPER).....	43.30	21.0	14
Melta, <i>Loftcha</i>	43.12	24.49	14	Methōne, or Mothōne, <i>Mothoni</i>	36.49	21.43	18	Mogetiana?.....	46.59	17.11	14
Memnōnis Tumulus.....	40.18	27.35	19	Methōne (Pieria), <i>Elefthero-khorio</i>	40.25	22.34	15	Mogontiacum, <i>Mayence, or Mainz</i>	50.0	8.17	6
Memphis, <i>Metrahenny</i>	29.52	31.15	24	Methūne (Thessalia).....	39.20	23.5	15	Mogrus F., <i>Supssa</i>	42.0	42.0	22
Menae, <i>Mineo</i>	37.14	14.41	12	Methurides Iae., <i>Revitouza, &c.</i>	37.58	22.24	16	Molaria, <i>Bottida</i>	40.24	9.3	9
Menapia, <i>Porthmawr, n. St. David's</i>	51.54	5.17 W	5	Methydrium, <i>n. Nemnitza</i>	37.38	22.11	18	Molochath, <i>Mulucha, or Malva F., Mulwia</i>	34.0	2.51 W	23
Menapia, <i>Wexford</i>	52.21	6.27 W	2	Methymna.....	35.30	23.43	19	MOLOSSIS.....	39.45	21.0	15
*Menapii.....	51.25	4.30	6	Methymna, <i>Molivo</i>	39.22	26.11	19	Molycreia, or Molycreium, <i>n. Roumeli</i>	38.20	21.45	18
Menaria I., <i>Melora</i>	43.34	10.12	15	Metropōlis (Acarnania), <i>Lygovitzi</i>	38.38	21.14	15	Momemphis?.....	30.56	30.34	24
Mende, <i>n. C. Posidhi</i>	39.58	23.22	24	Metropōlis (Amphilochia).....	38.58	21.11	15	Mona (of Tacitus), <i>I. of Anglesey</i>	53.20	4.25 W	5
Mendes?.....	31.4	31.33	23	Metropōlis (Ionia), <i>Yeni-keui</i>	38.5	27.22	19	Mona I. (of Caesar), <i>Isle of Man</i>	54.15	4.30 W	5
Mendesian Mouth (of Nile), <i>Dibe Mouth</i>	31.20	31.59	7	Metropōlis (Phrygia)? <i>Dughan Arslan</i>	39.13	30.30	20	Monālus F., <i>Fiume di Pollina</i>	37.55	14.11	12
Mendiculeia? <i>Alcolea</i>	41.42	0.5	23	Metropōlis (Thessalia), <i>Paleokastro</i>	39.18	21.47	15	Monaoeda I. (Mona of Caesar), <i>Isle of Man</i>	54.15	4.30 W	5
Menelāus Portus.....	31.54	24.56	7	Mettis, <i>Metz</i>	49.7	6.10	6	Monate?.....	47.11	14.40	14
Menesthei Portus, <i>Harbor of Cadiz</i>	36.34	6.20 W	23	Mevania, <i>Bevagna</i>	42.56	12.38	8	Monilia, <i>Moneglia</i>	44.14	9.32	8
Meninx, or Lotophagitis, I. (aft. <i>Girba</i>), <i>Jerbah</i>	33.45	11.0	7	Mevaniola, <i>Galeata</i>	44.0	11.56	8	Mons Brisiacus, <i>Neu Breisach</i>	48.1	7.31	6
Menlascus F., <i>Bidassoa</i>	43.15	1.40 W	14	Miacum, <i>Torre Lodones</i>	40.35	3.55 W	7	Mons Ferētrus, <i>S. Leo</i>	43.55	12.21	8
Menneianae, <i>Bodegraje</i>	45.25	17.12	7	Michmash, <i>Mukhmas</i>	31.53	35.17	21	Mons Sacer.....	41.56	12.32	11
Menoba F.....	37.25	6.5 W	2	Midaium, <i>Harab Ewren</i>	39.30	31.2	20	Mons Seleucus, <i>Mont Salēon</i>	44.29	5.44	6
Menōsa Bastia, <i>S. Tomé</i>	38.6	3.20 W	1	Midea.....	37.36	22.52	18	Mons Silicis, <i>Monselice</i>	45.14	11.45	8
Mentonomon S.....	6.0	39.18	23	Mideaia.....	38.25	22.51	16	Mopsuerēne, <i>Mezarluk Khan</i>	37.8	34.54	20
Menuthias I., <i>Zanzibar</i>	37.5	11.4	12	*Midianites.....	28.30	34.20	24	Mopsuestia, <i>Missis</i>	36.58	35.38	20
Mercurii Pr., <i>C. Bon</i>	36.17	6.4 W	9	Miletopōlis, <i>Mualitsch</i>	40.12	28.22	20	Morbium? <i>Templeborough, n. Rotherham</i>	53.25	1.22 W	5
Mergablum, <i>Conil</i>	37.46	13.31	7	Miletopolitis L., L. <i>Maniyas</i>	40.10	28.0	19	Morginnum, <i>Moiran</i>	45.20	5.33	6
Mergana?.....	37.46	13.31	3	Milētus, <i>Palatia</i>	37.32	27.18	20	Moricambe Aest., <i>Morecambe Bay</i>	54.5	3.0 W	5
Merinum, <i>S. Merino</i>	41.54	16.6	3	Milētus (Creta), <i>Milata</i>	35.17	25.35	19	MORIMENE.....	39.40	35.10	20
Merobrica, or Mirobriga? <i>Santiago de Cacem</i>	38.3	8.44 W	21	Milētus F.....	35.16	25.36	19	*Morini.....	50.45	2.9	6
Meroe? <i>El-Bekrauwyah</i>	16.50	33.42	8	Milichus F., <i>River of Sykena</i>	38.16	21.44	18	Morius F., <i>River of Mera</i>	38.29	22.48	16
Meroe I.....	16.0	35.0	8	Milyas.....	36.50	30.10	20	Morunda, <i>Mehrand</i>	38.27	45.40	22
Merom, Waters of (Samochonitis L.), <i>Bahr el-Houle</i>	33.5	35.38	19	Milyas, <i>Milli</i>	37.23	30.43	20	Mosa, <i>Meury</i>	48.3	5.33	6
Merula F., <i>Arosia</i>	44.4	8.0	3	Mimas M., <i>Kara Bournou Dag</i>	38.39	26.30	19	Mosa F., <i>Maas, or Meuse</i>	50.45	5.40	6
Mesambria.....	40.51	25.42	22	Mina? in <i>Wady Mina</i>	35.42	0.30	23	Mosa, or Mosella, F., <i>Moselle</i>	50.0	7.0	6
Mesambria, <i>Bushire</i>	29.0	50.47	8	Minariacum? <i>Merville</i>	50.39	2.37	6	Mosarna, <i>Passenoe</i>	25.16	63.25	3
Mesanites S., <i>Khor Abdullah</i>	29.55	48.15	14	Mincius F., <i>Mincio</i>	45.20	10.44	8	Moscha Portus, <i>Muscat</i>	23.38	58.40	3
Mese I., <i>Porteros</i>	43.0	6.24	22	Minervae Pr., <i>Camparella Point</i>	40.34	14.20	13	Maschici Montes, <i>Katschar Dag, &c.</i>	40.40	41.0	20
Mesembria, <i>Missivri</i>	42.40	27.45	8	Minervium, <i>Manerbio</i>	45.21	10.10	8	Moschius F., <i>West Morava</i>	43.20	21.0	14
MESENE.....	33.55	44.0	22	Minio F., <i>Mignone</i>	42.12	11.50	7	Mosconnum, <i>Mixe</i>	43.57	0.54 W	6
*Mesēates.....	46.17	9.7	18	Minus, or Baenis, F., <i>Minho</i>	42.0	8.36 W	6	Mosella, or Mosa, F., <i>Moselle</i>	50.0	7.0	6
MESOBATENE.....	33.30	46.45	18	Minnodūnum, <i>Moudon</i>	46.41	6.49	19	Mosomagus, <i>Mouzon</i>	49.36	5.5	6
Mesochorion?.....	40.27	17.27	18	Minōa (Amorgos), <i>Ta Katapola</i>	36.50	25.53	19	Mostēne? <i>Mermereh</i>	38.41	27.58	19
MESOGAEA.....	38.0	23.55	12	Minōa (Creta).....	35.30	24.11	19	Mosyllum? <i>Bunder Ghassim</i>	11.18	49.17	2
MESŌLA.....	37.4	22.0	9	Minōa (Creta)? <i>Castel Mirabello</i>	35.11	25.44	18	*Mosynoeci.....	40.50	38.40	20
MESOPOTAMIA, <i>Al-Jezireh</i>	36.0	41.0	9	Minōa (Laconia), <i>Monemvasia</i>	36.41	23.3	19	Mothōne, or Methōne, <i>Mothoni</i>	36.49	21.43	18
Mespila (Ninus), <i>Nebbi Yunus</i>	36.21	43.11	16	Minōa (Siphnos).....	36.59	24.41	18	Motya I., <i>Longa</i>	37.53	12.26	12
Messa, <i>Mezapo</i>	36.33	22.23	18	Minthe M., <i>Alvena</i>	37.30	21.46	9	Motyca, <i>Modica</i>	36.52	14.45	12
Messāna, <i>Messina</i>	38.11	15.34	18	Minturnae.....	41.15	13.45	7	Motycaus F., <i>Scieli</i>	36.45	14.39	12
MESSAPIA, or IAPYGIA.....	40.30	17.40	18	Mirobriga, <i>Puebla de Alcaser</i>	38.43	5.5 W	7	MOXŌENE.....	38.0	43.0	22
Messapia, <i>Mesagne</i>	40.33	17.50	19	Mirobriga, or Merobrica? <i>Santiago de Cacem</i>	38.3	8.44 W	7	Mucrae, <i>Morcone</i>	41.21	40.38	9
Messapium M., <i>Ktyra</i>	38.26	23.30	13	Misēnum Pr., <i>C. Miseno</i>	40.47	14.5	13	Mugilla? r. n. <i>Ponte della Streghe</i>	41.46	12.36	11
Messēne.....	37.10	21.56	14	Misio F., <i>Musccone</i>	43.26	13.30	8	Muliādas, or Munda, F., <i>Mondego</i>	40.10	8.40 W	7
MESSENIA.....	37.8	21.50	26	Misus F., <i>Miso</i>	43.36	13.0	21	Mulucha, <i>Molochath, or Malva, F., Mulwia</i>	34.0	2.51 W	23
Messeniacus S. (Asinaeus S.), <i>G. of Kalamata</i>	36.45	22.5	23	Mizpeh, <i>Neby Samweel</i>	31.49	35.10	20	Munda, <i>Monda</i>	36.44	4.53 W	7
Messōgis M., <i>Kestane Dag, &c.</i>	38.0	28.0	9	Mnemium Pr., <i>Ras Roway, or C. Calmez</i>	21.0	37.12	15				
Mestriana?.....	47.10	17.2	15	Mnizus, <i>Ajasch</i>	40.2	32.30					
Mesyla.....	36.21	43.11									
Metagonites (or Metagonium) Pr.....	35.15	2.45 W									
Metalla, <i>Iglesias</i>	39.19	8.32									
Metapa?.....	38.36	21.31									

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Munda, or Muliādas F., <i>Mondego</i>	40°10'	8°40' W	7	N.				Neapōlis (Pallēne), <i>Po- lykromo</i>	40°1'	23°32'	15
Mundobriga, <i>Portalegre</i>	39.19	7.18 W	7	*Nabathaci.....	30°20'	35°50'	24	Neapōlis (or Parthe- nōpe), <i>Naples</i>	40.51	14.15	13
Mundu, <i>Meyet</i>	11.6	47.17	2	Nabius F. (or Navia?), <i>Navia</i>	43.15	7.0 W	7	Neapōlis (Sardinia), <i>S. Maria de Nabui, or Naboli</i>	39.41	8.34	9
Municipium, <i>Passaro- vitz</i>	44.34	21.15	14	Nacrāsa, <i>Bakir</i>	38.58	27.44	19	Neapōlis (Sychar, or Shechem), <i>Nabloos</i> ...	32.15	35.14	21
Munychia.....	37.56	23.39	17	Naebis F., <i>Cavado</i>	41.32	8.30 W	7	Neapōlis (Zeugitana), <i>Nabal</i>	36.27	10.46	23
Munychia Portus, <i>Strati- tiotiki</i>	37.56	23.39	17	Nagidus.....	36.7	32.56	20	Neapolitānus S., <i>G. of Hammamet</i>	36.10	11.0	23
Mura M.....	40.30	65.0	3	*Nahanarvali, or Na- harvali.....	52.25	18.30	25	Nebo, Mount?.....	31.48	35.43	21
Murānum, <i>Morano</i>	39.47	16.6	9	Nain, <i>Nein</i>	32.39	35.22	21	Nebrissa, <i>Nabrissa</i>	36.55	6.2 W	7
*Murbōgi (Turmodigi?)	42.40	4.0 W	7	Naissus, <i>Nissa</i>	43.18	22.5	14	Nebrōdes M.....	37.46	14.0	12
Murgantia, <i>Baselice</i>	41.24	15.0	9	Namadus F., <i>Nerbudda</i>	22.5	75.0	2	Nechesia, in <i>Wady Nuk- karee</i>	24.54	35.0	3
Murgantium, <i>Murgo</i>	37.23	15.3	12	Namnētes, or Portus Namnetum (for. Con- divicnum), <i>Nantes</i> ...	47.13	1.32 W	6	Necho's Canal, in <i>Wady Toomilat</i>	30.32	31.50	24
Murgis, <i>Guardias Viejas</i>	36.41	2.52 W	7	*Nannētes, or Namnē- tes.....	47.25	1.45 W	6	Neda F., <i>Buzi</i>	37.23	21.44	18
Muridūnum (or Mari- dūnum), <i>Caermar- then</i>	51.51	4.19 W	5	*Nantuātes.....	46.13	7.0	6	Nedon F., <i>River of Kalamata</i>	37.3	22.8	18
Muridūnum, <i>Seaton</i>	50.43	3.4 W	5	Napāris F., <i>Jalomnitza</i>	44.34	27.0	14	Neleia, n. <i>Agria</i>	39.21	23.1	15
Murius F., <i>Mur</i>	47.0	15.30	14	Napata? <i>Jebel Berkel</i> ...	18.30	31.50	3	Nemausus, <i>Nismes</i>	43.50	4.21	6
Murmex Rock, <i>Leftari</i>	39.8	23.21	15	Napetia, <i>Pizzo</i>	38.47	16.13	9	Nemā.....	37.48	22.43	18
Mursa, <i>Eszek</i>	45.34	18.42	14	Napōca (Colonia), <i>Klau- senburg</i>	46.45	23.31	14	*Nemētes.....	49.10	8.15	6
Mursella, <i>Egyed</i>	47.31	17.21	14	Nar F., <i>Nera</i>	42.35	12.40	8	Nemetobriga?.....	42.22	7.44 W	7
Murus, <i>La Porta</i>	45.25	9.40	8	Narbo Martius, <i>Nar- bonne</i>	42.11	3.0	6	Nemetocenna, or Neme- tacum, aft. Atrebatas, <i>Arras</i>	50.17	2.45	6
Murus, <i>Quesada</i>	39.15	3.16 W	7	NARBONENSIS.....	44.0	5.0	4	Nemossus, aft. Augus- tonemētum, <i>Clermont</i>	45.47	3.4	6
Musagura I., <i>Pondaca, or S. Antonio</i>	35.35	23.28	19	*Naresii.....	43.20	17.20	14	Nemus, or Nemorensis, L., <i>Lago di Nemi</i>	41.42	12.44	11
Musicānus, Capital of?				*Narisci.....	49.15	13.0	25	Neo-Cesarēa (Cabīra Diopolis), <i>Niksar</i>	40.35	37.5	20
<i>Alore</i>	27.38	69.0	3	Narnia, <i>Narni</i>	42.31	12.32	8	Neon Teichos.....	38.39	27.6	19
Musicānus, Kingdom of	27.30	69.0	3	Naro F., <i>Narenta</i>	43.45	18.0	14	Neon, aft. Tithorea, <i>Velitza</i>	38.34	22.41	16
Muson? <i>Nesle Sheikh Hassan</i>	28.21	30.49	24	Narōna, <i>Opus</i>	43.2	17.36	14	Neoptana.....	26.50	57.0	3
Musti, <i>Sidi Abd-el- Rubbu</i>	36.2	9.11	23	Narthacium.....	39.11	22.26	15	Nepete, <i>Nepi</i>	42.16	12.18	11
Musus F., <i>Murt</i>	40.10	42.15	22	Naryx?.....	38.38	23.0	16	Nephēlis Prom.....	36.9	32.25	20
Matenum? <i>Wiener Neu- stadt</i>	47.49	16.15	14	*Nasamōnes.....	30.0	18.0	2	Nerētum, <i>Nardo</i>	40.9	18.4	9
Mutila, <i>Medolinó</i>	44.49	13.56	8	Nasi, n. <i>Dara</i>	37.47	22.12	18	Nerīcum.....	38.50	20.40	15
Mutilum, <i>Modigliano</i> ...	44.10	11.47	8	Nasium, <i>Naix</i>	48.38	5.23	6	NERIGOS?.....	60.0	7.0	2
Mutina, <i>Modena</i>	44.39	10.55	8	Natiōlum, <i>Bisceglia</i>	41.15	16.31	9	Neris?.....	37.20	22.38	18
Muza, <i>Moushid</i>	13.43	43.15	3	Natiso F., <i>Natisone</i>	46.0	13.23	8	Neritum M., <i>Anoi, or Neritos</i>	38.25	20.40	15
Muziris? <i>Mangalore</i> ...	12.53	74.54	2	Natron Lakes.....	30.20	30.20	24	Nerium Pr., <i>C. Finis- terre</i>	42.53	9.15 W	7
Mycāle M., <i>Samsoun Dagh</i>	37.40	27.10	19	Naucrātis?.....	31.0	30.40	24	Neronia, <i>Codigoro</i>	44.50	12.6	8
Mycalessus?.....	38.25	23.32	16	Naulōchus.....	38.15	15.25	12	Nertobriga, <i>Ricla</i>	41.35	1.19 W	7
Mycēnae.....	37.44	22.46	18	Naulōchus, on <i>C. Emi- neh</i>	42.43	27.56	14	Nertobriga, or Concor- dia Julia, <i>Valera la Vieja</i>	36.15	6.29 W	7
Mychus Portus, <i>Zalitza</i>	38.16	22.48	16	*Naunes.....	46.25	11.0	8	Nerūlum, <i>Rotondo</i>	39.55	16.2	9
Myclaeum.....	41.9	29.8	26	Naupactus, <i>Epakto, or Lepanto</i>	38.24	21.50	18	*Nerusi.....	43.46	7.0	6
Mycōnos.....	37.27	25.24	19	Nauplia, <i>Nauplia (or Napoli di Romania)</i>	37.34	22.48	18	Nerva F., <i>Nervion</i>	43.19	3.0 W	7
Mycōnos I., <i>Mykoni</i>	37.27	25.25	19	Nauportus, <i>Ober Lay- bach</i>	45.59	14.20	14	*Nervii.....	50.40	3.50	6
Myēnus M.....	38.30	21.51	15	Naustathmus.....	41.34	36.9	20	Nesactium, <i>Castel Nuovo</i>	44.59	14.2	8
MYGDONIA.....	40.45	23.0	15	Naustathmus, <i>Marsa el- Halal</i>	32.55	22.11	23	Nessōnis L., <i>Karatjair</i>	39.40	22.39	15
MYGDONIA.....	37.0	41.0	22	Naustathmus Portus, <i>Porto del Cane</i>	36.57	15.9	12	Nestane, <i>Luka</i>	37.34	22.28	18
Mygdonius F., <i>Jakjak- jah</i>	36.21	41.0	22	Nautāca, <i>Kurshee</i>	38.52	66.10	3	Nestus F., <i>Kara-su</i>	41.30	24.15	14
Myla F., <i>Marcellino</i>	37.13	15.5	12	Nava F., <i>Nahe</i>	49.40	7.35	6	Nesus, <i>Asso</i>	38.23	20.33	18
Mylae, <i>Agha-liman</i>	36.17	33.51	20	Navāle, <i>Bivona</i>	38.45	16.10	9	Netindava?.....	44.44	26.20	14
Mylae, <i>Dhamasi</i>	39.43	22.5	15	Navalia, <i>Arenzano</i>	44.24	8.40	8	Netum, <i>Noto Vecchio</i> ...	36.56	14.59	12
Mylae, <i>Milazzo</i>	38.13	15.14	12	Navia, or Nabius, F., <i>Navia</i>	43.15	7.0 W	7	Neve, <i>Nova</i>	32.56	36.1	21
Mylāsa, <i>Melassa</i>	37.19	27.49	19	Navilubio F.? <i>Nalon</i> ...	43.25	6.5 W	7	Nias F., <i>Rio Grande</i> ...	11.40	15.0 W	2
Myndus, <i>Gumishlu Li- man</i>	37.3	27.16	19	Naxos, <i>Naxia</i>	37.16	25.24	19	Nicaea (Bactriana), <i>Be- gram</i>	34.59	69.20	3
Myonia?.....	38.35	22.23	16	Naxos I., <i>Naxo</i>	37.0	25.30	19	Nicaea (Bithynia), <i>Iznik</i>	40.22	29.45	20
Myonnēsus, <i>Ovreokastro</i>	38.3	26.53	19	Naxos (Sicilia), n. <i>Capo di Schiso</i>	37.47	15.15	12	Nicaea (Gallia Transal- pina), <i>Nice</i>	43.42	7.16	6
Myos Hormos, <i>Abou Shaar</i>	27.25	33.42	3	Naxuana, <i>Nakshivan</i> ...	39.13	45.20	19	Nicaea (India)? n. <i>Je- lalpoor</i>	32.40	73.15	3
Myra, <i>Dembre</i>	36.17	30.3	20	Nazareth, <i>En-Nasirah</i> ...	32.43	35.19	21	Nicaea (Locris).....	38.47	22.36	16
Myrae... ..	39.49	22.48	15	Nazianzus, <i>Viranshehr</i> ...	38.8	34.18	20	Nicasia I.? <i>Makari</i>	37.5	25.42	19
Myrcēnos.....	40.54	23.55	19	Neae I., <i>Strati</i>	39.30	25.0	19	Nicatorius M.....	35.40	43.50	26
Myriandrus, <i>Godfrey's Castle</i>	36.34	36.8	20	Neaethus F., <i>Neto</i>	39.12	17.0	9	Nicephorium, aft. Calli- nicum, <i>Rakka</i>	35.56	39.3	22
Myrīna.....	38.49	27.0	19	Neandria? <i>Ineh, or Ene- deh</i>	39.47	26.22	19	Nicer F., <i>Neckar</i>	49.27	9.0	25
Myrīna? <i>Kastro</i>	39.52	25.4	19	Neapōlis (Apulia), <i>Po- lignano</i>	41.0	17.13	9	Nicia F., <i>Enza</i>	44.40	10.27	8
Myrsīnus, or Myrtun- tium?.....	37.59	21.22	18	Neapōlis (Edonis), <i>Ka- valla</i>	40.56	24.25	14				
Myrtōum Mare.....	37.20	24.0	19	Neapōlis (Ionia), n. <i>Scala Nuova</i>	37.49	27.18	19				
Myrtuntium, or Myrsī- nus?.....	37.59	21.22	18	Neapōlis (or Leptis Magna), <i>Lebdah</i>	32.38	14.13	23				
Mysaeum, n. <i>Trikala</i> ...	38.0	22.28	18								
MYSIA.....	39.30	28.0	20								
Mystia, <i>Monasterace</i>	38.31	16.35	9								
Mytilēne, <i>Mytilini</i>	39.7	26.34	19								
Myus, <i>Derskeui</i>	37.36	27.29	19								

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Nicium? <i>Mit Salameh</i> ...	30° 20'	30° 51'	24	Noviomagus, <i>Nimeguen</i>	51° 50'	5° 51'	6	Octodurus, <i>Martigny</i>	46° 6'	7° 4'	8
Nicomedia, for. Olbia,				Noviomagus, <i>Noyon</i>	49.35	3.0	6	Octogēsa? <i>La Granja</i> ...	41.25	0.23	7
<i>Izmid</i>	40.48	29.58	20	Novioregum, <i>Royan</i>	45.37	1.1 w	6	Odessus, <i>Varna</i>	43.13	27.56	14
Nicopolis (Aegyptus)...	31.14	29.59	24	Novius F., <i>Nith</i>	55.20	3.50 w	5	*Odomanti.....	41.12	23.40	14
Nicopolis (Epirus), <i>Pa-</i>				Novum Comum, or Co-				*Odrysa.....	42.0	26.0	14
<i>leo-prevesa</i>	39.0	20.44	15	<i>mum, Como</i>	45.48	9.6	8	Odysseae Portus and			
Nicopolis (Pontus), <i>En-</i>				*Nubae.....	20.0	27.0	2	<i>Pr., Porto d'Ulysse</i> ..	36.42	15.0	12
<i>deres</i>	39.57	38.24	20	Nuceria, <i>Luzzara</i>	44.57	10.42	8	Oea? <i>Kamari</i>	36.22	25.29	19
Nicopolis	41.6	29.3	26	Nuceria, <i>Nocera</i>	40.44	14.38	13	Oea? <i>n. Stefani</i>	38.2	23.38	16
Nicopolis (Thracia), <i>Ni-</i>				Nuceria, <i>Nocera</i>	43.7	12.49	8	Oea, <i>Palea-Khora</i>	37.44	23.29	18
<i>kopoli</i>	41.7	24.38	14	Numana, <i>Umana</i>	43.31	13.38	8	Oea (Augusta Felix),			
Nicopolis ad Iatrum,				Numantia, <i>Garray</i>	41.46	2.26 w	7	<i>Tripoli</i>	32.54	13.11	23
<i>Nikup</i>	43.20	25.33	14	Numicius, or Numicus				Oeantheia, <i>Galaxidi</i>	38.22	22.23	16
Nicopolis (ad Istrum),				<i>F., Torto</i>	41.38	12.34	11	Oeāso, or Olarso, <i>Oyar-</i>			
<i>Nikopol</i>	43.45	24.53	14	NUMIDIA.....	36.0	7.0	23	<i>zun</i>	43.18	1.52 w	8
Nicotera, <i>Nicotera</i>	38.32	15.58	9	Numistro, <i>n. Muro</i>	40.46	15.20	9	Oechalia (Aetolia)?.....	38.54	21.47	15
Nidum, <i>Neath</i>	51.40	3.58 w	5	Nura?.....	40.40	8.18	9	Oechalia (Euboea)?.....	38.27	24.8	15
Nigama, <i>Negapatam</i>	10.48	79.54	2	Nura, <i>Nurri</i>	39.43	9.14	9	Oechalia, aft. Carna-			
Niger F., <i>Joliba</i>	13.0	7.0 w	2	Nura F., <i>Nura</i>	44.45	9.38	8	<i>sium</i>	37.16	22.2	18
Nigira? <i>Timbuctoo</i>	17.22	2.56 w	2	Nura I., or <i>Baleāris</i>				Oechardes F.....			1
*Nigritae	14.0	5.0	2	<i>Minor, Minorca</i>	40.0	4.0	7	Oenanthia, <i>Bambora</i>	43.6	40.31	22
Nileus F.?.....	38.33	24.0	15	Nymbaeum	36.26	23.11	18	Oeneum?.....	41.37	20.5	14
Nilopolis	29.7	31.10	24	Nymphaea I.? (Phin-				Oeneum? <i>Magula</i>	38.25	21.56	18
Nilus F., <i>Nile</i>	21.20	31.0	3	<i>tonis?</i>), <i>Caprera</i>	41.13	9.27	9	Oeniādae, <i>Trikardho</i>	38.25	21.14	18
Nineveh, <i>Nebbi Yunus,</i>				Nymphaeum, <i>Medua</i> ...	41.47	19.31	14	Oenoanda, <i>Uludsch</i>	36.48	29.35	20
<i>Kouyunjik, &c</i>	36.21	43.11	22	Nymphaeum Pr., <i>Capo</i>				Oenoe?.....	37.37	22.35	18
Ninus (Mespila of Xeno-				<i>Santo</i>	40.7	24.22	15	Oenoe, <i>Ghyfto Kastro</i> ...	38.11	23.24	16
<i>phon</i>), or Nineveh,				Nymphaeus F., <i>Ninfa</i> ..	41.30	13.0	11	Oenoe, <i>Inoi</i>	38.9	23.57	16
<i>Nebbi Yunus</i>	36.21	43.11	22	Nymphaeus Portus.....	40.40	8.6	9	Oenoe, <i>Port Skhino</i>	38.3	23.2	16
Niphates M., <i>Ali-Dagh,</i>				Nymphalum, <i>Ninfi</i>	38.26	27.28	19	Oenoe, <i>Unieh</i>	41.8	37.17	20
<i>&c</i>	38.30	42.0	22	Nymphius F., <i>Batman</i>				Oenoe (Icaria).....	37.36	26.11	19
Nisaea, <i>Nissa</i>	37.50	58.35	3	<i>Su</i>	38.0	40.50	22	Oenotrides Insulae?....	40.6	15.6	9
Nisaea, r. n. <i>S. Nikolao</i>	37.59	23.21	16	Nysa? <i>Nicetta</i>	34.10	71.47	3	Oenophyta, <i>Inia</i>	38.17	23.39	16
Nisaeen Plains.....	34.0	48.0	22	Nysa, <i>Sultan-hissar</i> ...	37.53	38.9	19	Oenus, <i>Tzitzina</i>	37.10	22.36	18
Nisibis, or Antiochia				Nysaeum M.....	38.23	22.49	16	Oenus, or Aenus, F.,			
<i>Mygdonia, Nisibin</i> ...	37.1	41.10	22				<i>Inn</i>	47.30	12.0	25	
Nisyros?.....	35.42	27.4	19	O.			Oenus F. (Laconia),				
Nisyros I., <i>Nisero</i>	36.35	27.12	19	Oānus F., <i>Frascolari</i> ...	36.50	14.32	12	<i>Kelefina</i>	37.6	22.27	18
Nithine?.....	30.49	30.46	24	Oaracta I., <i>Kishm</i>	26.50	56.0	3	Oenussae I., <i>Spalmatori</i>	38.32	26.15	19
*Nithones, or Vithones	52.50	13.0	25	Oaxes F., <i>Axus</i>	35.20	24.41	19	Oenussae I ^{ae} , <i>Sapienza</i>			
*Nitiobriges	44.30	0.30	6	Oaxus, or Axus, <i>Axus</i> ...	35.16	24.50	19	<i>and Capri</i>	36.45	21.45	18
Nivaria, <i>Mojados</i>	41.27	4.33 w	7	Oblimum, <i>La Batie</i>	45.38	6.22	8	Oeroe F.....	38.13	23.12	16
Nivaria I., <i>Teneriffe</i> ...	28.15	16.30 w	2	Ocalia.....	38.22	23.3	16	Oescus, <i>Glava</i>	43.20	24.19	14
Nivernum, <i>Nevers</i>	46.58	3.10	6	Oceanus Britannicus,				Oescus, or Oius, F.,			
Noae, <i>Noara</i>	37.58	15.6	12	<i>English Channel</i> ..	50.0	2.0 w	5	<i>Isker</i>	42.55	24.0	14
Noega, <i>Gijon</i>	43.35	5.44 w	7	Oceanus Cantabrigius,				Oeta M., <i>Katavothron</i> ...	38.48	22.16	15
Nola, <i>Nola</i>	40.55	14.32	13	<i>Bay of Biscay</i>	46.0	5.0 w	2	Oetylus, <i>Vitylo</i>	36.43	22.23	18
Nomentum, <i>Mentana</i> ...	42.4	12.39	11	Oceanus Gaditānus.....	36.0	15.0 w	2	Oeum, r. n. <i>Varibopi</i> ...	38.9	23.46	16
Nonacris, <i>Solo</i>	38.1	22.15	18	Oceanus Gallicus.....	49.0	4.0 w	2	Oeum Cerameicum?....	37.58	23.42	17
Norba, <i>Conversano</i>	40.57	17.7	9	Oceanus Germanicus,				Oglasa I., <i>Monte Christo</i>	42.20	10.20	8
Norba, <i>Norma</i>	41.34	13.3	11	<i>or Mare Germanicum,</i>				Ogygia.....			1
Norba Caesaræa, <i>Alcan-</i>				<i>German Ocean</i>	55.0	5.0	2	Oisyme	40.49	24.18	19
<i>tara</i>	39.41	6.43 w	7	Oceanus Hesperius				Oius, or Oescus, F.,			
Noreia? <i>Neumarkt</i>	47.4	14.25	14	<i>(Mare Atlanticum,</i>				<i>Isker</i>	42.55	24.0	14
NORICUM	47.30	14.0	14	<i>Externum, or Mag-</i>				Olabus I., <i>Hadisah</i>	34.5	42.28	22
Notium Prom., <i>Mizen</i>				<i>num), Atlantic Ocean</i>	40.0	20.0 w	2	Olarso, or Oeaso, <i>Oyar-</i>			
<i>Head</i>	51.26	9.50 w	2	Oceanus Hibernicus,				<i>zun</i>	43.18	1.52 w	7
Nova, <i>Dobra</i>	44.36	21.57	14	<i>Irish Sea</i>	53.40	5.0 w	5	Olbasa, <i>Belenglu</i>	37.22	30.0	20
Nova Sparsa.....	35.43	5.53	23	Oceanus Indicus, <i>Indian</i>				Olbia?.....	36.52	30.45	20
Novae, <i>Gourabeli</i>	43.39	25.4	14	<i>Ocean</i>	0.0	70.0	2	Olbia, aft. Nicomedia,			
Novana, <i>Novi</i>	42.59	13.36	8	Oceanus Sarmaticus, or				<i>Izmid</i>	40.48	29.58	20
*Novantae.....	55.15	4.20 w	5	<i>Mare Suevicum, Bal-</i>				Olbia, r. n. <i>Nicolaef</i> ...	46.40	32.1	2
Novantum Chersonesus	54.50	5.0 w	5	<i>tic Sea</i>	57.0	20.0	2	Olbia? <i>St. Vincent de</i>			
Novantum Pr., <i>Mull of</i>				Oceanus Septentrionalis				<i>Carquairanne</i>	43.6	6.5	6
<i>Galloway</i>	54.38	4.51 w	5	<i>(Mare Pigrum)</i>	66.30	5.0	2	Olbia, <i>Terranova</i>	40.55	9.29	9
Novaria, <i>Novara</i>	45.27	8.37	8	Oceanus Vergivius,				Olbianus Portus, <i>Golfo</i>			
Novesium, <i>Neuss</i>	51.11	6.42	6	<i>Bristol Channel</i>	51.20	5.0 w	20	<i>di Terranova</i>	40.57	9.35	9
Noviodunum, <i>Karlstadt</i>	45.30	15.35	14	Ocellodunum, <i>Toro</i>	41.36	5.27 w	7	Olbius, or Aroanius, F.	37.57	22.20	18
Noviodunum? <i>Neuvy</i>				Ocellum Pr., <i>Flambo-</i>				Oleachites S., <i>Bay of</i>			
<i>sur Baranjon</i>	47.19	2.10	6	<i>rouyh Head</i>	54.7	0.4 w	5	<i>Storah</i>	37.10	7.0	23
Noviodunum? <i>Toulcha</i>	45.10	28.47	14	Ocelum? <i>Uxeau, n. Fe-</i>				Olcinium, <i>Dulcigno</i>	41.53	19.12	14
Noviodunum, aft. <i>Di-</i>				<i>nestrelles</i>	45.3	7.2	8	Oleastrum, <i>Coll de Ba-</i>			
<i>blintes, Jubleins</i>	48.17	0.25 w	6	Oche, or Ocha, M., <i>Okhi</i>	38.4	24.28	15	<i>laguer</i>	40.59	0.56	7
Noviodunum, aft. <i>Ni-</i>				Ochus, <i>Nackiloo</i>	26.55	53.31	3	Olenacum, <i>Old Carlisle</i>	54.49	3.10 w	5
<i>vernum, Nevers</i>	46.58	3.10	6	Ochus F.?.....	39.0	56.0	3	Olēnus, <i>Kato Akhaia</i> ...	38.8	21.34	18
Noviodunum, aft. <i>Au-</i>				Ochus F.? <i>Kokeha</i>	37.10	70.0	3	Olērus, <i>Castel Messeleri</i>	35.7	25.48	19
<i>gusta Suessionum,</i>				Oera Mons.....	45.50	14.30	14	Olgassys M., <i>Alkas</i>			
<i>Soissons</i>	49.24	3.20	6	Oericulum, <i>Otricoli</i> ...	42.27	12.27	11	<i>Dagh</i>	41.6	34.0	20
Noviodunum, or Colonia				Oerinum, or Damno-				Oliāros I., <i>Antiparo</i>	37.0	25.3	19
<i>Equestris, Nyon</i>	46.23	6.15	8	<i>nium Prom., The</i>				Olicana, <i>Ikley</i>	53.55	1.47 w	5
Noviomagus? <i>Holwood</i>				<i>Lizard</i>	49.58	5.11 w	5	Oligyrtus, <i>Lafka</i>	37.50	22.23	18
<i>Hill, n. Keston</i>	51.21	0.3	5	Octapitarum Prom., <i>St.</i>				Olisipo (Felicitas Julia),			
Noviomagus, <i>Neumagen</i>	49.53	6.54	6	<i>David's Head</i>	51.54	5.19 w	5	<i>Lisbon</i>	38.42	9.9 w	7

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Olives, Mount of, <i>Jebel Toor</i>	31° 47'	35° 15'	21	Opus Prom.....	38° 19'	22° 32'	16	Ostadizus, <i>Khafsa</i>	41° 42'	27° 0'	14
Olizon.....	39.7	23.14	15	Ora?.....	34.12	72.23	3	Osteodes I.? <i>Ustica</i>	38.42	13.10	9
Ollius F., <i>Oglio</i>	45.55	10.14	8	ORBALISÈNE.....	40.0	38.25	20	Ostia, <i>Ostia</i>	41.43	12.16	11
Olmeius F.? <i>Zagara</i>	38.20	23.4	16	Orbēlus M.....	41.16	23.40	14	Ostra, <i>Corinaldo</i>	43.40	13.2	8
Olmiae Pr., <i>C. Olmia</i>	38.4	22.58	18	Orcades I ^{ae} , <i>Orkney Islands</i>	59.0	3.0 W	2	Ostracine?.....	31.3	32.22	24
Olmōnes?.....	38.28	23.6	16	Orcas, or <i>Tarvėdum</i> , Pr., <i>Dunnet Head</i>	58.41	3.24 W	2	*Otradēni.....	55.25	2.0 W	5
Oloetodariza.....	40.2	38.49	20	Orchoe, <i>Mogeiyer</i>	30.47	46.4	22	Othoca, <i>Oristano</i>	39.54	8.34	9
Olophyxus, <i>Khilandari</i>	40.20	24.8	15	Orchomēnus (Arcadia), <i>Kalpaki</i>	37.44	22.19	18	Othrōnus I., <i>Fano</i>	39.50	19.20	15
Olpaē, <i>Arapi</i>	38.57	21.9	15	Orchomēnus (Boeotia), <i>r. n. Skripu</i>	38.29	22.59	16	Othrys M., <i>Ierako</i>	39.3	22.42	15
Olpaē (Locris).....	38.26	22.12	15	Orcistus, <i>Alekiam Jaila</i>	39.14	31.21	20	Ovetum, (or <i>Lucus As-turum</i> ?) <i>Oviedo</i>	43.22	5.57 W	7
Oltis F., <i>Lot</i>	44.40	2.30	6	Ordessus, or <i>Ardiscus</i> , F., <i>Arjisch</i>	44.23	26.0	14	Ovilaba, <i>Wels</i>	48.10	14.2	14
Olūrus, <i>Xylo-kastro</i>	38.4	22.38	18	*Ordovices.....	52.48	3.30 W	5	Oxinas, <i>Kuchuk Oksina</i>	41.22	31.39	20
Olus? <i>Porto di Spina Longa</i>	35.16	25.44	19	Ordymnus M.....	39.14	25.57	19	Oxus F., <i>Amoo</i> , or <i>Jihon</i>	39.0	64.0	3
OLYMPÈNE.....	39.45	29.0	20	ORESTIS.....	40.31	21.20	15	Oxus L., <i>Sir-i-kol</i>	37.25	73.45	3
Olympia.....	37.38	21.38	18	Orestium, <i>Marmaria</i>	37.23	22.14	18	*Oxybii.....	43.30	6.40	6
Olympus, <i>Tschiraly</i>	36.24	30.30	20	*Oretāni.....	38.30	3.0 W	7	Oxycānus, Kingdom of.....	26.35	69.0	3
Olympus M. (Bithynia), <i>Kheshish Dagħ</i>	40.0	29.20	20	Orethus F., <i>Oreto</i>	38.6	13.20	12	Oxydrācae, or <i>Sudracae</i>	28.40	72.0	3
Olympus M. (Cyprus), <i>Oros Troados</i>	34.56	32.52	20	Orētum.....	38.50	3.40 W	7	Oxyneia?.....	39.47	21.38	15
Olympus M. (Ionia), <i>Ninfi Dagħ</i>	38.22	27.22	19	Orēus (Histiaea), <i>Oreos</i>	38.57	23.6	15	Oxyrynchus, <i>Bahneseh</i>	28.33	30.45	24
Olympus M. (or Ormi-nium), <i>Ala Dagħ</i>	40.20	32.0	20	Orexis M.....	37.51	22.21	18	Ozēne, <i>Oojein</i>	23.10	75.48	2
Olympus M. (Thessalia), <i>Lacha</i>	40.5	22.21	15	Orgia, <i>Organya</i>	42.13	1.18	7				
Olynthus, <i>Agia Maria</i> , or <i>Aio Mamas</i>	40.16	23.21	15	Orgus F., <i>Orco</i>	45.25	7.20	8				
*Omanītae, <i>Omaun</i>	23.30	57.0	3	Oricum, or <i>Oricus</i> , <i>Erikho</i>	40.22	19.27	15				
Ombi, <i>Koom Ombo</i>	24.28	32.59	3	Orippo, <i>Alcala de Guadaira</i>	37.16	5.45 W	7				
Omirras F. (Euphrates?), <i>Murad Tchah</i>	38.50	40.30	22	*Orītae.....	26.0	65.40	3				
Omphalium.....	35.13	25.6	19	Oriundus F., <i>Boyana</i>	41.50	19.20	14				
Omphalium?.....	39.56	20.28	15	Oriza? <i>Es-Sukhneh</i>	34.44	38.47	20				
On, or Onion? (Vicus <i>Judaeorum</i>), <i>Tell el-Yehud</i>	30.22	31.28	24	Orminium M. (Olympus), <i>Ala Dagħ</i>	40.20	32.0	20				
Onceium?.....	37.41	21.52	18	Orneae.....	37.47	22.39	18				
Onchesmus, <i>Santa Quaranta</i>	39.53	20.2	15	Ornithopōlis? <i>Adlān</i>	33.24	35.18	21				
Onchestus.....	38.21	23.9	16	Oroanda? <i>Arwan</i>	37.14	32.6	20				
Onchestus F.....	39.33	22.31	15	Oroatia, or <i>Arōsis</i> , F., <i>Tab</i>	30.20	49.52	22				
Oneia M.....	37.52	22.56	18	Orobias, <i>Rovies</i>	38.48	23.14	15				
Oneum?.....	43.29	16.39	14	*Orobii.....	45.55	9.20	8				
Onisia I.?.....	35.11	26.18	19	Orōbis, or <i>Orbis</i> , F., <i>Orb</i>	43.30	3.0	6				
Onoba, <i>Huelba</i>	37.15	6.50 W	7	Orolaunum, <i>Arlon</i>	49.40	5.50	6				
Onobālas F. (Acesīnes, or <i>Asīnes</i>), <i>Cantara</i>	37.50	15.10	12	Orontes F., <i>Nahr El-Ahsy</i>	35.50	36.25	20				
Onochōnus F.?.....	39.23	22.6	15	Orontes M., <i>Elwund</i>	34.45	48.30	22				
Onthis L., <i>L. of Bok-hori</i>	38.21	21.35	18	Orōpus, <i>Oropo</i>	38.17	23.47	16				
Onugnāthus I., <i>Cervi</i> , or <i>Elafonisi</i>	36.28	22.58	18	Orospēda Mons, <i>Sierra Alcaraz</i> , &c.....	39.0	2.20 W	7				
Onūphis? <i>Mit Ghamr</i>	30.44	31.14	24	Orra, or <i>Uria Locrōrum</i> , <i>Palazzi</i>	38.8	16.10	9				
*Ophionenses.....	38.37	22.0	15	ORSÈNE.....	39.20	38.0	20				
Ophir?.....	13.20	45.0	3	Orthopāgum, or <i>Thurium</i> , M.....	38.28	22.52	16				
Ophius, <i>Of</i>	40.59	40.19	20	Orthosia?.....	34.38	36.2	20				
Ophiūsa, or <i>Colubrarua</i> L. (of <i>Strabo</i>), <i>Formentera</i>	38.42	1.25	7	Ortōna, <i>Ortona</i>	42.21	14.24	9				
Ophiūsa, or <i>Colubrarua</i> , L., <i>Columbretes</i>	39.54	0.45	7	Ortopula, <i>S. Marco</i>	44.16	15.29	14				
Ophiussa I., <i>Afsia</i>	40.30	27.30	19	Ortospana? <i>Caubool</i>	34.28	69.5	3				
Ophrynium.....	40.1	26.21	26	Ortygia, <i>Siracusa</i>	37.3	15.15	13				
Opinum, <i>Oppido</i>	40.44	15.59	9	Ortygia I. (or <i>Delos</i>), <i>Delos</i>	37.23	25.17	19				
Opis?.....	34.10	43.52	22	Orvium Prom., <i>C. Sil-leiro</i>	42.5	8.52 W	7				
Opitergium, <i>Oderzo</i>	45.47	12.31	8	Oryx, or <i>Halus</i> , n. <i>Pod-hogora</i>	37.46	22.3	18				
Opizus?.....	42.2	25.32	14	Osa F., <i>Osa</i>	42.32	11.15	8				
Oplonti, <i>Torre dell'Annunciata</i>	40.45	14.27	13	Osaea? <i>Bocca dello Stagno</i>	39.49	8.33	9				
Opōne, <i>Hafoon</i>	10.26	51.18	2	Osca, or <i>Vesca</i> , <i>Huesca</i>	42.9	0.20 W	7				
Oppidum Novum, <i>El-Kadarah</i>	36.9	2.9	23	Oscēla, <i>Domo d'Ossolo</i>	46.7	8.17	8				
Oppidum Novum, <i>Naye</i>	43.11	0.16 W	6	Oscelis, <i>Orihuela</i>	38.8	1.0 W	7				
Optatiana, <i>Szamosujvar</i> , or <i>Armenienstadt</i>	47.1	23.50	14	Oscineium, <i>Moulin d'Escin-jot</i>	44.13	0.0	6				
Opuntii Ms., <i>Mt. Khlo-mo</i> , &c.....	38.35	23.0	16	*Osi.....	49.30	19.0	25				
Opus (Elis), n. <i>Skiadha</i>	37.52	21.41	18	*Osismii.....	48.20	3.40 W	6				
Opus (Locris), <i>Kardhe-nitsa</i>	38.36	23.4	16	Osmus F., <i>Osma</i>	43.0	24.45	14				
				Osopum, <i>Osopo</i>	46.15	13.6	8				
				OSROÈNE.....	37.20	39.0	22				
				Ossa M., <i>Kisnovo</i>	39.48	22.42	15				
				Osset.....	37.25	5.51 W	7				
				Ossonōba, <i>Faro</i>	36.59	7.54 W	7				

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Palma, <i>Palma</i>	39° 35'	2° 39'	7	Pardua, <i>Slano</i>	42° 48'	17° 52'	14	Pegella?.....	38° 30'	33° 10'	20
Palmaria I., <i>Palmarola</i>	40.56	12.52	9	Paremböle, <i>Debod</i>	23.55	32.52	3	Peiraeum, <i>Perakhora</i> ...	38.2	22.57	16
Palmyra (Tadmor), <i>Tad-</i>				Parentium, <i>Parenzo</i>	45.14	13.35	8	Peiraeus	37.56	23.39	17
<i>mor</i>	34.18	38.14	20	*Paricani?.....	27.35	58.0	3	Peiraeus Portus, <i>Dhrako,</i>			
PALMYRÈNE.....	34.40	38.30	20	Parietina, <i>Mostaza</i>	35.8	4.27 w	23	<i>or Porto Leone</i>	37.56	23.38	17
Palus Maeötis, <i>Sea of</i>				Parietini?.....	39.24	2.31 w	7	Peiraeus Portus (Corin-			
<i>Azov</i>	46.0	37.0	2	*Parisii.....	54.0	0.20 w	5	<i>thia</i>), <i>Porto Franco</i> ...	37.50	23.8	18
Palus Stentōris, <i>G. of</i>				*Parisii.....	48.42	2.15	6	Peirus F., <i>Kamenitza</i> ...	38.8	21.37	18
<i>Enos</i>	40.43	26.5	19	Parium M.....	36.50	35.40	26	Peiso L.? <i>Balaton, or</i>			
Palus Tritōnis, <i>Al-Sib-</i>				Parium, <i>Kamares</i>	40.25	27.4	19	<i>Platten See</i>	46.53	18.0	14
<i>kah</i>	33.30	8.45	23	Parma, <i>Parma</i>	44.48	10.21	8	PELAGONIA.....	41.6	21.30	14
Pambōtis L., <i>L. of</i>				Parma F., <i>Parma</i>	44.40	10.19	8	Pelagonia, <i>Bitoglia, or</i>			
<i>Ianina</i>	39.50	21.0	15	Parnassus? <i>Koj Hissar</i>	38.52	33.34	20	<i>Monastir</i>	40.58	21.15	14
Pamīsus F. (Messenia),				Parnassus M., <i>Range of</i>				PELASGIOTIS.....	39.30	22.25	15
<i>Pirnatza</i>	37.6	22.0	18	<i>Liakhoura</i>	38.34	22.30	16	*Pelendōnes.....	41.50	2.40 w	7
Pamīsus F. (Thessalia),				Parnes M., <i>Nozia</i>	38.11	23.43	16	Pelendova, <i>Krajova</i>	44.20	23.44	14
<i>Bliuri, or Piliuri</i>	39.27	21.50	15	Parnon M., <i>Malevo, or</i>				*Peligni.....	41.58	14.0	9
PAMPHYLIA.....	37.0	31.0	20	<i>Kani</i>	37.17	22.37	18	Peliunaeum, or Pelinna,			
Panachaicus Mons, <i>Voi-</i>				Paropamīsus M., <i>Seffeid</i>				<i>Kardhiki</i>	39.35	21.54	15
<i>dia</i>	38.12	21.52	18	<i>Koh</i>	34.0	70.0	3	Pelion M., <i>Zagora</i>	39.26	23.3	15
Panactum?.....	38.11	23.35	16	Parōpus, <i>Collesano?</i>	37.54	13.55	12	Pella, aft. <i>Apamēa, Fa-</i>			
Panaetolium M., <i>Viena</i>	38.40	21.30	15	PAROREIA.....	39.45	21.17	15	<i>mieh</i>	35.29	36.24	20
Pandataria I., <i>Vando-</i>				Paroreia, <i>Paleomiri</i>	37.29	22.10	18	Pella (Macedonia), <i>Ala-</i>			
<i>tena</i>	40.47	13.25	9	PARORĒUS.....	38.30	31.0	20	<i>klisi, or Apostolus</i>	40.44	22.27	15
Pandusia (Bruttiorum),				Paros, <i>Parekhia</i>	37.5	25.10	19	Pella (Palaestina), <i>Kefr</i>			
<i>n. Mendocino</i>	39.17	16.11	9	Paros I., <i>Paro</i>	37.5	25.12	19	<i>Beel</i>	32.35	35.44	21
Pandusia (Epirus), <i>Kas-</i>				Parthanium, <i>Parten-</i>				Pellana.....	37.10	22.22	18
<i>tri</i>	39.18	20.36	15	<i>kirch</i>	47.29	11.8	25	Pellēne.....	38.3	22.32	18
Pandusia (Lucania),				Parthenicum, <i>n. Parte-</i>				Pelōdes Portus, <i>Harbor</i>			
<i>Anglona</i>	40.16	16.31	9	<i>nico</i>	38.56	13.4	12	<i>of Butrinto</i>	39.44	20.0	15
PANEAS	33.15	35.47	21	Parthenium, <i>Bartan</i> ...	41.40	32.17	20	PELOPONNĒSUS, <i>Morea</i> ..	37.30	22.0	15
Paneas, or Caesarēa-				Parthenius F., <i>Bartan</i>				Pelōrum, Pelōrus, or			
Philippi, <i>Banias</i>	33.16	35.42	21	<i>Tchai</i>	41.30	32.25	20	Pelōrias, Pr., <i>Capo</i>			
Panephyxis?.....	31.8	31.50	24	Parthenius M., <i>Par-</i>				<i>di Faro</i>	38.16	15.40	12
Pangaeus M., <i>Pilaf</i>				<i>theni</i>	37.30	22.32	18	Pelōrus F.? <i>Kzia, or</i>			
<i>Tepeh</i>	40.53	24.6	19	Parthenōpe (Neapōlis),				<i>Chram</i>	41.30	44.30	22
Panhormus, or Panor-				<i>Naples</i>	40.51	14.15	13	Peltae?.....	38.12	29.52	20
<i>mus, Palermo</i>	38.7	13.21	12	PARTHIA.....	35.50	57.0	3	Pelusiace Mouth (of Nile),			
Panionium?.....	37.44	27.17	19	*Parthini	41.45	20.30	14	<i>Tineh Mouth</i>	31.4	32.25	24
Panium	33.17	35.41	21	Paryadres Mons.....	40.40	39.0	20	Pelusium (Sin?), <i>Tineh</i>	31.2	32.21	24
PANNONIA, LOWER.....	47.0	16.0	14	Parysātis, Villages of?..	35.15	43.27	22	Pelva?.....	43.52	17.8	14
PANNONIA, UPPER.....	46.0	18.0	14	Pasargādae? <i>Deh Mi-</i>				Peme?.....	29.39	31.16	24
Panōpeus	38.29	22.48	16	<i>nair</i>	28.31	53.20	3	Peneius F., <i>Gastouni</i> ...	37.53	21.20	18
Panormus, or Panhor-				Pasira?.....	25.20	64.40	3	Peneius F., <i>Selebria</i> ...	39.45	22.24	15
<i>mus, Palermo</i>	38.7	13.21	12	Pasitigris, or Eulaeus,				Penni-lucus	46.22	6.55	6
Panormus (Achaia).....	38.19	21.49	18	F., <i>Kuran</i>	31.0	48.25	22	Pennocrucium, <i>Stretton,</i>			
Panormus (Cephallenia),				Passaron	39.40	20.57	15	<i>n. Penkridge</i>	52.42	2.9 w	5
<i>Port Viskardho</i>	38.27	20.34	15	Patāra	36.15	29.22	20	PENTAPŌLIS.....	32.40	21.0	23
Panormus (Creta).....	35.25	24.29	19	Patavium, <i>Padua</i>	45.24	11.51	8	Pentaschoenēa?.....	31.1	32.37	24
Panormus (Ionia).....	37.56	27.18	19	Patavinae Aquae, or				Pentēle, <i>Mendeli</i>	38.4	23.54	16
Panormus Portus, <i>Ka-</i>				Apōni Fons, <i>Bagni</i>				Pentelicus M., or Bri-			
<i>rajia Agatsch</i>	36.50	28.30	19	<i>d'Abano</i>	45.22	11.46	8	<i>lessus, Penteli, or</i>			
Panormus Portus, <i>Marsa</i>				Patavissa (Colonia),				<i>Mendeli</i>	38.7	23.53	16
<i>Sollom</i>	31.29	25.11	23	<i>Thorda</i>	46.33	23.45	14	*Pentri.....	41.27	14.25	9
Panormus Portus, <i>Pa-</i>				Pathmetic, see Phatnitic				Peparēthos I., <i>Piperi</i> ...	39.20	24.19	19
<i>norimo</i>	37.41	24.4	18	Patmos I., <i>Patino</i>	37.20	26.34	19	Pephus, <i>St. Dhimitri</i> ..	36.49	22.18	18
Panormus Portus, <i>Port</i>				Patrae, <i>Patras</i>	38.15	21.44	18	PERAEA (Caria).....	36.54	28.30	19
<i>Palermo</i>	40.5	19.42	15	Patroeli I., <i>Gaidharo</i> ...	37.39	23.57	18	PERAEA (Palaestina)...	32.0	35.50	21
Pantagias F., <i>Porcari</i> ...	37.18	15.10	12	Pattāla? <i>Hyderabad</i> ...	25.23	68.21	3	Peraetheae, <i>Valtetzi</i> ...	37.28	22.16	18
Pantanus L., <i>Lago di</i>				Patūmos (Thoum, or				Perceiāna?.....	38.31	6.13 w	7
<i>Lesina</i>	41.53	15.25	9	Pithom), <i>r. n. Abas-</i>				Percōte, <i>Bourgas</i>	40.13	26.38	19
Panticapaeum, <i>Kertsch</i>	45.22	36.28	3	<i>sieh</i>	30.28	31.35	24	Perci, <i>Peigir Kalah</i> ...	39.1	43.40	22
Pantichium, <i>Pandik</i> ...	40.54	29.16	20	Patycus, <i>Paola</i>	39.22	16.2	9	Pergāmos?.....	35.29	23.51	19
Panysus F., <i>Pravadi</i> ...	43.10	27.30	14	Pauca, <i>Porto Polo</i>	41.43	8.49	9	Pergāmum, or Pergā-			
PAPHLAGONIA.....	41.10	34.0	20	Paura, <i>Puhra</i>	27.58	60.30	3	<i>mos, Bergamo</i>	39.6	27.14	19
Paphos, <i>Baffo</i>	34.45	32.25	20	Paus.....	37.51	21.57	18	Perge.....	37.1	30.55	20
Pappa?.....	37.28	32.12	20	Pausilypus Mons, <i>Hill</i>				Pergus L., <i>Lago Per-</i>			
Papua M.?.....	37.3	7.20	23	<i>of Posilipo</i>	40.49	14.13	13	<i>gusa</i>	37.29	14.18	12
Parachoathras M., <i>Chain</i>				Pax Julia, <i>Beja</i>	38.5	7.41 w	7	Perimulicus S., <i>Strait</i>			
<i>of El-Burz, or Cas-</i>				Paxus I., <i>Paxo</i>	39.11	20.10	15	<i>of Malacca</i>	4.0	100.0	2
<i>pian Mt</i>	36.0	52.0	3	Pedalium Pr., <i>C. Grego</i>	34.57	34.6	20	Perinthus, aft. Heraclea,			
PARAETACĒNE?.....	38.30	70.0	3	Pedalium Pr., or Arte-				<i>Erekli</i>	40.59	27.58	19
*Paraetacēni.....	33.0	51.0	3	<i>misium, C. Suvela</i>	36.35	28.53	19	Peripolium?.....	37.59	15.50	9
Paraetonium, <i>Marsa</i>				Pedāsus? <i>Paitschin</i>	37.15	27.54	19	Permessus F.?.....	38.14	23.5	16
<i>Labeit</i>	31.21	27.12	23	Pedāsus?.....	39.32	26.17	19	Perniciacum.....	50.37	4.52	6
PARALIA.....	37.50	23.55	18	Pediaios F.....	35.10	33.45	20	*Perorsi	22.0	15.0 w	2
Paran, Desert of, <i>El-</i>				Pedieia?.....	38.37	22.41	16	Perre, <i>Adiaman</i>	37.45	38.26	20
<i>Tih</i>	30.30	34.45	24	PEDIUM.....	38.0	23.41	16	PERRHAEBIA	39.50	22.10	15
Parapotamii, <i>r. n. Be-</i>				Pednelissus.....	37.31	31.19	20	Persepōlis, <i>Istakhr</i>	29.58	53.0	3
<i>lissi</i>	38.33	22.48	16	Pedona, <i>Borgo S. Dal-</i>				Persicae Pylae? <i>Kaleh</i>			
Parasopia, Plain of.....	38.15	23.20	16	<i>mazzo</i>	44.20	7.31	8	<i>Sefeed</i>	30.16	51.50	3
PARAVAEA	40.26	20.40	15	Pēdum, <i>Gallicano</i>	41.53	12.51	11	Persicus S., <i>Persian</i>			
Pardosena.....	39.50	35.21	20	Pegae, <i>Rapsomati</i>	37.22	22.11	18	<i>Gulf</i>	28.0	50.0	3

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
PERSIS.....	30° 0'	52° 0'	3	Pharax, <i>Koudiah</i>	30° 45'	18° 20'	23	Phoeliae, or Phytia,	38° 41'	21° 11'	15
Perta, <i>Ujuk Bowat</i>	38.21	33.36	20	Pharia, see Pharus.....				<i>Porta</i>	38° 41'	21° 11'	15
Pertusa, <i>Pertusa</i>	41.57	0.1 W	7	Pharis, <i>Vafio</i>	27.1	22.29	18	PHOENICE.....	34.0	35.40	20
Perusia, <i>Perugia</i>	43.7	12.23	8	Pharmacussa I., <i>Far-</i>				Phoenice (Chaonia),			
Pessinus, <i>Bala Hissar</i> ..	39.20	31.45	20	<i>mako</i>	37.17	27.7	19	<i>Finiki</i>	39.50	40.12	15
Pessium (Contra Acin-				Pharmatēnus.....	40.56	38.11	20	Phoenice (Creta), <i>Lutro</i>	35.12	24.6	19
cum), <i>Pesth</i>	47.30	19.6	14	Pharnacia, <i>Kerasoun</i> ...	40.56	38.24	20	Phoenicium, Phicium,			
Petaliae I ^{ae} , <i>Petalies I.</i>	38.0	24.18	15	Pharos I., <i>Faro</i> , or				or Sphingium, M.,			
Petavonium?.....	42.5	6.30 W	7	<i>Lighthouse of Alex-</i>				<i>Faga</i>	38.23	23.12	16
Peteon?.....	38.24	23.21	16	<i>andria</i>	31.12	29.55	24	Phoenicum Oppidum,			
Petilia, <i>Strongoli</i>	39.17	17.5	9	Pharsalus, <i>Fersala</i>	39.16	22.23	15	<i>Movilah</i>	27.40	35.30	3
Petiliāna.....	37.21	14.0	12	Pharus, or Pharia, I.,				Phoenicus (Cythera),			
Petinesca, <i>Bienne</i>	47.8	7.15	6	<i>Lesina</i>	43.10	16.40	14	<i>Arlemona</i>	36.13	23.5	15
Petitarus F.....	38.52	21.19	15	*Pharusii.....	16.0	15.0 W	2	Phoenicus (Ionia)?			
Petra (Arabia), <i>r. in</i>				Pharygium Prom., <i>C.</i>				<i>Tchesmeh</i>	38.20	26.20	19
<i>Wady Mousa</i>	30.25	35.38	24	<i>Punda</i>	38.20	22.41	16	Phoenicus Portus.....	36.49	21.49	18
Petra (Colchis), <i>Ziched-</i>				Phasēlis, <i>Tekrova</i>	36.32	30.36	20	Phoenicus Portus.....	36.15	29.26	20
<i>shari</i> (Illyricum), <i>on</i>	41.44	41.43	22	PHASIANE.....	40.6	42.0	22	Phoenicus Portus,			
<i>C. Pali</i>	41.25	19.25	14	Phasis, <i>Poti</i>	42.8	41.38	22	<i>Ghatta Bay</i>	31.8	27.55	23
Petra (Macedonia), <i>Pe-</i>				Phasis F., <i>Rion</i>	42.10	41.50	22	Phoenicus Portus, <i>Porto</i>			
<i>trovitsch</i>	41.26	23.15	14	Phasis F. (of Xenophon)?				<i>Vindicari</i>	36.58	15.5	12
Petra (Pieria).....	40.11	22.16	15	<i>Aras</i>	40.14	43.0	22	Phoenicusa I., <i>Filicuri</i>	38.35	14.30	9
Petra (Sicilia), <i>Buon-</i>				Phatisane, <i>Fatsa</i>	41.3	37.27	20	Phoenix F.? <i>Salmeniko</i>	38.15	21.56	18
<i>pietro</i>	37.44	14.6	12	Phatnitic, or Pathme-				Phoenix M.....	36.39	28.10	19
Petra Magna.....	31.45	25.6	23	tic, Mouth (of Nile),				Phoezon.....	37.36	22.26	18
Petra Parva, <i>Ras el-</i>				<i>Damietta Mouth</i>	31.30	31.41	24	Pholegandros I., <i>Poly-</i>			
<i>Toum</i>	32.14	23.38	23	Phaura I., <i>Phleva</i>	37.46	23.46	16	<i>kandro</i>	36.38	24.55	19
Petra Pertusa, <i>Pietra</i>				PHAZANIA, <i>Fezzan</i>	27.0	14.0	2	Pholoe M.....	37.45	21.45	18
<i>Pertusa</i>	42.2	12.30	11	Phazēmon, <i>Mersiwan</i> ...	40.50	35.36	20	Phorbantia, or Bucinna,			
Petra Pertusa, or Inter-				PHAZEMONITIS.....	40.50	35.40	20	I., <i>Levanzo</i>	38.3	12.19	12
cisa, <i>Il Furlo</i>	43.36	12.41	8	Pheia, <i>Pondiko Kastro</i>	37.39	21.19	18	Phorbia Pr., <i>Pt. Euro</i> ...	37.28	25.28	19
Petrae.....	45.50	23.4	14	Phelleus M., <i>Mavronoro</i>	38.14	23.56	16	Phoreys Portus? <i>Afri-</i>			
Petriana, <i>Castlesteads</i> ...	54.57	2.45 W	5	Phelloe, <i>Zakhuli</i>	38.5	22.24	18	<i>kis Bay</i>	38.28	20.38	15
Petrina?.....	37.41	14.1	12	Phenēus, <i>Fonia</i>	37.54	22.19	18	Phoron Portus.....	37.57	23.36	17
*Petrocorii.....	45.0	0.40	7	Pherae?.....	38.18	23.35	16	Photinopolis.....	41.25	26.33	14
Petrocorii, for. Vesunna,				Pherae, <i>Velestino</i>	39.24	22.43	15	Phra, <i>Furrah</i>	32.23	62.8	3
<i>Perigueur</i>	45.11	0.44	6	Pherae, <i>Verria</i>	37.11	22.32	18	Phricius M.....	38.45	22.26	26
Petromantalum, <i>St. Clair</i>	49.12	1.40	6	Pherae, or Pharae, <i>Ka-</i>				Phrixa, <i>Paleo Fanaro</i> ..	37.38	21.43	18
Petuaria? <i>Brough on</i>				<i>lamata</i>	37.2	22.8	18	PHRYGIA.....	39.0	30.45	20
<i>Humber</i>	53.44	0.33 W	5	Pherendis? <i>Piran</i>	38.21	40.5	22	PHRYGIA-EPICTETUS...	39.36	30.30	20
Peuce I., <i>Moish</i>	45.0	29.30	24	Phiala L.....	33.15	35.50	21	Phrygius, or Hyllus, F.	38.46	27.40	19
Peucēla? <i>Pushkalavati</i>	34.12	72.16	3	Phicium, Phoenicium,				PHTHIOTIS.....	39.6	22.35	15
PEUCETIA.....	41.0	16.40	9	or Sphingium, M.,				Phycus.....	32.56	21.38	23
*Peucini.....	45.15	29.15	14	<i>Faga</i>	38.23	23.12	16	Phycus Pr., <i>Ras Sem,</i>			
*Peucini, or Bastarnae	48.30	21.0	25	Phigalia, or Phigaleia,				or <i>El-Razat</i>	32.56	21.38	23
Phacium?.....	39.35	22.0	15	<i>n. Pavlitza</i>	37.24	21.51	18	Phylāce (Laconia),			
Phacūsa, <i>Tell Fakhous</i>	30.46	31.44	24	Phigamus F., <i>Dscherwis</i>				<i>Krya Vrysi</i>	37.20	22.26	18
Phacussa I., <i>Karo</i>	36.53	25.40	19	<i>Dere</i>	41.0	37.30	20	Phylāce (Pieria), <i>Ser-</i>			
Phaedriādes.....	38.30	22.30	16	Phila?.....	39.55	22.40	15	<i>via</i> , or <i>Volustana</i>	40.13	21.58	15
Phaedrias?.....	37.21	22.4	18	Philadelphīa (Rabbath-				Phylāce (Thessalia), <i>r.</i>			
Phaestus.....	35.3	24.49	19	<i>ammon</i> , or <i>Rabbah</i>),				<i>n. Ghidek</i>	39.13	22.38	15
Phaestus? <i>Alifaka</i>	39.34	22.10	15	<i>Ammān</i>	31.58	36.0	21	Phyle.....	38.9	23.39	16
Phaestus, <i>Vithari</i>	38.21	22.21	16	Philadelphīa, <i>Allah-</i>				Phyllus.....	37.37	22.58	18
Phalacrium Prom., <i>Capo</i>				<i>shehr</i>	38.21	28.35	19	Phyrītes F.....	38.10	27.20	19
<i>Rasocolmo</i>	38.18	15.31	12	Philae I., <i>Jeziret Anas-</i>				Physcus, <i>Marmaras</i> , or			
Phalācrum Prom., <i>C.</i>				<i>el-Wojoud</i>	24.1	32.54	3	<i>Marmarice</i>	36.52	28.10	19
<i>Drasti</i>	39.48	19.38	15	Philia Prom., <i>C. Ka-</i>				Physcus F., <i>Adhem</i>	34.20	44.29	22
Phalanna, <i>n. Karajoli</i> ...	39.45	22.20	15	<i>lionjik</i>	41.26	28.28	14	Phyteum, <i>Kuvelo</i>	38.36	21.35	15
Phalāra.....	38.53	22.30	16	Philippi, for. Crenīdes,				Phytia, or Phoeliae,			
Phalārus F.....	38.24	22.58	16	<i>Filibi</i>	41.4	24.22	19	<i>Porta</i>	38.41	21.11	15
Phalasarna.....	35.31	23.34	19	Philippopolis, <i>Filippo-</i>				Picentia, <i>Vicenza</i>	40.37	14.54	9
Phalērum.....	37.56	23.39	17	<i>poli</i>	42.2	24.55	14	*Picentini.....	40.40	15.0	9
Phalērum Portus, <i>Porto</i>				Philippopolis, <i>Oermaun</i>	32.34	36.54	21	Picentinum, <i>Brod</i>	45.9	18.2	14
<i>Fandri</i>	37.56	23.40	17	*Philistines.....	31.35	34.40	21	PICENUM.....	43.0	13.35	8
Phaloria.....	39.36	21.38	15	Philocalia.....	41.3	39.5	20	Piciniāna?.....	37.24	13.35	12
Phamōthis, <i>El-Khreit</i> ...	31.2	29.51	24	Philomelium, <i>Ak Shehr</i>	38.23	31.36	20	Pictāvi, <i>Poitiers</i>	46.35	0.20	6
Phanae Prom., <i>C. Mas-</i>				Philotēra, <i>Old Cos-</i>				*Pictōnes, or Pictāvi...	46.40	1.0 W	6
<i>tiko</i>	38.9	26.1	19	<i>seir</i>	26.13	34.14	3	PIERIA.....	36.30	36.0	20
Phanagoria, <i>n. Taman</i> ..	45.15	36.45	3	Philyreis I.....	40.59	38.36	20	PIERIA.....	40.15	22.20	15
PHANAROEIA.....	40.46	36.30	20	Phinea, or Phinopolis...	41.10	29.4	26	Piērus M.....	40.10	22.5	15
Phara.....	38.38	20.37	15	Phintias, <i>Alicata</i> , or				Piētas Julia, for. Pola,			
Pharae.....	38.5	21.44	18	<i>Licata</i>	37.4	13.55	12	<i>Pola</i>	44.52	13.50	8
Pharae, or Pherae, <i>Ka-</i>				Phintōnis I.? <i>Caprera</i> ..	41.13	9.27	9	Pināra.....	36.30	29.17	20
<i>lamata</i>	37.2	22.8	18	PHLIASIA.....	37.50	22.37	18	Pinārus F., <i>Deli Tchai</i>	36.50	36.10	20
Pharaga, <i>Makam</i>	31.8	66.8	3	Phlius, <i>Polyfengo</i>	37.50	22.39	18	Pindus M.....	40.0	21.25	15
Pharan, <i>Feiran</i>	28.42	33.38	24	Phlya, <i>Kuvara</i>	37.49	23.58	18	Pineptimi (False Mouth			
Pharan Prom. (or Posi-				Phocae, <i>Port Skropo-</i>				of Nile.....	31.34	31.10	24
dium)? <i>Ras Moham-</i>				<i>neri</i>	38.29	23.20	16	Pinētus? <i>Pinhel</i>	40.46	7.1 W	7
<i>med</i>	27.44	34.15	24	Phocaea, <i>Fouges</i> , or				Pinna, <i>Civita di Penne</i>	42.25	13.59	8
Pharaspā, <i>Gaza</i> , or				<i>Foggia</i>	38.41	26.46	19	Pintia?.....	41.45	4.20 W	7
<i>Gazāca</i> , <i>Takht-i-Su-</i>				PHOCIS.....	38.30	22.40	16	Piquentum, <i>Pinguente</i> ..	45.25	13.59	8
<i>leimaun</i>	36.28	47.8	22	Phocūsae I ^{ae} , <i>Moulrou</i>				Pirae? <i>n. Bedroni</i>	38.7	21.36	18
				<i>Rocks</i>	31.25	27.6	23	Piresiae, <i>Vlokho</i>	39.30	22.1	15

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Pirina?	37° 51'	13° 51'	12	Pollentia (Picenum),				Portus Favonii, Porto			
Piram, Bukharest.....	44.28	26.8	14	Monte Moline.....	43° 16'	13° 22'	8	Favone.....	41° 47'	9° 23'	9
Pisa.....	37.40	21.39	18	Polyaegos I., Polino....	36.45	24.39	19	Portus Garnae	41.55	15.47	9
Pisae, Pisa.....	43.43	10.23	8	Polyanthes F., River				Portus Herculis, Labro-			
PISAEA, or Pisātis.....	37.43	21.38	18	of Livizza.....	40.16	19.43	15	nis, or Liburni, Li-			
Pisaurum, Pesaro.....	43.55	12.55	8	Polybōtus, Bulcudun...	38.43	31.7	20	vorno (Leghorn).....	43.34	10.19	8
Pisavae, Pellisane.....	43.38	5.10	6	Polyrrhenia	34.27	23.41	19	Portus Herculis Mo-			
PISIDIA.....	37.30	31.0	20	Polytimētus F., Zeraf-				noeci, Monaco.....	43.43	7.27	6
Pisaurus, or Isaurus, F.,				shan	40.0	66.0	3	Portus Herculis, or Cos-			
Foglia	43.47	12.30	8	Pompeii.....	40.45	14.29	13	sānus, Porto d'Ercole	42.12	11.16	8
Pisoraca F., Pisuerga...	41.50	4.30 w	7	Pompeiopolis, or Soli,				PortusLemanis, Lympne,			
Pistorium, or Pistoria,				Mezetli.....	36.44	34.34	20	n. Hythe.....	51.4	1.1	5
Pistoja.....	43.58	10.56	8	Pompeiopolis, Tash Ku-				Portus Luguidonis, Po-			
Pistýros	40.52	24.38	19	pri.....	41.28	34.23	20	sada.	40.38	9.44	9
Pitāne, Sandarlik.....	38.56	26.27	19	Pompelo, Pamplona, or				Portus Magnus? Oran..	35.41	0.40 w	23
Pitch Springs (of Za-				Pampeluna	42.48	1.40 w	7	Portus Magnus, Por-			
cynthus)	37.41	20.50	18	Pomptinae Paludes,				chester Castle.....	50.51	1.7 w	5
Pithecūsa, Aenaria, or				Pontine Marshes.....	41.25	13.5	11	Portus Mauricii, Porto			
Inarime, I., Ischia....	40.44	13.54	13	Pons Aelii, Newcastle on				Maurizio.....	43.55	8.0	8
Pithom, Thoum, or				Tyne	54.58	1.36 w	5	Portus Namnētum (Con-			
Etham, (Patūmos?)				Pons Alutae, Slatina....	44.25	24.18	14	divicium, aft. Nam-			
r. n. Abassieh.....	30.28	31.35	24	Pons Aufidi, Ponte S.				netes), Nantes.....	47.13	1.32 w	6
Pitonius F., Giovenco...	41.59	13.40	11	Venere	41.5	15.32	9	Portus Novus? Rye			
Pitya.....	40.26	27.10	19	Pons Augusti.....	45.29	22.43	14	Harbor	50.56	0.47	5
Pityonnēsus I., Angistri	37.42	23.21	18	Pons Aureoli, Ponti-				Portus Parthenius.....	39.47	15.51	9
Pityus, Pitzunda.....	43.10	40.17	22	ruolo	45.35	9.34	8	Portus Pisānus, Mouth			
Pityūsae I., Ivisa and				Pons Drusi.....	46.31	11.21	8	of Arno.....	43.42	10.14	8
Formentera.....	39.0	1.25	7	Pons Dubis.....	46.55	5.9	6	Portus Rhusibis, Saffee	32.20	9.14 w	23
Pityussa I.....	37.26	23.32	18	Pons Lipientiae, La				Portus Romatinus.....	45.41	12.50	8
Pityussa I., Dana Adassi,				Motta	45.46	12.39	8	Portus Sasina, Porto			
or Provençal I.....	36.11	33.48	20	Pons Milvius, Ponte				Cesareo	40.13	17.56	9
Placentia, Piacenza....	45.3	9.43	8	Molle.....	41.57	12.27	11	Portus Sulcitānus, G.			
Plagiaria? El-Coman-				Pons Nartiae (Martia?),				of Palmas.....	39.0	8.30	9
dante.....	39.7	6.45 w	7	Monteceda	42.58	7.46 w	7	Portus Syracusanus,			
Planasia I., Pianosa....	42.33	10.8	8	Pons Naviae, Navia de				Porto di S. Manza...	41.26	9.14	9
Planesia I., Plana.....	38.10	0.27 w	7	Suarna	43.9	7.7 w	7	Portus Telamōnis, Tala-			
Plataeae, Kokla.....	38.12	23.16	16	Pons Oeni, Wasserburg	48.4	12.15	14	mone.....	42.32	11.11	8
Platamōdes Prom.....	37.9	21.34	18	Pons Saravi, Sarre-				Portus Tiliānus, Porto			
Platanistus.....	36.3	32.42	20	bourg.....	48.44	7.4	6	Tizzano.....	41.32	8.50	9
Platanistus Prom., C.				Pons Servillii, n. Sturga,				Portus Trajānus, Torre			
Spathi.....	36.23	22.57	18	or Strugo.....	41.13	20.40	14	di Troja.....	42.48	10.48	8
Platānum.....	33.41	35.28	21	Pons Sociorum?.....	46.22	18.8	14	Portus Venēris, Port			
Platēa I., Bomba.....	32.23	23.15	23	Pons Vetus, Kosia.....	45.16	24.18	14	Vendre	42.31	3.7	6
Plateia, Plaka.....	36.4	26.26	19	Pontes, Ponche.....	50.20	1.51	6	Portus Venēris, Porto			
Plavis F., Piave.....	46.20	12.22	8	Pontes, Staines.....	51.26	0.30 w	5	Venere.....	44.4	9.51	8
Pleistus F., Xeropotamo	38.28	22.30	16	Pontes Tessenii, on				Portus Velini.....	40.8	15.6	9
Plemmyrium	37.1	15.17	13	River Loisach	47.43	11.23	25	Poseidon, Temple of...	37.55	23.1	18
*Pleraei	43.0	18.15	14	Pontia I., Ponza.....	40.54	12.58	9	Posidiūm (Carpathos),			
Plera, Gravina.....	40.46	16.24	9	Pontinus M.....	37.33	22.40	18	Pigadin, or Posin....	35.34	27.12	19
Plestinia? Peschio Asse-				PONTUS.....	40.30	39.0	20	Posidiūm (Macedonia)	40.38	23.45	15
rolo	41.49	13.44	11	Pontus Euxinus, Black				Posidiūm (Syria), Bos-			
Pleuron, Castle of Irene	38.25	21.26	18	Sea.....	44.0	35.0	2	седа.....	35.53	35.51	20
Plinii Villa, Pliniana...	45.52	9.10	8	Pontus F., Radovitz....	41.26	23.0	14	Posidiūm (or Enipium)			
Plinthine?.....	30.54	29.28	24	PONTUS POLEMONIACUS	41.0	38.0	4	Prom., Punta di Li-			
Plinthinētes S., Arabs				Populonium.....	43.0	10.30	8	cosa.....	40.14	14.53	9
Gulf.....	31.0	29.20	24	Populonium Pr., Capo				Posidiūm, or Posido-			
Plumbaria I.....	38.46	0.14	7	di Campana.....	42.57	10.30	8	nium, Prom., C. Po-			
Plumbaria (or Enosis?)				Porata, or Hierasus, F.,				sidhi, or Kassandra..	39.57	23.21	15
I., S. Antioco.....	39.0	8.23	9	Pruth.....	47.0	28.0	14	Posidiūm Prom., Boz			
Plumbinaria, Pimpinara	41.44	13.2	11	Poreifera F., Polcevera	44.26	8.53	8	Burun.....	40.33	28.47	20
Pluvialia I.? Ferro, or				Porolissus, Bistritz....	47.8	24.26	14	Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Hierro.....	27.45	18.0 w	2	Porphyron, Nebi Yunas	33.37	35.26	21	Skala.....	39.45	19.58	15
Podalia.....	36.47	29.54	20	Porsulae.....	40.58	25.20	19	Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Podandus.....	37.22	34.54	20	Porticenses.....	39.32	9.38	9	Gatos.....	37.44	27.6	19
Poecilasium	35.14	23.48	19	Portus Adurni? Aldring-				Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Poeille Petra.....	36.24	34.2	20	ton	50.50	0.12 w	5	Helenā.....	38.20	26.11	19
*Poedicūli.....	41.10	16.30	9	Portus Argōus, Porto				Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Poetovio, Pettau.....	46.25	15.51	14	Ferrajo.....	42.48	10.20	8	Kiz-liman.....	36.4	33.8	20
Pogla, Fulla.....	37.16	30.19	20	Portus Augusti, Porto..	41.46	12.15	11	Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Pogon, Port Vidhi.....	37.31	23.25	18	Portus Brundūlus, Bron-				Marmarice.....	36.44	28.21	19
Poïessa	37.35	24.18	19	dolo.....	45.10	12.16	8	Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Pola, aft. Piētas Julia,				Portus Classis?.....	44.22	12.17	8	Mondendri.....	37.21	27.13	19
Pola	44.52	13.50	8	Portus Cossānus, or Her-				Posidiūm Prom. (or			
Polatiūm Pr., C. Pro-				cūlis, Porto d'Ercole	42.12	11.16	8	Pharan?), Ras Mo-			
montoire.....	44.46	13.54	8	Portus Delphīni, Porto				ammed.....	27.44	34.15	24
Polemonium, Puleman..	41.1	37.30	20	Fino	44.19	9.14	8	Posidiūm Prom., C.			
Polichne, Reonda.....	37.15	22.46	18	Portus Divinus?.....	35.44	0.55 w	23	Stavros	39.1	23.4	15
Polichne.....	37.17	21.54	18	Portus Domitiānus,				Posidiūm Prom.,			
Polichne? Skala.....	38.22	26.47	19	Porto S. Stefano.....	42.26	11.10	8	Tchaush Aghizi..	41.22	31.32	20
Polimartium, Bomarzo..	42.30	12.14	11	Portus Dubris, Dover...	51.8	1.18	5	Posidonia, or Paestum..	40.23	15.0	9
Politorium, La Giostra	41.46	12.35	11	Portus Edro.....	45.15	12.9	8	Posidoniātes, or Paes-			
Pollentia, Pollenza.....	44.41	7.55	8	Portus Faleria, Porto				tānus, S., G. of Sa-			
Pollentia, Pollenza.....	39.52	3.5	7	Falese.....	42.56	10.34	8	lerno	40.20	14.40	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Posidonium, or Posi- di ^{um} Pr., <i>C. Posidhi</i> , or <i>Kassandra</i>	39° 57'	23° 21'	15	Psacon Pr., <i>C. Spada</i> ...	35° 41'	23° 44'	19	Pyrrha (Lesbos)	39° 9'	26° 18'	19
Posidonium, Port Kis- ternes, or <i>Asomata</i>	36.24	22.29	18	Psamāthus Portus, Port <i>Kaio</i>	36.26	22.30	18	Pyrrha Prom., <i>C. An-</i> <i>ghistri</i>	39.19	22.57	15
Potāmi	41.58	34.50	20	Psaphāra, or Antigonēa	40.20	23.6	15	Pyrrhāsus, n. <i>Kokkina</i>	39.18	22.50	15
POTAMIA.....	40.50	33.0	20	Psaphis, <i>Kalamo</i>	38.16	23.53	16	Pyrrhichus, n. <i>Kavalos</i>	36.39	22.26	18
Potāmos, <i>Paleo Kastro</i>	37.47	24.2	18	Pselcis, <i>Dakke</i>	23.12	32.46	3	Pythis Prom., <i>Ras el-</i> <i>Hazeit</i>	31.23	27.24	23
Potentia, <i>Potenza</i>	40.37	15.47	9	Psilis.....	36.42	28.44	19	Pythium.....	40.3	22.14	15
Potentia, <i>S. Maria di</i> <i>Potenza</i>	43.24	13.39	8	Psilis F.....	41.5	30.0	20	Pytho (Delphi), <i>Kastri</i>	38.28	22.31	18
Potentia F., <i>Potenza</i>	43.25	13.39	8	Psophis, <i>Tripotamo</i>	37.52	21.54	19	Pyxites F., <i>Vitzez Su</i> ...	41.10	41.16	20
Potidaea, aft. Cassan- dria, <i>Pinaka</i>	40.11	23.20	15	Psychium.....	35.6	24.41	2	Pyxus, or Buxentum, <i>Policastro</i>	40.1	15.32	9
Potniae?.....	38.17	23.18	16	Psygmōs, <i>Gulvaini (or</i> <i>Great L.)</i>	11.59	50.45	1	Pyxus F., <i>Bucento</i>	40.5	15.31	9
Praeneste, <i>Palestrina</i> ...	41.51	12.55	11	Psylli.....			19	Pyxus Pr., <i>Capo degl'</i> <i>Infreschi</i>	39.56	15.25	9
Praesidium?.....	41.58	9.24	9	Psyra I., <i>Psara</i>	38.35	25.36	16	Q.			
Praesidium?.....	41.8	7.45 w	7	Psyttaleia I., <i>Lipso</i>	37.56	23.35	19	*Quadi	49.0	16.30	25
Praesidium? <i>S. Estevan</i>	42.26	7.48 w	7	Pteleum?.....	38.30	26.25	21	Quadrāta, <i>Verginmost</i> ...	45.21	15.53	14
Praesidium, <i>S. Lucar de</i> <i>Guadiana</i>	37.20	7.16 w	7	Pteleum, <i>Pteleo</i>	39.1	22.57	23	Quaetis F., <i>Quieto</i>	45.20	13.40	8
Praesidium Julium, or Scalabis, <i>Santarem</i> ...	39.16	8.38 w	7	Ptolemāis (Accho), <i>St.</i> <i>Jean d'Acre</i>	32.56	35.5	3	Querquetūla? <i>Cappan-</i> <i>nello</i>	41.56	12.47	11
Praesidium Pompeii, <i>Boulovan</i>	43.30	21.32	14	Ptolemāis (Cyrenaica), <i>Tolmeita</i>	32.43	20.55	16	Quintiana, <i>Landau</i>	48.40	12.44	25
Praesus.....	35.7	26.7	19	Ptolemāis Hermii, <i>El-</i> <i>Menshieh</i>	26.28	31.48	3	Quiza?.....	35.50	0.28 w	23
Praetoria Augusta.....	45.56	27.0	14	Ptolemāis Theron? <i>Erih</i> <i>Island</i>	18.8	38.30	15	R.			
Praetorium.....	45.7	22.21	14	Ptōum M., <i>Strutzina</i> ...	38.27	23.17	16	Rabbah, or Rabbatn- ammon (Philadel- phia), <i>Ammān</i>	31.58	36.0	21
Praetorium.....	46.4	1.35	6	Ptychia I., <i>Vido</i>	39.38	19.55	8	Rabbath-moab (Areo- pōlis, or Ar of Moab), <i>Rabba</i>	31.22	35.45	21
Praetorium, <i>Bossigliana</i>	43.31	16.7	14	Pucinum, <i>Castel Duino</i>	45.46	13.27	8	Radis, or Ratis, I., <i>I.</i> <i>de Rē</i>	46.10	1.25 w	6
Praetorium, <i>Granollers</i>	41.38	2.20	7	Pulchrum Prom.? <i>C.</i> <i>Zeebeeb</i>	37.17	10.1	23	Ragandum, <i>Windisch</i> <i>Feistritz</i>	46.25	15.35	14
Praetorium? n. <i>Hun-</i> <i>manby</i>	54.11	0.18 w	5	Pullariae I ^{ae} , <i>Brioni</i> , <i>&c</i>	44.54	13.45	9	Rama, <i>Rame</i>	44.45	6.32	8
Praetorium, <i>Rimnik</i>	45.4	24.23	14	Pullopice, <i>Finale</i>	44.11	8.20	9	Ramah, <i>Er-Ram</i>	31.51	35.15	21
Praetorium Agrippinae, n. <i>Zwieten</i>	52.8	4.32	6	Pulōra I., <i>Polior</i>	26.17	54.38	13	Rambacia?.....	26.10	66.20	3
Praetorium Latovicō- rum, <i>Neustadt</i>	45.48	15.13	14	Pumentum, <i>Cerenza</i>	39.16	16.49	13	Ramēses, or Beth-she- mesh (Heliopōlis), <i>Matarieh</i>	30.8	31.20	24
*Praetutii	42.35	13.35	8	Pupulum, <i>Villamasar-</i> <i>gia</i>	39.17	8.38	15	Ramidava? <i>Rimnik</i>	45.17	27.9	14
Pramnos M., <i>Melissa</i> ...	37.33	26.5	19	Puteolānus (or Cam- pānus) S., <i>Bay of</i> <i>Naples</i>	40.40	14.10	19	Ramoth-gilead, <i>Jelaad</i>	32.10	35.48	21
Prasiae, r. on Porto <i>Rafti</i>	37.52	24.2	18	Puteōli, <i>Puzzuoli</i>	40.49	14.7	1	Raphia, <i>Refah</i>	31.17	34.14	24
Prasiae, or Brasiae? <i>St.</i> <i>Andreas</i>	37.22	22.47	18	Pycnus F.....	35.36	23.58	22	Rarapia, <i>Ferreira</i>	38.6	8.0 w	7
Prasias, or Cercinītis, L., <i>Takhyno</i>	40.55	23.50	19	Pydna, <i>Kitro</i>	40.22	22.33	20	Ratae, <i>Leicester</i>	52.38	1.8 w	5
*Prasii	26.0	83.0	2	Pygēla.....	37.54	27.18	20	Rataneum.....	43.15	17.5	14
Prasum Prom., <i>C. Del-</i> <i>gado</i>	10.20 s	40.20	2	Pygmaei.....			3	Ratiaria, or Rhaetaria, <i>Widin</i>	43.57	22.55	14
Premnis, <i>Ibrim</i>	22.40	32.0	3	Pylae Albaniae, or Cas- piae, <i>Pass of Derbend</i>	42.0	48.16	3	Ratium.....	47.0	1.53 w	6
Prepesinthos I., <i>Despo-</i> <i>tiko</i>	36.57	25.0	19	Pylae Amanīcae (of Arrian).....	37.0	36.23	22	Rauda, <i>Roa</i>	41.43	3.58 w	7
Pria, or Iria Flavia, <i>El-</i> <i>Padron</i>	42.38	8.38 w	7	Pylae Caspiae, <i>Pass of</i> <i>Gaduk</i>	35.50	52.56	22	Raudii Campi?.....	45.27	9.0	8
Priansus?.....	35.1	25.18	19	Pylae Caucasiae, <i>Pass</i> <i>of Dariel</i>	42.44	44.41	20	*Rauraci.....	47.40	7.20	6
Priāpus.....	40.25	27.20	19	Pylae Ciliciae, <i>Golek</i> <i>Boghaz</i>	37.14	34.50	20	Rauranum, <i>Rom</i>	46.17	0.5	6
Priēne, <i>Samsoun</i>	37.40	27.19	19	Pylae (of Mesopotamia)? <i>Anbar</i>	33.30	42.59	22	Ravenna, <i>Ravenna</i>	44.25	12.14	8
Prifernum, <i>Assergio</i>	42.23	13.32	8	Pylae Persicae? <i>Kaleh</i> <i>Sefeed</i>	30.16	51.50	22	Reāte, <i>Rieti</i>	42.24	12.53	8
Privernum, n. <i>Piperno</i> ..	41.29	13.11	11	Pylae (Pontus), <i>Kula-</i> <i>bat Boghaz</i>	40.37	39.36	3	*Redōnes.....	48.0	1.40 w	6
Probalinthus.....	38.6	23.59	16	Pylae Syriae, <i>Pass of</i> <i>Beilan</i>	36.29	36.10	20	Redōnes, <i>Rennes</i>	48.7	1.40 w	6
Probatia F.....	38.26	22.51	16	Pylae Syriae-Ciliciae, <i>Sakal Tutan</i>	36.39	36.11	20	Regama? <i>Ras al-</i> <i>Khaima</i>	25.47	56.5	3
Prochŷta I., <i>Procida</i> ...	40.45	14.1	13	Fylae Zagri (or Mediae), <i>Tak-i-Girrah</i>	34.25	46.20	20	Regeta.....	41.19	13.10	11
Procolitia, <i>Carraurburgh</i>	55.2	2.11 w	5	PYLUS.....	37.0	21.40	2	Regia? <i>Armagh</i>	54.21	6.39 w	2
Proconnēsus I., <i>Mar-</i> <i>mora</i>	40.37	27.35	19	Pylus, or Coryphasium, <i>Paleo Avarin</i>	36.57	21.40	2	Regia Altēra, <i>Limerick</i>	52.41	8.38 w	2
Proerna, <i>Ghynekokastro</i>	39.13	22.16	15	Pylus (Elis), n. <i>Kulugli</i>	37.50	21.33	20	Regiāna, <i>Reyna</i>	38.11	6.2 w	7
Prolaqueum, <i>Pioracco</i> ..	43.8	13.1	8	Pylus (Tryphylia), <i>Bis-</i> <i>kini</i>	37.29	21.41	22	Regillus L., <i>Cornufelle</i>	41.50	12.43	11
Promōna.....	44.0	16.12	14	Pyra M.....	38.50	22.1	18	Reginum, <i>Regensburg</i> , or <i>Ratisbon</i>	49.1	12.6	25
Proni, n. <i>Limenia</i>	38.8	20.47	18	Pyramids (Great).....	29.58	31.5	18	Regium Lepīdi, <i>Reg-</i> <i>gio</i>	44.42	10.36	8
Prophthasia, <i>Peshawou-</i> <i>roon</i>	31.50	61.48	3	Pyrāmus F., <i>Jaihan</i>	37.18	36.0	18	*Regni.....	51.0	0.0	5
Propontis, Sea of Mar- mora	40.45	28.0	20	Pyranthus, <i>Pyrathi</i>	35.6	25.11	26	Regnum, <i>Chichester</i>	50.50	0.46 w	5
Proschium	38.28	21.22	18	Pyrenaei Ms., <i>Pyrenees</i>	42.40	0.0	24	Regulbium, <i>Reculver</i> ...	51.23	1.11	5
Prosymna.....	37.35	22.57	8	Pyrenaeum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Creuse</i>	42.19	3.20	20	Reii, <i>Riez</i>	43.50	6.5	6
Prote I., <i>Porquerolles</i> ...	43.0	6.13	18	Pyrgi	37.24	21.42	19	Remesiana, <i>Mousa Pa-</i> <i>sha Palanka</i>	43.12	22.26	14
Prote I., <i>Proti</i>	37.3	21.34	18	Pyrgi, <i>Santa Severa</i>	42.1	11.55	19	*Remi	49.30	4.0	6
Prusa, <i>Brusa</i>	40.10	29.8	20	Pyrrha (Ionia).....	37.30	27.22	6	Remi, <i>Rheims</i>	49.15	4.1	6
Prusias, or Ciērus, <i>Us-</i> <i>kub, or Eski Bagh</i>	40.50	31.21	20				7	Rephidim? in <i>Wady</i> <i>Sheikh</i>	28.41	34.1	24
Prymnessus? <i>Seid el-</i> <i>Ghazy</i>	39.23	30.55	20				18	Rerigonium? <i>Stranraer</i>	54.54	5.1 w	5
Prytānis F., <i>Kala Dere</i>	41.0	41.10	20				11	Rerigonius S., <i>Loch</i> <i>Ryan</i>	55.0	5.4 w	5

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Resaena, aft. Theodo-				Rithymna, <i>Retimo</i>	35° 22'	24° 28'	19	Sablones, <i>Venloo</i>	51° 23'	6° 7'	6
siopolis, <i>Ras el-Ain</i> ..	36° 52'	40° 1'	22	Rittium, <i>Szurduk</i>	45.9	20.20	14	Sabrata, <i>Tripoli-Ves-</i>			
Resapha, <i>Resafah</i>	35.34	38.45	20	Ritubium (or Litu-				chia	32.48	12.25	23
Resen (Larissa)? <i>Nim-</i>				bium?), <i>Retorbio</i>	44.56	9.5	8	Sabrina, or Sabriana,			
roud	36.0	43.23	22	River of Egypt, or Si-				Aest., <i>Mouth of Se-</i>			
Respa, <i>Molfetta</i>	41.12	16.35	9	hor? <i>Wady el-Arish</i>	30.45	33.40	24	vern.....	51.30	2.50 w	5
Retina, n. <i>Resina</i>	40.48	14.21	13	Roboraria, <i>Molara</i>	41.47	12.45	11	Sabrina F., <i>Severn</i>	52.25	2.20 w	5
*Reudigni.....	53.20	13.30	25	Roboretum?.....	41.11	6.55 w	7	Sabus.....	39.5	38.17	20
Reversium, <i>S. Paulien</i>	45.8	3.50	6	Robrica, <i>Longué</i>	47.21	0.5 w	6	*Saca.....	39.0	72.0	3
Rha F., <i>Volga</i>	50.0	45.30	2	Rodumna, <i>Roanne</i>	46.2	4.4	6	Sacamaza, <i>Medina es-</i>			
Rha F. (East branch of),				Rogōnis, <i>Gonarra</i>	29.32	50.35	3	<i>Sultan</i>	31.9	17.15	23
<i>Kama</i>	56.0	53.0	2	Roma, <i>Rome</i>	41.54	12.29	11	SACARUM REGIO.....			1
Rhabon F., <i>Schyl</i>	44.30	23.32	14	Romatinus F., <i>Lemene</i> ..	45.50	12.54	8	SACASENE.....	39.40	46.30	22
Rhaedestus, or Bisanthe,				Romechium? <i>Romechi</i> ..	38.22	16.26	9	Sacer F., <i>Arbo</i>	42.6	9.20	9
<i>Rodosto</i>	40.59	27.31	14	Romula Castra?.....	45.16	15.33	14	Sacer F., <i>Uras</i>	39.44	8.40	9
RHAETIA.....	47.0	11.0	25	Romulea, or Sub Ro-				Sacer Mons.....	41.56	12.32	11
Rhaetia, or Ratiaria,				mula? n. <i>Andretta</i> ...	40.57	15.17	9	*Sachalitae?.....	18.0	55.0	3
<i>Widin</i>	43.57	22.55	14	Rosciānum, <i>Rossano</i> ...	39.33	16.41	9	Sacra I., <i>Isola Sacra</i> ...	41.44	12.15	11
Rhagae, <i>Veramin</i>	35.37	51.46	3	Rossulum, <i>Monte Rosi</i> ..	42.14	12.16	11	Sacred Bay, <i>B. of Ko-</i>			
Rhamnus, <i>Ovriokastro</i> ..	38.12	24.3	16	Rostrum Nemaviae,				<i>rein, or Grane</i>	29.25	48.0	3
Rhamnus Portus, <i>Sto-</i>				<i>Buchloe</i>	48.2	10.45	25	Sacri-portus? <i>Valle</i>			
<i>miō</i>	35.23	23.33	19	Rotomagus, <i>Rouen</i>	49.27	1.5	6	<i>Sacco</i>	41.46	13.0	11
Rhaptum Prom.?.....	2.0 s	41.0	2	Rubi, <i>Ruvo</i>	41	16.28	9	Sacrum Prom.....	36.22	29.10	20
Rhaptus F.?.....	2.0 s	40.50	2	Rubico F.? <i>Fiumicino</i> ..	44.11	12.27	8	Sacrum Prom., <i>C. Khe-</i>			
Rhatostathybius F.,				Rubra, <i>Porto Nuovo</i>	41.30	9.16	9	<i>lidonia</i>	36.13	30.26	20
<i>Taff</i>	51.30	3.13 w	5	Rubricatus F., <i>Llobre-</i>				Sacrum Prom., <i>C. St.</i>			
Rhaucus.....	35.15	25.4	19	<i>gat</i>	41.30	1.55	7	<i>Vincent</i>	37.2	9.0 w	7
Rhausium	42.42	18.0	14	Rubricatus, or Ubus, F.,				Sadame? <i>Devlet Aghaj</i>	42.11	26.59	14
Rhebas, <i>Riva Kaleh</i>	41.14	29.15	20	<i>Seibous</i>	36.27	7.30	23	Saeprus F., <i>Flumendosa</i>	39.40	9.20	9
Rhegium, <i>Reggio</i>	38.6	15.40	9	Rubrum Mare, or Ara-				Saetabis?.....	39.0	0.42 w	7
Rheiti	38.1	23.36	16	bicus S., <i>Red Sea</i>	20.0	39.0	3	Sagalassus, r. n. <i>Agha-</i>			
Rheitrūm Portus, <i>G. of</i>				Rudiae, or Rhudiae				<i>san</i>	37.38	30.38	20
<i>Molo</i>	38.23	20.42	18	(Iapygia)?.....	40.29	18.15	9	*Sagartii?.....	26.45	64.0	3
Rheitus, n. <i>Galataki</i> ...	37.51	23.0	18	Rudiae, or Rhudiae				Sagis? n. <i>Migliaro</i>	44.48	11.59	8
Rhenā I., <i>Rhenea</i>	37.25	25.14	19	(Peucetia), <i>Andria</i> ...	41.12	16.17	9	Sagras F.? <i>Alaro</i>	38.27	16.25	9
Rhenus F., <i>Rhine</i>	49.0	8.20	6	Ruffrium, <i>S. Angelo</i>	41.22	14.14	9	Sagrus F., <i>Sangro</i>	41.54	14.15	9
Rhenus F., <i>Reno</i>	44.15	11.5	8	Rufrae, <i>Ruvo</i>	40.51	15.33	9	Saguntum, <i>Murviadro</i> ..	39.41	0.15 w	7
Rhesus F., <i>Karatli</i>	40.11	27.0	19	*Rugii.....	54.10	13.0	25	Sais, <i>Sa el-Hajar</i>	30.57	30.44	24
Rhezis, <i>Riza</i>	41.4	40.34	20	*Rugisci.....	46.0	10.0	8	Saittae, <i>Sidas Kaleh</i>	38.45	28.45	20
Rhigodūnum, or Coc-				Rura F., <i>Ruhr</i>	51.23	7.0	25	Sala F., <i>Saale</i>	51.45	11.40	25
cium, <i>Ribchester</i>	53.49	2.31 w	5	Rusadir, <i>Melilla</i>	35.20	2.55 w	23	Sala F., <i>Wady Bou</i>			
Rhinocolūra, or Rhino-				Rusadir Prom., <i>C. Tres</i>				<i>Regreb</i>	34.0	6.40 w	23
corūra? <i>El-Arish</i>	31.6	33.47	24	<i>Forcas, or Ras al-</i>				Sala, r. of <i>Shella, n.</i>			
Rhipaei.....			1	<i>Deir</i>	35.28	2.57 w	23	<i>Rabat</i>	34.4	6.49 w	23
RHIUM.....	36.50	21.50	18	Rusazus? <i>Sidi Daoud</i> ..	36.52	4.41	23	Salacia, <i>Alcazar do Sal</i>	38.22	8.22 w	7
Rhium Prom., <i>Capo di</i>				Ruscino, <i>Perpignan</i>	42.42	2.54	6	Salacia, <i>Pombeiro</i>	41.23	8.12 w	7
<i>Feno</i>	41.58	8.36	9	Ruscino, or Tetis, F.,				Salāmis, <i>Ambelaki</i>	37.57	23.32	16
Rhium Prom., <i>Kastro</i>				<i>Tet</i>	42.44	3.0	6	Salāmis (Cyprus), r. n.			
<i>Morea</i>	38.18	21.47	18	Rusellae, <i>Roselle</i>	42.48	11.13	8	<i>Costanza</i>	35.10	33.55	20
Rhizon, <i>Risano</i>	42.32	18.46	14	Rusgunia, r. on <i>C.</i>				Salāmis I., <i>Kuluri, or</i>			
Rhizus?.....	39.40	22.48	15	<i>Matifou</i>	36.48	3.15	23	<i>Salamis</i>	37.55	23.30	16
Rhoda, <i>Rosas</i>	42.18	3.9	7	Rusicada	36.54	7.8	23	Salaminiās, <i>Salamiyeh</i> ..	34.47	37.11	20
Rhodānus F., <i>Rhone</i>	44.20	4.40	6	Ruspina? <i>Es-Sahalin</i> ...	35.46	10.42	23	Salapia, <i>Salpi</i>	41.25	16.0	9
Rhodius F.....	40.8	26.30	19	Rusticiāna, <i>Galisteo</i>	39.59	6.3 w	7	Salapina Palus, <i>Lago</i>			
Rhodōpe M., <i>Despoto</i>				Rusubbicari, <i>Sarab Vel-</i>				<i>Salpi</i>	41.35	16.0	9
<i>Dagh</i>	41.30	24.40	14	<i>rab</i>	36.47	3.35	23	*Salassi.....	45.40	7.30	8
Rhodos, <i>Rhodes</i>	36.26	28.16	19	Rusuccurum? <i>Sidi</i>				Salbacum M., <i>Boz Dag</i>	37.10	29.0	20
Rhodos I. <i>Rhodes</i>	36.10	28.0	19	<i>Ferej</i>	36.46	2.51	23	Salchah, <i>Sulkhad</i>	32.31	36.51	21
Rhoduntia.....	38.45	22.27	26	*Rutēni.....	44.21	2.35	6	Saldae?.....	36.53	3.51	23
Rhodusa I., <i>Linosa</i>	36.46	28.29	19	Rutuba F., <i>Roya</i>	44.0	7.36	8	Saldūba, aft. Caesar-			
Rhoetūm.....	39.59	26.16	19	*Rutūli	41.35	12.32	11	augusta, <i>Saragossa</i> ...	41.46	0.54 w	7
Rhoetūm Prom.....	40.	26.16	26	Rutunium, <i>Rowton</i>	52.43	2.54 w	5	Saldūba, <i>Tower of Bove-</i>			
Rhoge I., <i>St. George</i> ...	36.9	29.24	20	Rutupiae, <i>Richborough</i>				<i>das</i>	36.28	5.0 w	7
Rhossus, <i>Arsoos</i>	36.25	35.52	20	<i>Castle</i>	51.18	1.19	5	Saldūba F.....	36.35	5.1 w	7
Rhossus Mons, <i>Jebel</i>				Ryknield Way.....	52.20	1.55 w	5	Salebro?.....	42.52	10.53	8
<i>Keserik</i>	36.20	36.0	20					Salēnae, <i>Chesterfield, n.</i>			
Rhotanus F., <i>Tavignano</i>	42.13	9.20	9	S.				<i>Sandy</i>	52.7	0.17 w	5
Rhudiae (Iapygia)?.....	40.29	18.15	9	Saba?.....	16.45	43.20	3	*Salentini.....	40.13	18.0	9
Rhudiae (Peucetia), <i>An-</i>				*Sabaei.....	15.10	45.0	3	Salentinum (or Iapy-			
<i>dria</i>	41.12	16.17	9	Sabara? <i>Martaban</i>	16.38	97.32	2	gium) Prom., <i>Capo</i>			
Rhygmana.....	36.5	32.55	20	Sabarācus S., <i>G. of</i>				<i>di Leuca</i>	39.48	18.22	9
Rhyndācus F., <i>Mua-</i>				<i>Martaban</i>	15.0	96.0	2	Salernum, <i>Salerno</i>	40.40	14.46	13
<i>lisch</i>	40.18	28.30	19	Sabaria, <i>Stein-am-Anger</i>	47.13	16.38	14	Salganeus.....	38.28	23.35	16
Rhyphae (or Rhypes)?	38.16	22.2	18	Sabāte, <i>S. Marciano</i>	42.7	12.7	11	Salia F., <i>Sella</i>	43.24	5.30 w	7
Ricina, <i>Recco</i>	44.23	9.9	8	Sabatina?.....	47.20	15.1	14	Salice, or Taprobane, I.,			
Ridūna I., <i>Alderney</i>	49.43	2.12 w	6	Sabatīnus L., <i>Lago di</i>				<i>Ceylon</i>	7.0	81.0	2
Rigomagus, <i>Reinmagen</i>	50.34	7.14	6	<i>Bracciano</i>	42.8	12.12	11	Salientes? <i>Orense</i>	42.22	7.57 w	7
Rigomāgus, <i>Rinco</i>	45.3	8.10	8	Sabātus F., <i>Sabato</i>	41.0	14.50	9	Salinae.....	42.30	14.12	8
Riope, <i>Orby</i>	48.30	2.58	6	Sabatuf. (Bruttiorum),				Salinae.....	31.50	14.23	23
Ripa Alta?.....	46.31	18.56	14	<i>Savuto</i>	39.8	16.0	9	Salinae, <i>Felvincz</i>	46.24	23.46	14
Riphaei (or Hyperbo-				*Sabini.....	42.15	12.45	11	Salinae, n. <i>Cecina</i>	43.18	10.31	8
rei) Montes, <i>S. part</i>				Sabis F., <i>Sambre</i>	50.15	4.0	6	Salle, <i>Szala Egerszeg</i> ...	46.50	16.52	14
<i>of Ural</i>	58.0	60.0	2	Sabium, <i>Sabbio</i>	45.39	10.26	8	Salluntum.....	42.47	18.14	14

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Salmanīca (Elman- tica?), <i>Salamanca</i>	41° 6'	5° 42' W	7	Sarnade?.....	44° 16'	17° 19'	14	Scillus, n. <i>Makrysia</i>	37° 36'	21° 36'	18
Salmōne, <i>Krekuki</i>	37.40	21.36	18	Sarnius F., <i>Atrek</i>	37.40	55.0	3	Seingomāgus? <i>Siguin</i> ...	44.56	6.50	8
Salmorudis, or Halmj- ris?.....	44.50	28.49	14	Sarnus F., <i>Sarno</i>	40.44	14.30	13	Sciōne.....	39.57	23.31	15
Salmydessus, <i>Midiah</i> ...	41.40	28.6	14	Saron Campus (Plain of Sharon).....	32.15	34.56	21	Seiradium.....	37.59	23.26	16
Salo F., <i>Xalon</i>	41.30	1.30 W	7	Saronicus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Egina</i>	37.48	23.30	18	Sciritis.....	37.15	22.23	18
Salodūrum, <i>Soleure</i>	47.13	7.32	6	Sarpēdon Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Gremea</i>	40.35	26.7	19	Scironides Petrae.....	37.58	23.15	16
SALON.....	40.40	32.0	20	Sarpēdon Prom., <i>Lissan</i> <i>el-Karpeh</i>	36.14	33.59	20	Scodra, n. <i>Skutari</i>	41.56	19.33	14
Salōna, <i>Salona</i>	43.32	16.28	14	Sarraca, <i>Sarche</i>	46.5	10.55	8	Scodises Mons, <i>Kepan</i> <i>Dagh</i>	39.50	39.45	20
Salsovia, <i>Baba Dagħ</i> ...	44.55	28.40	24	Sarrum, <i>Houme, or Oum</i>	45.34	0.14	6	Scollis M., <i>Sandameri</i> ..	37.58	21.34	18
Salsūlae, <i>Salces</i>	42.50	2.55	6	Sarsina, <i>Sarsina</i>	43.57	12.11	8	Scolus.....	38.15	23.25	16
Salsum Flumen.....	37.20	5.5 W	7	Sarus F., <i>Seihoon</i>	37.30	35.25	20	Scombraria (or Saturni) Prom., <i>C. Palos</i>	37.38	0.37 W	7
Salt, Valley of, <i>El-Ghor</i>	31.5	35.30	21	Sasima?.....	38.2	34.36	20	Scombraria, or Hercū- lis I., <i>Escombrera</i>	37.34	0.55 W	7
Saltici, <i>Sisante</i>	39.30	2.14 W	7	Sason I., <i>Sassena</i>	40.30	19.18	15	Scomius M., <i>Argentaro</i>	42.15	22.40	14
Saltus Castulonensis....	38.40	3.0 W	7	Satāla.....	40.6	40.3	20	Scopēlos I., <i>Skopelo</i>	39.7	23.43	19
Salurnum, <i>Salurno</i>	46.17	11.10	8	Saticūla, <i>S. Agata dei</i> <i>Goti</i>	41.6	14.30	13	Scopulus Rhossicus, <i>Ras</i> <i>el-Khanzir</i>	36.18	35.45	20
*Salyes.....	43.30	5.40	6	Satnioeis F., <i>Touzla</i>	39.35	26.8	19	Scotane.....	37.50	22.0	18
Samāra F., <i>Somme</i>	50.0	2.0	6	Satricum, <i>Conca</i>	41.31	12.46	11	Scotussa.....	40.58	23.36	14
SAMARĪA.....	32.10	35.45	21	Saturium, <i>Saturio</i>	40.21	17.19	9	Scotussa, r. n. <i>Supli</i>	39.21	22.32	15
Samarīa, aft. Sebaste, <i>Sebastieh</i>	32.18	35.9	21	Saturni Prom., or Scom- braria, <i>C. Palos</i>	37.38	0.37 W	7	Scultenna F., <i>Panaro</i> ...	44.29	11.0	8
Samarobrīva, aft. Am- biāni, <i>Amiens</i>	49.54	2.17	6	Saturnia, <i>Saturnia</i>	42.41	11.27	8	Scupi, <i>Uskup, or Skopia</i>	41.55	21.43	14
Sambina? <i>Seimarraħ</i> ...	32.57	47.26	22	Sauconna, or Arar, F., <i>Saōne</i>	46.20	4.50	6	Scylax F., <i>Tschoterlek</i> ..	40.12	35.0	20
Sambracitānus S., <i>St.</i> <i>Tropez, or Grimaud B.</i>	43.17	6.40	8	Saunium F.? <i>Saja</i>	43.20	4.0 W	7	Scylla, Rock of.....	38.14	15.44	9
Sambulos M., <i>Sunbulah</i>	34.15	46.5	22	Sauromatae.....			1	Scyllaeum, <i>Scylla</i>	38.14	15.44	9
Same, <i>Samos</i>	38.14	20.37	18	Savatra?.....	38.11	33.21	20	Scyllaeum Prom., <i>C.</i> <i>Spadi</i>	37.28	23.31	18
Samīcum.....	37.32	21.37	18	Savo, <i>Savona</i>	44.18	8.28	8	Scylleticus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Squillace</i>	38.45	16.50	9
Saminthus? <i>Kutzopodhi</i>	37.41	22.43	18	Savo F., <i>Savone</i>	41.10	14.0	9	Scylletium, <i>Scylacium</i> , or <i>Scylacaeum, Squil-</i>			
SAMNIUM.....	41.30	14.20	9	Savus F., <i>Save</i>	45.48	16.0	14	lace.....	38.50	16.30	9
Samochonitis L. (Waters of Merom), <i>Bahr el-</i> <i>Houle</i>	33.5	35.38	21	Saxa Rubra, or Rubrae (Ad Gallinas), <i>Prima</i> <i>Porta</i>	42.1	12.29	11	Seyros.....	38.53	24.32	19
Samonium Prom., or Salmōne? <i>C. Sidero</i> ..	35.20	26.19	19	Saxetānum, or Sex, n. <i>C. Sacratif</i>	36.42	3.30 W	7	Seyros I., <i>Skyro</i>	38.50	24.35	19
Samos.....	37.42	26.57	19	*Saxōnes.....	53.40	10.0	25	Seyras F.....	36.41	22.30	18
Samos I., <i>Samo</i>	37.45	26.50	19	Saxula.....	41.59	12.56	11	SCYTHIA (of Herodō- tus).....	50.0	35.0	2
Samos, or Cephalenia, I., <i>Cephalonia</i>	38.15	20.30	15	Scaidava, <i>Sistova</i>	43.39	25.13	14	SCYTHIA extra Imaum..	40.0	90.0	2
Samosāta, <i>Samosat</i>	37.32	38.36	20	Scalābis, or Praesidium Julium, <i>Santarem</i>	39.16	8.38 W	7	SCYTHIA intra Imaum...	50.0	60.0	2
Samothrace, <i>Paleopoli</i> ..	40.30	25.32	19	Scaldis F., <i>Schelde, or</i> <i>Escaut</i>	51.0	4.0	6	SCYTHIA PARVA.....	44.40	28.30	14
Samothrace I., <i>Samo-</i> <i>thraki</i>	40.26	25.35	19	Scamander F., <i>Bunar-</i> <i>bashi Tchai</i>	39.54	26.14	19	*Scythini.....	40.20	40.0	22
Sanderva.....	42.42	18.35	14	Scamander F. (Sicilia)	37.58	12.50	12	Scythopolis (Bethshan), <i>Bysān</i>	32.33	35.32	21
Sane.....	40.6	23.19	15	Scamnum, <i>Latiano</i>	40.33	17.43	9	Sebaste (Samarīa), <i>Se-</i> <i>bustieh</i>	32.18	35.9	21
Sane (Uranopolis?).....	40.22	23.56	15	Scampae, <i>El-bassan</i>	41.10	20.2	14	Sebastia, <i>Sivas</i>	39.40	37.3	20
Sangāla?.....	31.0	74.0	3	Scandaria Prom., <i>Koum</i> <i>Point</i>	36.55	27.19	19	Sebastopolis, for. Dios- curias, <i>Iskuria</i>	42.48	41.17	22
Sangarius F., <i>Sakaria</i> ..	40.0	30.54	20	Scandeia? <i>Kapsali</i>	36.9	23.0	15	Sebastopolis, <i>Kisiljeh</i> ...	37.26	29.5	20
Sanina, <i>Moghan</i>	39.38	49.0	22	Scandile I., <i>Skantzoura</i>	39.4	24.6	19	Sebastopolis, <i>Turkhal</i> ..	40.17	36.15	20
Sanisera, <i>Alajor</i>	39.53	4.10	7	SCANDINAVIA, or SCAN- DIA?.....	60.0	15.0	2	Sebatum, <i>Sabs</i>	46.47	11.40	8
Sanora, <i>Schemkur</i>	40.43	46.5	22	Scaptia, <i>Passerano</i>	41.54	12.47	11	Sebennytic Mouth (of Nile), <i>Boorlos Mouth</i>	31.34	30.58	24
Santicum, n. <i>Villach</i>	46.38	13.51	14	Scarabantia, <i>Oedenburg</i>	47.42	16.36	14	Sebennytus? <i>Semen-</i> <i>houd</i>	31.0	31.13	24
*Santōnes, or Santōni..	45.45	0.36 W	6	Scarcopi.....	39.20	9.33	9	Sebēthus F., <i>Madda-</i> <i>lona</i>	40.52	14.18	13
Santōnes, <i>Saintes</i>	45.45	0.36 W	6	Scardōna, <i>Scardona</i>	13.50	15.55	14	Sebinus L., <i>Lago d'Iseo</i>	45.45	10.5	8
Santōnum Portus, <i>La</i> <i>Rochelle</i>	46.10	1.9 W	6	Scardōna I., <i>Grossa, or</i> <i>Lunga</i>	44.0	15.1	14	Secerrae, <i>S. Celoni</i>	41.44	2.31	7
Santōnum Prom.....	46.16	1.13 W	6	Seardus M., <i>Sharra-</i> <i>dagh, or Tchardagh</i> ..	42.0	21.0	14	Secia, or Gabellus, F., <i>Secchia</i>	44.30	10.42	8
Sapianae, <i>Fünfkirchen,</i> or <i>Pecs</i>	46.5	18.16	14	Scarphe, or Eteōnus?...	38.14	23.34	16	Securisca, <i>Tcherezelan</i> ..	43.39	24.39	14
Sapis F., <i>Savio</i>	43.54	12.5	8	Scarpheia.....	38.47	22.40	16	Secusia, or Segusio, <i>Susa</i>	45.7	7.1	8
Sapphe, or Bezabde, <i>Jezireh Ibn Omar</i>	37.17	41.59	22	Scenae Mandrārum.....	29.46	31.19	24	*Sedūni.....	46.15	7.40	8
Saragana, <i>Sinkar</i>	36.54	45.5	22	Scenae (Succoth), r. n. <i>Shibbeen</i>	30.16	31.22	24	Segantiorum (or Setan- tiorum) Portus? <i>Lan-</i>			
SARAMENE.....	41.20	36.0	20	Scepsis.....	39.48	27.17	19	caster B.....	54.0	3.0 W	5
SARANGA.....	26.0	67.0	3	Scetis.....	30.19	30.15	24	Segedūnum, <i>Cousens</i> <i>House</i>	55.0	1.30 W	5
Sarapana, <i>Scharopani</i> ...	42.6	43.6	22	Schinussa I., <i>Skinosa</i> ...	36.52	25.31	19	Segeia (or Seteia), <i>Aest?</i>	53.25	3.10 W	5
Sardica, <i>Sophia</i>	42.37	23.27	14	Schiste.....	38.27	22.34	16	Segelocum, <i>Littleboro</i> '..	53.20	0.46	5
Sardis, <i>Sart</i>	38.28	28.5	19	Schoenus, <i>Kalamaki</i>	37.55	23.1	18	Segessera, <i>Bar-sur-Aube</i>	48.14	4.42	6
SARDO, or SARDINIA, <i>Sardinia</i>	40.0	9.0	9	Schoenus F.? <i>Kanavari</i>	38.17	23.13	16	Segesta, or Egesta, n. <i>Segesta</i>	37.59	12.54	12
Sarepta (Zarephath), * <i>Surāfend</i>	33.57	35.19	21	Schoenus Portus, <i>B. of</i> <i>Kalamaki</i>	37.55	23.1	16	Segeste, <i>Sestri Levante</i>	44.17	9.26	8
SARGARAUSENE.....	39.23	36.0	20	Schoenus S., <i>B. of Loxa</i>	36.44	28.7	19	Segisamo, <i>Sasamon</i>	42.38	4.12 W	7
SARMATIA.....	54.0	30.0	2	Sciāthis M., <i>Saita</i>	37.51	22.17	18	Segisamuncūlum, <i>Bal-</i> <i>luercanes</i>	42.32	3.11 W	7
SARMATIA ASIATICA....	46.0	45.0	2	Sciāthos I., <i>Skiatho</i>	39.10	23.28	15	*Segni.....	50.14	5.50	6
Sarmatīci Ms.....	49.0	20.0	14	Seidrus, <i>Sapri</i>	40.1	15.49	9				
Sarmatīcus Oceānus, or Mare Suevīcum, <i>Bal-</i> <i>tic Sea</i>	57.0	20.0	2	Seillium, <i>Kazareen</i>	34.57	8.47	23				
Ħarmizegetūsa (Col. Ulpia Trajana).....	45.30	22.50	14								

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Segobodium, <i>Seveur</i>	47° 34'	5° 45'	6	Seriphos, <i>Livathi</i>	37° 9'	24° 31'	19	Signia, <i>Segni</i>	41° 42'	13° 5'	11
Segobriga, <i>Segorbe</i>	40.24	2.19 W	7	Seriphos I., <i>Serfo</i>	37.10	24.30	19	Sigrium Pr., <i>C. Sigri</i> ...	39.11'	25.50	19
Segodūnum, aft. Ruteni, <i>Rhodes</i>	44.21	2.35	6	Seriane, <i>Esrieh</i>	35.18	37.48	20	Sigus? <i>Summah</i>	36.11	6.49	23
Segontia, <i>Epila</i>	41.41	1.13 W	7	SERICA, <i>China</i>	35.0	110.0	2	Sihor (or River of Egypt)? <i>Wady el-</i>			
Segontia, <i>Siguenza</i>	41.4	2.41 W	7	Sermanicomagus, <i>St.</i> <i>Laurent de Séris</i>	45.56	0.29	6	<i>Arish</i>	30.45	33.40	24
*Segontiaci.....	51.6	1.30 W	6	Sermo, <i>Mezalocha</i>	41.35	4.3 W	7	Sila Silva.....	38.50	16.20	9
Segontium, <i>Caer Seiont</i> (<i>Caernarvon</i>).....	53.9	4.15 W	5	Sermyle, <i>n. Ormylia</i>	40.15	23.34	15	Silandus, <i>Selendi</i>	38.43	28.59	20
Segora, <i>Segré</i>	47.42	0.52 W	6	Serota, <i>Verocze</i>	45.52	17.26	14	Silārus F., <i>Sele</i>	40.30	15.0	9
Segosa, <i>Escourse</i>	44.10	1.1 W	6	Serpa, <i>Serpa</i>	37.59	7.24 W	7	Silārus F., <i>Silaro</i>	44.25	11.40	8
*Segovellauni.....	44.50	4.52	6	Serrhae, <i>Kara Bambouj</i>	36.22	38.11	20	Sile.....	30.46	32.9	24
Segovia, <i>Segovia</i>	41.1	4.8 W	7	Serus F.? <i>Sang-koi</i>	31.30	105.0	2	Silis F., <i>Sile</i>	45.40	12.15	8
*Segusiāni.....	45.40	4.30	6	Servittium?.....	44.67	17.23	14	Silla, or Delas, F., (<i>Gyndes?</i>), <i>Diyalah</i> ..	34.0	44.50	22
Segusio, <i>Susa</i>	45.7	7.1	8	Sesāmus, aft. Amastris, <i>Amasserah</i>	41.45	32.24	20	*Silures.....	52.0	3.10 W	5
Segustero, <i>Sisteron</i>	44.12	5.55	6	Sessites F., <i>Sesia</i>	45.30	8.23	8	Silva Laurentia.....	41.42	12.25	11
Seir Mt., <i>Jebel esh-</i> <i>Sherah</i>	30.30	35.35	24	Sestinum, <i>Sestino</i>	43.44	12.16	8	Silva Teutobergiensis..	51.50	9.0	25
Seirae, <i>Lopesi</i>	37.52	21.55	18	Sestos.....	40.13	26.25	19	Silvanectes, <i>Senlis</i>	49.12	2.35	6
Sela.....	37.6	21.35	18	*Sesuvii.....	48.40	0.10 W	6	Silvia? <i>Kupris</i>	44.2	17.11	14
Sela F., <i>Langovardho</i> ...	37.6	21.38	18	Setantiorum (or Segan- tiorum) Portus? <i>Lan-</i>				Silvium, <i>Garagnone</i>	40.54	16.10	9
Selambina, <i>Salobrena</i> ...	36.45	3.39 W	7	<i>caster B.</i>	54.0	3.0 W	5	Simbrivini Montes.....	42.0	13.5	11
Selemnus F.....	38.16	21.50	18	Seteia (or Segeia) Aest.?.....	53.25	3.10 W	5	*Simēni, or Icenī.....	52.25	1.0	5
Seleucia.....	33.4	44.39	22	Sethrum?.....	30.55	32.3	24	Simois F., <i>Mendere</i> <i>Tchai</i>	39.55	26.15	19
Seleucia?.....	33.3	35.40	21	Setia, <i>Sezza</i>	41.30	13.5	11	Simois F. (Sicilia), <i>Freddo</i>	38.0	12.54	12
Seleucia (Cilicia), <i>Selef-</i> <i>keh</i>	36.23	33.57	20	Setius M., <i>Cette</i>	43.24	3.39	6	Simyra, <i>Jahmura</i>	34.50	36.0	20
Seleucia (Pamphylia)...	36.51	31.19	20	Seumara? <i>Gartiskalsk</i> ..	41.51	44.46	22	Sin, Desert of, <i>Wady</i> <i>Mokatteb</i>	28.50	33.24	24
Seleucia in Pieria, <i>n.</i> <i>Suadeiah</i>	36.6	35.56	20	Sevo M., <i>Mt. Sevo, n.</i> <i>Gottenburg</i>	57.41	12.0	2	Sin (Pelusium)? <i>Tineh</i>	31.2	32.21	24
Seleucia Sidēra, <i>Eger-</i> <i>dir</i>	37.54	30.57	20	Sex, or Saxitānum, <i>n.</i> <i>C. Sacratif</i>	36.42	3.30 W	7	*Sinae.....	30.0	115.0	2
SELEUCIS.....	36.15	38.15	20	Sex Insulae? <i>Hajarou</i> <i>en-Nekkor, &c.</i>	35.16	3.48 W	23	Sinai, Mt., <i>Jebel Mousa</i> , <i>Jeb. Katerin, &c.</i>	28.30	34.0	21
Selge, <i>Surk</i>	37.19	31.10	20	Sexantaprista, <i>Birgos</i> ...	43.41	25.44	14	Sinarum S.....			1
*Selgōvae.....	55.20	3.30 W	5	Sextantio, <i>r. n. Castel-</i> <i>nau (on the Lez)</i>	43.39	3.53	6	Sinda, <i>Agelan</i>	37.18	29.36	20
Seliniāna? <i>Estrica</i>	41.56	8.23 W	7	Shalem, <i>Salim</i>	32.16	35.19	21	Sinda, <i>Anapa</i>	44.55	37.17	3
SELINITIS.....	36.20	32.30	20	Shechem, or Sychar (<i>Neapōlis</i>), <i>Nablous</i> ..	32.15	35.14	21	Sindocanda? <i>Candy</i>	7.18	80.47	2
Selinus, <i>Kosmas</i>	37.5	22.45	18	Shiloh, <i>Seiloun</i>	32.5	35.16	21	Sindomana? <i>Shwan</i> ...	26.20	67.55	3
Selinus, <i>Pileri</i>	37.36	12.48	12	Shunem, <i>Solām</i>	32.37	35.21	21	Sindus.....	40.37	22.50	15
Selinus, or Trajanopō- lis, <i>Selinty</i>	36.16	32.19	20	Shur, Desert of.....	30.45	34.0	24	Sinerva, <i>Seni Beli</i>	39.45	39.19	20
Selinus F., <i>Madiani</i>	37.36	12.46	12	Shushan (Susa), <i>Soos</i> ...	32.0	48.25	22	Singa.....	37.30	38.15	20
Selinus F., <i>Vostitza</i>	38.5	22.1	18	Siagul, <i>Kasr ez-Zeit</i>	36.26	10.38	23	Singames.....	42.26	41.32	22
Selinus Portus, <i>Esmarh</i>	31.29	26.30	23	*Sibae.....	31.40	71.30	3	Singāra, <i>Sinjar</i>	36.17	41.51	22
Sellasia, <i>St. Saranda</i> ...	37.7	22.59	18	Sibaria, <i>Zamocina</i>	41.26	6.45 W	7	Singas F., <i>Araban</i> <i>Tchai</i>	37.38	37.40	20
Sellium, <i>Seijo</i>	39.46	8.36 W	7	Siberena, <i>S. Severino</i> ...	39.12	16.53	9	Singidūnum, <i>Belgrade</i> ..	44.48	20.37	14
Selymbria.....	41.5	28.16	14	*Sibuzates.....	43.35	1.15 W	6	Singiticus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Monte Santo</i>	40.10	24.6	15
Semirus F., <i>Simmari</i> ...	39.0	16.37	9	*Sibyllates.....	43.15	0.50 W	6	Singos.....	40.11	23.48	15
*Semnōnes.....	52.10	13.0	25	*Sicambri.....	50.50	7.30	25	Singūlis F., <i>Xenil</i>	37.32	5.0 W	7
Sena F., <i>Cesano</i>	43.39	13.0	8	Sicca Veneria, <i>Kassir</i> <i>Jebir</i>	36.0	8.28	23	Sinna, <i>Zabliak</i>	42.14	19.10	14
Sena Gallica, <i>Sinigag-</i> <i>lia</i>	43.43	13.13	8	Sicīnos I. and Town, <i>Sikino</i>	36.42	25.8	19	Sinnus F., <i>Senio</i>	44.15	11.40	8
Sena I ^{ae} , <i>I. de Sein</i>	48.4	4.50 W	6	Sicor Portus, <i>Baie de</i> <i>Bourgneuf</i>	47.0	2.5 W	6	Sinonia I., <i>Zannone</i>	40.58	13.3	9
Sena Julia, <i>Sienna</i>	43.22	11.21	8	Sicōris F., <i>Segre</i>	42.0	1.12	7	Sinōpe, <i>Sinoub</i>	42.2	35.11	20
*Senōnes.....	48.0	2.45	6	Sicūlum Frētum, Strait of <i>Messina</i>	38.10	15.36	9	Sintha, <i>Sennah</i>	35.20	47.20	22
*Senōnes.....	43.50	12.40	8	Sicyon, <i>Vasiliko</i>	37.58	22.44	18	Sinuessa, <i>Mondragone</i> ..	41.7	13.54	9
Senōnes, <i>Sens</i>	48.11	3.17	6	SICYONIA.....	37.57	22.42	18	Sinus ad Gradus.....	43.25	4.30	6
Sentice, <i>Castroverde</i>	40.51	5.51 W	7	Side?.....	36.29	23.9	18	Siphnos I., <i>Sifano</i>	37.0	24.42	19
Sentinum, <i>Sentina</i>	43.26	12.50	8	Side?.....	38.13	23.30	16	Sipia, <i>Visseiche</i>	47.58	1.20 W	6
Senus F., <i>Shannon</i>	53.15	8.0 W	2	Side, <i>Eski Adalia</i>	36.47	31.24	20	Sipontum (or Sipus), <i>Siponto</i>	41.37	15.53	9
Sepelaci, <i>Castellon de la</i> <i>Plana</i>	39.59	0.4 W	7	Side, or Sidus, <i>Sousaki</i>	37.55	23.4	16	Sipus (or Sipontum), <i>Siponto</i>	41.37	15.53	9
Sepia M.....	39.54	22.21	18	Sidēna, <i>Boghazshehr</i> ...	40.14	27.12	19	Sipylus M., <i>Manisa</i> <i>Dagh, &c.</i>	38.34	27.25	19
Sepias Prom.....	39.10	23.21	15	SIDENE.....	40.55	37.30	20	Sirenum I.....			1
Sepinum, <i>Sepino</i>	41.26	14.36	9	Sidēnus F., <i>Puleman</i> <i>Tchai</i>	40.55	37.29	20	Sirenūsae I ^{ae} , <i>Galli</i>	40.35	14.26	13
Sepomana, <i>Omago</i>	45.25	13.31	8	Sidērus Pr., <i>C. Adrat-</i> <i>shan</i>	36.20	30.35	20	Siricis? <i>Sis</i>	37.26	35.50	20
Sepphōris, aft. Diocae- sarēa, <i>Sefurieh</i>	32.43	35.17	21	*Sidicīni.....	41.14	14.10	9	Sirio, <i>Cerons</i>	44.38	0.20 W	6
Septem Maria.....	45.0	12.15	8	Sidolocum, <i>Saulieu</i>	47.16	4.14	6	Siris.....	40.9	16.37	9
Septem Fratres, <i>Jebel</i> <i>Mousa</i>	35.54	5.25 W	23	Sidon, <i>Saida</i>	33.33	35.22	21	Siris F., <i>Sinno</i>	40.14	16.30	9
Septempēda, <i>S. Severino</i>	43.15	13.12	8	Sidōne? <i>Shenas</i>	26.33	54.52	3	Sirmio, <i>Sermione</i>	45.29	10.37	8
Septimanca, <i>Simancas</i> ..	41.35	4.50 W	7	Sidyma.....	36.24	29.15	20	Sirmium, <i>Mitrovitz</i>	45.0	19.36	14
Sequāna F., <i>Seine</i>	49.0	1.40	6	Siga, <i>Honain</i>	35.8	1.51 W	23	Sisapon, <i>Almaden</i>	38.40	4.48 W	7
*Sequāni.....	47.0	5.40	6	Siga F., <i>Tewantz</i>	35.8	1.51 W	23	Sisar, or Usar F.? <i>Ajeby</i>	36.10	4.45	23
Seranūsa.....	40.27	36.48	20	Sigēum.....	39.59	26.12	19	Sisara Palus, <i>L. of Jebel</i> <i>Ishkel</i>	37.10	9.35	23
Serapaeum.....	41.9	29.3	26	Sigēum Prom.....	40.	26.12	26	Siscia, <i>Siszek</i>	45.30	16.22	14
Serapēum (Baal- zephon?), <i>r. below</i> <i>Birket Temseh</i>	30.24	32.10	24	Signia, <i>Segna</i>	44.59	14.53	14	Sitacus F., <i>Sita Rhe-</i> <i>gian</i>	28.10	51.30	3
Serāpis I., <i>Massera</i>	20.30	58.50	3					SITHONIA.....	40.5	23.55	15
Serbōnis Lacus, <i>Sabakat</i> <i>Bardowal</i>	31.5	33.0	24					Sitifis, <i>Setif</i>	35.59	5.19	23

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Sitomagus, Dunwich....	52° 17'	1° 36'	5	Spiraeum Prom., C.				*Suessetani?.....	39° 30'	0° 30' W	7
Sittace	33.17	44.26	22	Spiri.....	37° 48'	23° 11'	18	*Suessiones	49.10	3.20	6
SITTACENE.....	33.20	44.30	22	Spoletium, Spoleto.....	42.45	12.48	8	Suessula, Sessola.....	41.1	14.22	13
Sivel, or Suel, Cast. de				Stabatio, Monsetier.....	44.58	6.30	8	*Suetri	43.50	6.30	6
Frangerola.....	36.33	4.37 W	7	Stabiae, Castellamare....	40.41	14.29	13	*Suēvi.....	51.20	14.0	25
Smenus F., Arna.....	36.43	22.33	18	Stabula, Ottmarsheim...	47.47	7.30	6	Suevicum Mare, or			
Sminthium, or Chryse..	39.38	26.10	19	Stabulum Novum, Sit-				Sarmaticus Oceānus,			
Smyrna, Smyrna.....	38.25	27.10	19	jas	41.15	1.49	7	Baltic Sea.....	57.0	20.0	2
Smyrna Antiqua.....	38.28	27.10	19	Stachir, or Trachir, F.,				Sufasar? Medeya.....	36.17	2.45	23
Soastris, Keuprikeui....	43.1	27.26	14	Gambia.....	13.30	15.0 W	2	Sufes, Esbibah.....	35.22	9.7	23
Socoh, Esh-Shuweikeh..	31.25	35.4	21	Stageirus, or Stageira?	40.35	23.48	15	Sufetula, Sbeitlah.....	35.1	9.15	23
SODUCENE.....	39.40	45.30	22	Stanacum?.....	48.26	13.51	14	Suillum, or Helvillum,			
*Sogdi	28.20	69.30	3	Staneclum?.....	43.28	18.47	14	Sigillo.....	43.20	12.45	8
SOGDIANA.....	40.0	64.0	3	*Statielli	44.37	8.25	8	Suindinum, aft. Ceno-			
Solentii I ^{ae} , Zirone, &c.	43.26	16.10	14	Steiria, r. on Porto				mani, Le Mans.....	48.0	0.11	6
Soli, Solia.....	35.9	32.51	20	Rafti.....	37.53	24.1	18	Suinus F., Salino.....	42.22	14.0	8
Soli, or Pompeiopōlis,				Stelae	35.5	25.13	19	*Suiones	60.0	15.0	2
Mezelli.....	36.44	34.34	20	Stenae, Rotherthurm....	45.35	24.14	14	Suissa	39.55	39.53	20
Solia, or Arae Hespēri,				STENYCLERUS.....	37.13	22.0	18	Suissatio? Vittoria.....	42.52	2.42 W	7
S. Lucar la Mayor....	37.24	6.2 W	7	Stephane, Istifan.....	41.57	34.34	20	Sulcense Prom., Punta			
Solimariaca, Soulosse...	48.24	5.44	6	Stiris, r. n. Kyriaki....	38.22	22.46	16	Sperone.....	38.58	8.23	9
Solimnia I., Pelago.....	39.20	24.5	19	Stobi, Stobi.....	41.10	21.50	14	Sulci? Bari.....	39.51	9.38	9
Sollium.....	38.48	20.52	15	Stoechades I ^{ae} , Isles				Sulci, Porto Botte.....	39.3	8.33	9
Soloeis Pr.? C. Spartel	35.47	5.56 W	23	d' Hieres.....	43.0	6.25	8	Sulgas F., Sorgue.....	44.0	5.0	6
Soloeis Pr.? C. Cantin..	32.35	9.15 W	2	Stomalimne	36.46	27.2	19	Sulia Prom., C. St. Paul	35.7	24.31	19
Soloeis, or Solventia,				*Stoni.....	46.5	10.45	8	Sulis?.....	47.45	3.15 W	6
Pr.? C. Blanco.....	20.50	17.8 W	2	Stratae-burgus, Stras-				Sulloniaca, Brockley			
Solomacum?.....	44.34	0.51 W	6	bourg	48.35	7.45	6	Hill, n. Stanmore....	51.38	0.18 W	5
Solona, Città del Sole...	44.13	12.0	8	Stratonicea, or Idrias,				Sullucu, or Collops par-			
Solonium? Sullonaz....	45.50	5.28	6	Eski-hissar.....	37.17	28.11	19	vus? Tagodeite.....	36.59	7.36	23
Solus, or Soluntium,				Stratus, r. n. Lepenu....	38.40	21.22	15	Sulmo, Sermoneta.....	41.33	13.3	11
Castello di Solanto...	38.5	13.31	12	Straviana, Nassicz.....	45.20	18.8	14	Sulmo, Sulmona.....	42.3	13.56	9
Solygia, Galata.....	37.51	22.59	18	Strongyle I., Stromboli	38.47	15.13	9	Summuntorium, Kuh-			
Solyma M., Taktalu....	36.40	30.30	20	Strophades I ^{ae} , Strofad-				bach.....	48.30	11.15	25
Sontia, Sanza.....	40.13	15.24	9	hia.....	37.15	21.0	18	Summus Lacus, Samo-			
Sontius F., Isonzo.....	46.0	13.40	8	Struthus Portus, Vour-				laco.....	46.15	9.24	8
Sonus F., Sone.....	24.30	83.0	2	lia Bay.....	37.28	23.2	18	Summus Penninus, Great			
SOPHENE.....	38.30	39.30	22	Stryme	40.52	25.36	19	St. Bernard.....	45.53	7.9	8
Sophon, Sabandscha....	40.43	30.15	20	Strymon F., Struma, or				Summus Pyrenaeus....	42.46	0.33 W	6
Sora, Sora.....	41.43	13.38	11	Kara-su.....	42.0	23.17	14	Summus Pyrenaeus,			
Sorabile, Mamojada.....	40.13	9.17	9	Strymonicus S., G. of				Bellegarde	42.30	2.50	7
Soracte M., Monte S.				Rufani.....	40.35	24.0	19	Summus Pyrenaeus,			
Oreste.....	42.17	12.30	11	Stucia F., Dovey.....	52.33	4.0 W	5	Roncesvaux.....	43.1	1.19 W	6
Sorbiodunum, Old Sa-				Stura F., Stura.....	44.19	7.20	8	Suna? Nerola.....	42.13	12.49	11
rum.....	51.6	1.48 W	5	Stymphalus, n. Khionia	37.52	22.27	18	Sunium, r. on C. Co-			
*Sordi, or Sordones....	42.30	2.30	6	Styra, Stoura.....	38.9	24.13	15	lonna.....	37.39	24.2	18
Sorek, Valley of, Wady				Styx F., Mavro Neria..	37.59	22.14	18	Sunium Prom., C. Co-			
es-Surar.....	31.48	34.50	21	Suana, Sovana.....	42.38	11.36	8	lonna.....	37.39	24.2	18
Soroba, Sarumak.....	38.52	35.37	20	*Suanetes	46.0	9.47	8	Sunium Prom. (Paros)..	37.18	25.19	19
Sossius F., Fiume di				*Suani.....	42.55	42.30	22	Supērum, or Hadriati-			
Marsala.....	37.48	12.30	12	*Suardones.....	54.0	10.30	25	cum, Mare, Adriatic			
Sostomagus, Castelnau-				Sub Lanuvium, San				Sea	44.0	14.0	8
dary.....	43.20	1.59	6	Gennarello.....	41.40	12.45	11	Sura.....	31.50	45.0	22
Sostra?	42.58	25.11	14	Sub Lupatia, Anticag-				Sura, Suram.....	42.2	43.36	22
*Sotiātes.....	44.6	0.0	6	lie.....	40.40	16.43	9	Sura, Surieh.....	35.54	38.48	20
Sotium, Sos.....	44.3	0.9	6	Sub Murānum, Castro				Surius F., Tchenisskali	42.21	42.20	22
Southern Horn (of				Villari.....	39.46	16.11	9	Surrentum, Sorrento....	40.37	14.22	13
Hanno)? Sherboro'				Sub Radice.....	42.39	25.10	14	Susa (Shushan), Soos...	32.0	48.25	22
Sound.....	7.40	12.50 W	2	Sub Romula, or Romu-				Susia? Zuzan.....	34.20	60.45	3
Sozopolis, for. Apollo-				lea? n. Andretta.....	40.57	15.1	9	SUSIANA, Khuzistan....	31.30	48.0	22
nia, Sizeboli.....	42.26	27.44	14	Sub Sabione, Clausen...	46.39	11.32	8	Sutrium, Sutri.....	42.16	12.12	11
Spalathrae.....	39.11	23.14	15	Subis F., Gaya.....	41.8	1.22	7	Syagros Prom., Ras el-			
Sparta, or Lacedaemon,				Sublaqueum, Subiaco...	41.57	13.5	11	Had.....	22.33	60.0	3
n. Mistra.....	37.5	22.26	18	Subur F., Wady Sebou	34.25	6.0 W	23	Sybāris.....	39.41	16.28	9
Spartarius Campus.....	37.45	1.0 W	7	Suburbanum Commōdi,				Sybāris F., Coscile.....	39.40	16.20	9
Spauta (or Mantiane)				Roma Vecchia.....	41.49	12.34	11	Sybōta, Murtzo, or			
L.? L. Urumiyah.....	37.30	45.30	22	Suburbanum Hadriani,				Murto.....	39.24	20.15	15
Spelunca, Sperlonga....	41.14	13.25	9	Sette Bassi.....	41.51	12.36	11	Sybōta I., Sivota.....	39.24	20.14	15
Speluncae, Grotta Rossa	40.44	17.46	9	Subzapara, Hirmanli...	41.55	26.0	14	Sybritia	35.13	24.36	19
Speos Artemidos? Beni				Succoth (Scenae), r. n.				Sycaminos, Athleet, or			
Hassan	27.55	30.53	24	Shibbeen.....	30.16	31.22	24	Castel Pelegrino.....	32.43	34.56	21
Sperchia.....	38.55	22.5	15	Sucidava, Kouzgoun....	44.9	27.43	14	Syce	41.2	28.59	26
Sperchius F., Ellada...	38.56	22.5	15	Sucro, Sueca.....	39.12	0.19 W	7	Sychar, or Shechem			
Sphaeria? Poro.....	37.30	23.28	18	Sucro F., Xucar.....	39.14	1.0 W	7	(Neapōlis), Nablous...	32.15	35.14	21
Sphagia, or Sphacte-				Sucronensis S.....	39.20	0.0	7	Syēne, Essouan.....	24.5	32.56	3
ria I.....	36.56	21.41	18	Sudēti M., Sudeten Ge-				Syia.....	35.14	23.45	19
Sphendale, Malakasa...	38.13	23.49	16	birge.....	50.10	17.0	25	Sylleum, Assarkeui....	37.4	31.2	20
Sphettus, Spata.....	37.57	23.55	16	*Sudrācae, or Oxydrā-				Symaethus, Regalbuto..	37.37	14.39	12
Sphingium, Phicium, or				cae.....	28.40	72.0	3	Symaethus F., Simeto...	37.30	14.52	12
Phoenicium, M., Faga	38.23	23.12	16	Suel, or Sivel, Cast. de				Symbolum	41.0	24.24	19
Spina? n. Mezzano.....	44.32	12.8	8	Frangerola.....	36.33	4.37 W	7	Syme I., Symi.....	36.35	27.53	19
Spinae, Speen, n. New-				Suessa, Sessa.....	41.15	13.54	9	Synaus, or Synnaus,			
bury.....	51.25	1.21 W	5	Suessa Pometia?.....	41.25	13.8	11	Simaul.....	39.7	29.5	20

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Synnāda, <i>Afioum Kara-</i> <i>hissar</i>	38°45'	30°38'	20	Tanis (Zoan?), <i>San</i>	30°59'	31°48'	24	Taurasium? <i>Taurasi</i> ...	40°59'	14°58'	9
Syphaeum, <i>Montalto</i>	39.25	16.8	9	Tanitic Mouth (of Nile), <i>Om Faradjeh</i>	31.10	32.20	24	TAURICA, <i>Crimea</i>	45.0	34.0	3
Syracellae, <i>Migalgara</i> ..	40.52	26.51	14	Tannētum, or Tanētum, <i>Taneto</i>	44.46	10.27	8	Tauroentum, <i>Tarente</i> ...	43.11	5.41	6
Syracūsae, <i>Siracusa</i>	37.5	15.15	13	Tanus (or Tanaus) F., <i>River of Luku</i>	37.25	22.37	18	Tauromenium, <i>Taor-</i> <i>mina</i>	37.49	15.16	12
SYRASTRĒNE.....	22.0	71.30	2	*Taōchi.....	39.50	41.30	22	Tauriāna, <i>Traviano</i>	38.22	15.55	9
Syrias, or Lepte, Prom., <i>C. Indjeh</i>	42.7	34.59	20	Taōke, <i>Khor Gassair</i> ...	29.13	50.40	3	*Taurini.....	45.0	7.45	8
Syrnae I., <i>Joannes</i>	36.20	26.41	19	Tape? <i>Nooserabad</i>	36.50	53.24	3	Taurunum, <i>Semlin</i>	44.51	20.32	14
Syros, <i>Syra</i>	37.27	24.57	19	Taphiae I ^{ae} , <i>Telboides</i> <i>Is</i>	38.35	20.50	15	Taurus Mons, <i>Allah</i> <i>Dagh, Bulghar Dag</i> , <i>&c.</i>	37.0	34.0	20
Syros I., <i>Syra</i>	37.25	24.55	19	Taphiassus M., <i>Kaki-</i> <i>scala</i>	38.25	21.44	18	Taurus M. (Sicilia), <i>Mount Venerella</i>	37.51	15.14	12
Syrtis Major, <i>G. of</i> <i>Sidra</i>	32.0	18.0	23	Taphis, <i>Tafah</i>	23.37	32.30	3	Taurus Prom., <i>Capo S.</i> <i>Croce</i>	37.15	15.15	12
Syrtis Minor, <i>G. of</i> <i>Kabes</i>	34.15	11.0	23	Taphos I., <i>Meganisi</i>	38.39	20.46	15	Taus, or Tava, Aest., <i>Firth of Tay</i>	56.27	3.0 W	5
Sys, or Sythus, F.....	38.0	22.40	18	Taphros, or Fossa, <i>Strait</i> <i>of Bonifacio</i>	41.20	9.10	9	Tava? <i>Tantah</i>	30.50	30.59	24
T.				Taphus, <i>Tafio</i>	38.13	20.23	18	Tavae, <i>Tavi, n. Leon-</i> <i>forte</i>	37.37	14.22	12
Taanach, <i>Taanuk</i>	32.31	35.14	21	Taphytis Prom. (Aspis, or Clypēa), <i>Ras el-</i> <i>Melhr</i>	36.52	11.9	23	Tavium, <i>Boghaz Keui</i> ...	40.0	34.34	20
Tabae, <i>Dawas</i>	37.26	28.50	20	Taposiris (or Apis?), <i>Arabs Tower</i>	30.47	29.34	24	Tavola F., <i>Golo</i>	42.30	9.10	9
Tabae? <i>Bannah</i>	11.11	51.5	2	Taprobane, or Salice I., <i>Ceylon</i>	8.0	81.0	2	Taxila, <i>Manikyala</i>	33.29	73.0	3
Tabala, <i>Davala</i>	38.34	28.57	20	*Tapyri.....	36.20	53.0	3	Taygētus M.....	36.57	22.22	18
Tabellaria, <i>Castellaccio</i>	42.16	11.38	8	Tarabenorum Vicus, <i>Vico</i>	42.11	8.47	9	Teānum, <i>Teano</i>	41.15	14.3	9
Taberna Frigida, <i>Fri-</i> <i>gido</i>	43.59	10.9	8	Taras F., <i>Tara</i>	40.35	17.10	9	Teānum Apūlum, <i>Civi-</i> <i>tate</i>	41.46	15.14	9
TABIENE.....	35.0	51.0	3	Taras, or Tarentum, <i>Taranto</i>	40.28	17.14	9	Teāte, <i>Chieti</i>	42.20	14.11	9
Tabor M. (Atabyrium, or Itabyrium), <i>Jebel</i> <i>et-Tvor</i>	32.42	35.25	21	Tarasco, <i>Tarascon</i>	43.48	4.39	6	Teāte Apūlum, <i>Chieuti</i>	41.50	15.10	9
Tabrāca, <i>Tabarkah</i>	36.55	8.45	23	*Tarbelli.....	43.30	1.20 W	6	Tecmon?.....	39.46	20.56	15
Tabuda, or Tabulla, F? <i>Aas</i>	51.0	2.7	6	Tarbellicae, or Aquae <i>Augustae, Dax</i>	43.43	1.2 W	6	*Tectosāges.....	39.50	32.40	20
Taburnus Mons, <i>Monte</i> <i>Taburno</i>	41.8	14.30	13	Tarentinus S., <i>G. of</i> <i>Taranto</i>	40.0	17.0	9	Tedanius F., <i>Zermagna</i>	44.10	15.50	14
Tacape, <i>Khabs, or Kabes</i>	33.53	10.4	23	Tarentum, or Taras, <i>Taranto</i>	40.28	17.14	9	Tegā, <i>Paleo Episkopi</i> ..	37.28	22.26	18
Tacona?.....	28.54	31.3	24	Targines F., <i>Tacina</i>	39.6	16.50	9	Tegiānum, <i>Diano</i>	40.22	15.31	9
Tader F., <i>Segura</i>	38.15	1.40 W	7	Taricheae, <i>El-Kerak</i> ...	32.44	35.36	21	Teglicium, <i>Vetrena</i>	44.7	26.59	14
Tadinum, <i>S. Maria Ta-</i> <i>dina, n. Gualdo</i>	43.14	12.48	8	Tarichiae I ^{ae} , <i>Alkuri-</i> <i>yah</i>	35.45	11.0	23	Tegūla, <i>Siliqua</i>	39.18	8.49	9
Tadmor, or Palmyra, <i>Tadmor</i>	34.18	38.14	20	Tarnadae, <i>St. Maurice</i> ..	46.12	7.0	8	Tegyra.....	38.32	22.58	16
Tadutti, <i>Tattubt</i>	35.31	6.8	23	Tarnis F., <i>Tarn</i>	43.50	1.40	6	Teichiussa.....	37.25	27.26	19
Taenārum, or Taena- rium, Prom., <i>C. Ma-</i> <i>tapan</i>	36.23	22.29	18	Tarpe.....	38.44	22.37	16	Teichos, <i>Kastro Kalo-</i> <i>gria</i>	38.9	21.54	18
Taenārum, or Caenepō- lis, <i>Kypariso</i>	36.27	22.27	18	Tarpodizus?.....	42.1	26.58	14	Tekoah, <i>Tekua</i>	31.39	35.15	21
Taenia Longa, <i>Fagasah,</i> <i>or Tagasah</i>	35.19	4.57 W	23	Tarquinius, <i>Trachina</i> ...	42.16	11.46	8	Tela?.....	41.57	4.50 W	7
Tagaba, <i>Tubukah</i>	31.31	34.43	21	Tarracina, or Anxur, <i>Terracina</i>	41.16	13.15	11	Telebōas F., <i>Kara Su</i> ...	38.45	41.40	22
Tagara, r. of <i>Deoghir,</i> <i>n. Aurungabad</i>	20.0	75.13	2	Tarrāco, <i>Tarragona</i>	41.7	1.16	7	Telesia, <i>Telese</i>	41.13	14.30	9
Tagonius F., <i>Tajuna</i>	40.15	3.20 W	7	TARRACONENSIS.....	41.0	3.0 W	7	Telethrius M., <i>Ploko</i> ...	38.52	23.7	15
Tagus F., <i>Tajo (or</i> <i>Tagus)</i>	39.28	8.20 W	7	Tarras, <i>Tramazza</i>	40.0	8.39	9	Tellēnae, <i>Toretta</i>	41.44	12.28	11
Tahapanes, Tahpanes, or Hanes (Daphne), <i>Tell Defenneh</i>	30.52	32.3	24	Tarrha.....	35.14	23.52	19	Tellonum?.....	44.18	0.51 W	6
Taizalum Prom., <i>Kin-</i> <i>naird's Head</i>	57.42	2.0 W	2	Tarsatica, <i>Tarsatch</i>	45.19	14.27	8	Telmissus, <i>Makri</i>	36.36	29.10	20
Talabriga? <i>Salten</i>	40.43	8.34 W	7	Tarsaticum, n. <i>Fiume</i> ..	45.21	14.27	14	Telo Martius, <i>Toulon</i> ...	43.8	5.54	6
Talētum M., <i>St. Elias,</i> <i>or Makryno</i>	36.57	22.22	18	Tarsie Prom., <i>Ras Djrd</i>	26.38	54.30	3	Telonius F., <i>Turano</i>	42.44	12.56	11
Taliata, <i>Gugersinlik</i>	44.30	22.14	14	Tarsius F., <i>Kara Dere</i> <i>Su</i>	40.0	27.50	19	Telos I., <i>Piskopi, or Tilo</i>	36.25	27.25	19
Talmena? <i>Ras Godem</i> ..	25.20	60.10	3	Tarsus, <i>Tersoo</i>	36.56	34.58	20	Telphūsa, n. <i>Vanena</i> ...	37.44	21.53	18
Tamāre? <i>Tamerton</i>	50.25	4.11 W	5	Tartārus, or Hadriā- nus, F., <i>Tartaro</i>	45.5	11.20	8	Temathia M. (or Ma- thia), <i>Lykodhimo</i>	36.55	21.51	18
Tamaris F., <i>Tambre</i>	42.40	9.0 W	7	Tartessus (Calpe?), <i>El</i> <i>Rocadillo, n. S.</i> <i>Roque</i>	36.13	5.23 W	7	Temenium.....	37.35	22.45	18
Tamārus F., <i>Tamar</i>	50.26	4.12 W	5	Taruenna, <i>Terouenne</i> ...	50.39	2.7	6	Temēsa, or Tempsa? <i>Torre del Piano del</i> <i>Casale</i>	39.6	16.6	9
Tamarus F., <i>Tamaro</i> ...	41.17	14.45	9	Tarus F., <i>Taro</i>	44.39	10.0	8	Temnus, <i>Menimen</i>	38.36	27.5	19
Tamassus.....	35.9	33.13	20	*Tarusātes.....	44.0	0.20 W	6	Tempe, Valley and Pass, <i>Valley of Lykostomo,</i> <i>or Dereli</i>	39.50	22.35	15
Tamesis, or Tamēsa, F., <i>Thames</i>	51.30	1.3 W	5	Tarvēdum, or Orcas, <i>Prom., Dunnet Head</i>	58.41	3.24 W	2	Temple of Apollo Co- rynthus.....	36.51	21.56	18
Tamissa Aest., <i>Mouth</i> <i>of Thames</i>	51.30	0.40	5	Tarvessedum, <i>Madese</i> ...	46.26	9.20	8	Temple of Ceres.....	37.35	22.27	18
Tamnum?.....	45.27	0.47 W	6	Tarvisetum, <i>Tarvis</i>	46.29	13.35	14	Temple of Jupiter (Aegina)?.....	37.45	23.32	18
Tamŷnae.....	38.24	24.3	16	Tarvisium, <i>Treviso</i>	45.39	12.16	8	Temple of Jupiter Pa- lenius, <i>Campo di</i> <i>Giove</i>	42.0	14.3	9
Tamŷras, or Damūras, F., <i>Nahr ed-Damour</i>	33.41	35.30	21	Tasacarta?.....	30.42	31.52	24	Temple of Poseidon....	37.55	23.1	18
Tanāger F., <i>Tangro, or</i> <i>Negro</i>	40.30	15.30	9	Tasaccora? <i>Mascara</i> ...	35.25	0.6	23	Temple of Venus (Cy- prus).....	34.51	32.22	20
Tanāgra, <i>Grimadha</i>	38.17	23.36	16	Tasciaca, <i>Thesée, n.</i> <i>Montrichard</i>	47.20	1.19	6	Templum Circes.....	41.12	13.3	11
Tanāis F., <i>Don</i>	50.35	50.0	2	Tataium.....	40.32	30.23	20	Templum Feroniae.....	41.17	13.13	11
Tanarus F., <i>Tanaro</i>	44.50	8.10	8	Tatta Palus, L. of <i>Kodj</i> <i>Hissar, or Touz Ghieul</i>	38.40	33.30	20	Templum Herculis? n. <i>C. Roche</i>	36.19	6.8 W	7
				*Taulantii.....	41.0	19.35	14	Templum Jovis Urii....	41.7	29.7	20
				Taunus M., <i>Taunus</i>	50.10	8.20	25	Templum Junōnis La- ciniae.....	39.5	17.11	9
								Tempsa, or Temēsa? <i>Torre del Piano del</i> <i>Casale</i>	39.6	16.6	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
*Tenetheri.....	51° 10'	7° 30'	25	Thenae, <i>In Wady</i>				Thule, <i>Shetland Islands</i>	60° 30'	1° 20' W	2
Tenēa, <i>Klenia</i>	37.47	22.52	18	<i>Theny</i>	34° 40'	10° 35'	23	Thumāta?.....	29.30	41.0	3
Tenēdos.....	39.50	26.5	19	Theodosiopōlis, for. Ca-				Thuria, <i>n. Veisaga</i>	37.6	22.4	18
Tenēdos I., <i>Tenedos</i>	39.50	26.0	19	rana, <i>Erzeroum</i>	39.55	41.19	22	Thurii, aft. <i>Copiae</i>	39.40	16.23	9
Teneric Plain.....	38.20	23.18	16	Theodosiopōlis, for. Re-				Thurium, or <i>Orthopā-</i>			
Tenos, <i>Tino</i>	37.32	25.11	19	saena, <i>Ras el-Ain</i>	36.52	40.1	22	gum, <i>M</i>	38.28	22.52	16
Tenos I., <i>Tino</i>	37.35	25.10	19	Thera? <i>r. on Messa</i>				Thyamia.....	37.54	22.41	18
Tentýra, <i>Denderah</i>	26.9	32.41	3	<i>Vouno</i>	36.21	25.29	19	Thyāmis F., <i>Calamas</i> ...	39.33	20.25	15
Teos, <i>r. n. Sighajik</i>	38.11	26.49	19	Thera I. (<i>Calliste</i>), <i>San-</i>				Thyāmis Pr., <i>Mav-</i>			
Tephrice, <i>Divriki</i>	39.21	38.15	20	torin.....	36.25	25.28	19	ronoro.....	39.34	20.11	15
Terēdon, or <i>Diridōtis</i> ,				Therambus.....	39.57	23.41	15	Thyāmus M., <i>Sparto-</i>			
<i>Jebel Sinam</i>	30.15	47.45	22	Theranda.....	42.0	20.46	14	vuni.....	38.47	20.15	15
Tergedum?.....	18.0	41.0	2	Therapne.....	37.3	22.28	18	Thyatira, <i>Ak-hissar</i>	38.53	27.53	19
Tergeste, <i>Trieste</i>	45.39	13.47	8	Therapne?.....	38.16	23.22	16	Thybarna, <i>Kassaba</i>	38.31	27.45	19
Tergestinus S., <i>Golfo di</i>				Therasia, <i>Therasia</i>	36.26	25.21	19	Thymbris F., <i>Pursek</i>			
<i>Trieste</i>	45.40	13.40	8	Therasia, <i>Hiēra</i> , or <i>Vul-</i>				<i>Tchai</i>	39.43	30.40	20
Terias F., <i>S. Leonardo</i>	37.17	15.0	12	cāni I., <i>Vulcano</i>	38.23	14.56	9	Thymbrium, <i>Derekeui</i> ..	38.28	31.29	20
Terina? <i>n. Nocera</i>	39.8	16.7	9	Thermae, <i>Lutraki</i>	37.59	22.59	16	Thymena, or <i>Teuthra-</i>			
Terinaeus, <i>Hipponiātes</i> ,				Thermae (<i>Phazemoni-</i>				nia, <i>Timteh</i>	41.58	33.9	20
or <i>Vibonensis</i> , <i>S. G.</i>				tis), <i>Kawsa</i>	40.58	35.39	20	Thymnias S., <i>G. of</i>			
<i>of S. Eufemia</i>	38.55	16.0	9	Thermae <i>Agrippae</i>	41.59	12.44	11	<i>Symi</i>	36.38	28.0	19
Terioli, <i>Tirol</i>	46.43	11.6	8	Thermae <i>Himerenses</i> ,				Thymoetādae, <i>Kerat-</i>			
Termerium Pr., <i>Petra</i>				<i>Termini</i>	37.58	13.41	12	zini.....	37.58	23.37	17
<i>Termera</i>	36.57	27.20	19	Thermae <i>Selinuntiae</i> ,				*Thyni.....	41.0	30.0	20
Termes.....	41.31	2.24 W	7	<i>Sciacca</i>	37.28	13.5	12	Thynias I., <i>Kefken</i>			
Termessus.....	36.55	30.26	20	Thermaicus S., <i>G. of</i>				<i>Adassi</i>	41.14	30.16	20
Termus F., <i>Fiume Temo</i> ,				<i>Saloniki</i>	40.15	22.45	15	Thynias Pr., <i>C. Ainada</i> ,			
or <i>F. di Bosa</i>	40.18	8.29	9	Therme, aft. <i>Thessalo-</i>				or <i>Kouri</i>	41.53	28.4	14
Testrina, <i>Tomasso</i>	42.21	13.18	8	nica, <i>Saloniki</i>	40.38	22.58	15	Thyrēa? <i>n. Astro</i>	37.24	22.45	18
Tetis, or <i>Ruscino</i> , <i>F.</i> ,				Thermi, or <i>Thermum</i> ,				Thyrīdes Prom., <i>Capo</i>			
<i>Tet</i>	42.44	3.0	6	<i>Vlokho</i>	38.40	21.34	15	<i>Grosso</i>	36.29	22.21	18
Tetraphylia?.....	39.15	21.29	15	Thermōdon F.....	38.20	23.30	16	Thyrium?.....	38.52	20.58	15
TETRAPOLIS.....	38.8	23.57	26	Thermōdon F., <i>Termeh</i>				Thyrus F., <i>Tyrsi</i>	39.55	8.35	9
Teucheira, aft. <i>Arsinoe</i> ,				<i>Tchai</i>	40.50	37.0	20	Thysdrus, or <i>Tusdra</i> ,			
<i>Taukra</i>	32.32	20.32	23	Thermopýlae.....	38.47	22.29	16	<i>El-Jemm</i>	35.21	10.39	23
Teudūrum, <i>Tudder</i>	51.3	5.55	6	Thespieae (or <i>Thespia</i>),				Thyssus.....	40.16	24.10	15
Teumessus.....	38.21	23.24	16	<i>Lefka</i> , <i>n. Rimokastro</i>	38.16	23.9	16	*Tibarēni.....	40.50	38.15	20
Teumessus M.....	38.18	23.24	16	THESPROTIA.....	39.25	20.40	15	Tiberias, <i>Tubariyeh</i>	32.48	35.34	21
Teuthea? <i>Upper Ak-</i>				THESSALIA.....	39.30	22.20	15	Tiberias L. (<i>Sea of</i>			
<i>haia</i>	38.6	21.34	18	THESSALIŌTIS.....	39.18	22.0	15	Galilee, or <i>L. of Gen-</i>			
Teutheas F.?.....	38.5	21.33	18	Thessalonica, <i>Saloniki</i> ..	40.38	22.58	15	nesaret), <i>Bahr Tuba-</i>			
Teuthis, <i>Dhimitzana</i>	37.36	22.4	18	Theudoria, <i>Thodho-</i>				<i>riyeh</i>	32.50	35.36	21
TEUTHRANIA.....	39.10	27.30	20	riana.....	39.22	21.11	15	Tibēris, or <i>Tibris</i> , <i>F.</i> ,			
Teuthrania, or <i>Thy-</i>				Theveste, <i>Tebesah</i> , or				<i>Tevere</i> , or <i>Tiber</i>	42.12	12.40	11
mena, <i>Timteh</i>	41.58	33.9	20	<i>Tipsa</i>	35.19	8.8	23	Tibiscum, or <i>Tibiscus</i> ?			
Teuthrōne, <i>n. Kotorna</i> ..	36.37	22.30	18	Thinae.....				<i>Temeswar</i>	45.43	21.20	14
Teutlussa I., <i>Limniona</i>	36.16	27.45	19	Thiar.....	37.58	0.48 W	7	Tibiscus F.? <i>Theiss</i>	46.0	20.6	14
Teutoburgium.....	45.32	19.0	14	Thimonepsi?.....	29.7	31.11	24	Tibiscus F.? <i>Temes</i>	45.21	21.0	14
Teutria, <i>Pianosa</i>	42.14	15.45	9	Thisbe, <i>Kakosia</i>	38.15	22.58	16	Tibisis F.? <i>Ak Lom</i>	43.38	26.0	14
Thagura? <i>Tajeilt</i>	36.16	8.20	23	Thisōa, or <i>Theisōa</i>	37.38	22.5	18	Tibūla, <i>Longo Sardo</i> ...	41.14	9.11	9
Thalāmae?.....	37.51	21.42	18	Thisōa, or <i>Theisōa</i> ,				Tibur, <i>Tivoli</i>	41.59	12.49	11
Thalāmae, <i>Platzo</i>	36.48	22.19	18	<i>Lavdha</i>	37.31	21.58	18	Tiburnia.....	46.50	13.29	14
Thamara (<i>Tamar</i>), <i>Kur-</i>				Thius F., <i>Kutufarina</i> ...	37.18	22.12	18	Ticarius F., <i>Valinco</i> ...	41.39	9.0	9
nub.....	31.8	35.6	21	Thmuis? <i>Tell Muir</i>	30.59	31.30	24	Tichis, or <i>Illibēris</i> , <i>F.</i> ,			
Thamnath, <i>El-Burj</i>	31.54	35.1	21	Thoantium Prom.? ..				<i>Tech</i>	42.35	2.50	6
THAMNITICA.....	31.55	35.0	21	(<i>Carpathos</i>), <i>C. Bo-</i>				Tichius.....	38.44	22.25	26
Thamusida? <i>Mehediah</i>	34.18	6.39 W	23	nandrea.....	35.51	27.11	19	Ticinum, <i>Pavia</i>	45.11	9.10	8
Thantia?.....	32.16	39.22	21	Thoantium Prom. (<i>Rho-</i>				Ticinus F., <i>Ticino</i>	45.30	8.46	8
Thapsācus (<i>Tiphsah</i>)?				dos), <i>C. St. George</i>	36.7	27.45	19	Tierna? <i>Alt Orsova</i>	44.43	22.26	14
<i>El-Hammam</i>	35.55	38.54	20	Thoaris F., <i>Tureh</i>				Tifāta Mons, <i>Monte</i>			
Thapsus, <i>Baltah</i>	35.35	11.3	23	<i>Tchai</i>	41.8	37.11	20	<i>Maddaloni</i>	41.5	14.20	13
Thapsus, <i>Magnisi</i>	37.9	15.12	13	*Thomani.....	40.40	59.0	3	Tifernum, <i>n. Limosani</i>	41.37	14.39	9
Thasos.....	40.46	24.45	19	Thorae? <i>Thinika</i>	37.47	23.54	18	Tifernum <i>Metaurense</i> ,			
Thasos I., <i>Thaso</i>	40.40	24.40	19	Thorax M., <i>Gumusich</i>				<i>S. Angelo in Vado</i> ...	43.40	12.24	8
Thaumāci, <i>Dhomoko</i> ...	39.8	22.16	15	<i>Dagh</i>	37.48	27.25	19	Tifernum <i>Tiberinum</i> ,			
Thaumacia?.....	39.17	23.14	15	Thoricus, <i>Mandri</i>	37.44	24.3	18	<i>Città di Castello</i>	43.28	12.15	8
Thaubasium?.....	30.31	32.10	24	Thornax M.....	37.21	23.13	18	Tifernus F., <i>Biferno</i> ...	41.40	14.40	9
Thebae (<i>Aegyptus</i>),				Thornax M.....	37.8	22.26	18	Tifernus Mons, <i>Monte</i>			
<i>Karnak, &c</i>	25.43	32.40	3	Thospitis L. (<i>Arsissa</i> ,				<i>Matese</i>	41.25	14.27	9
Thebae (<i>Boeotia</i>), <i>Thive</i>	38.18	23.19	16	or <i>Arsēne</i>)? <i>L. of</i>				Tigauda?.....	35.58	1.42	23
Thebae (<i>Thessalia</i>), <i>r.</i>				<i>Van</i>	38.40	42.40	22	Tigava Castra.....	36.10	2.10	23
<i>n. Ak-Kedjel</i>	39.17	22.45	15	Thoum, <i>Etham</i> , or <i>Pi-</i>				Tigra, <i>Ruschouk</i>	43.50	26.1	14
Thebe.....	39.39	27.1	19	thom (<i>Patūmos</i> ?), <i>r.</i>				Tigrana?.....	38.27	47.25	22
Theches Mons? <i>Tekieh</i>				<i>n. Abassieh</i>	30.28	31.35	24	Tigranocerta? <i>Sert</i>	38.1	41.36	22
<i>Dagh</i>	40.25	39.45	20	THRACIA.....	41.40	26.0	14	Tigris F., <i>Dijel</i> , or			
Theganūsa I., <i>Vene-</i>				Thraustus.....	37.50	21.49	18	<i>Tigris</i>	35.0	43.32	27
tiko.....	36.42	21.54	18	Thria.....	38.4	23.33	16	Tigulia, <i>Tregosa</i>	44.16	9.28	8
Thelepte, <i>Feriana</i>	34.41	8.40	23	Throni Prom., <i>C. Pila</i> ..	34.56	33.53	20	TIGURINUS PAGUS.....	46.40	7.20	6
THEMISCYRA.....	41.5	37.0	20	Thronium.....	38.46	22.41	16	Tilavemptus F., <i>Taglia-</i>			
Themiscyra, <i>Thermek</i> ..	41.11	37.1	20	Thronium? <i>Krisilio</i>	40.30	19.30	15	mento.....	46.0	12.56	8
Themisonium? <i>Tefenii</i>	37.23	29.43	20	Thubactis, <i>Marsa Zou-</i>				Tilis, <i>Thil le-Châtel</i>	47.31	5.10	6
Thenae, <i>Castel Teme-</i>				<i>raik</i>	32.27	14.51	23	Tillium, <i>Porto S. Ni-</i>			
<i>nos</i>	35.13	25.7	19	Thubuna, <i>Tubnah</i>	35.10	4.49	23	colo.....	40.44	8.9	9

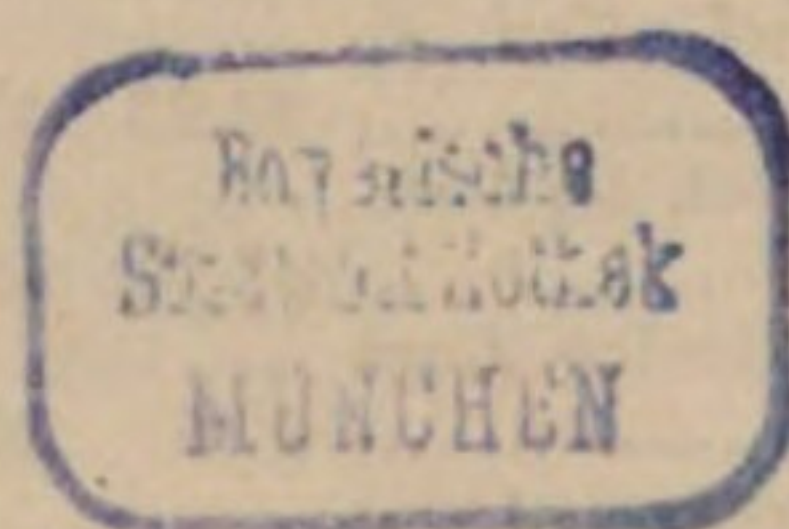
NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Tilphossa Fons.....	38° 21'	23° 0'	16	Trachir (or Stachir) F.,				Trimontium, Eildon.....	55° 34'	2° 42' W	5
Tilphossium.....	38.22	23.1	16	Gambia.....	13° 30'	15° 0' W	2	Trinemeia, Buyati.....	38.8	23.54	16
Tilphossium M., Petra..	38.21	23.2	16	Trachis.....	38.27	22.46	16	Trinius F., Trigno.....	41.50	14.35	9
Tilurus F., Cettina.....	43.34	17.0	14	Trachis.....	38.48	22.22	16	*Trinobantes.....	51.45	0.40	5
Timacus F., Timok.....	43.50	22.19	14	TRACHONĪTIS, El-Lejah	33.0	36.30	21	Triocāla? San Carlo....	37.37	13.15	12
Timalinum, Fonta-				Trachys M.....	37.43	22.22	18	Triopium Prom., C.			
neira.....	43.5	7.17 W	7	Traens F., Trionto.....	39.35	16.47	9	Krio.....	36.41	27.24	19
Timāvi Fons and Lacus,				Tragaea.....	37.4	25.33	19	TRIPHYLIA.....	37.30	21.43	18
Timao.....	45.48	13.35	8	Tragāsae, Touzla.....	39.34	26.11	19	Tripodiscus.....	38.2	23.14	16
Timēthus F., Naso.....	38.5	14.46	12	Tragia L., Samopulo....	37.38	26.49	19	TRIPŌLIS.....	40.0	22.0	15
Timiscum.....	45.27	22.20	14	Tragilus.....	40.54	24.14	19	Tripōlis, Kash Yenijeh	38.0	9.0	20
Timogitia, Taoukli-				Tragus F.....	37.47	22.14	18	Tripōlis, Tirehbolli....	41.0	38.49	20
mani.....	43.26	28.32	14	Traja (or Tria) Capita,				Tripontium, Lilbourne,			
TIMONĪTIS.....	40.40	32.15	20	Torre Aguilar.....	40.51	0.47	7	n. Rugby.....	52.24	1.11 W	5
Tina F.? Eden.....	56.21	2.50 W	5	Trajan's Bridge.....	44.39	22.38	14	Trisanton F., Arun.....	50.48	0.32 W	5
Tinconcium, Sancoins...	46.50	2.55	6	Trajan's Canal.....	30.15	31.21	24	Tritaea.....	38.27	22.21	16
Tingis, or Caesarēa,				Trajanopōlis, Ushak....	38.38	29.33	20	Tritaea, Kastritzi.....	38.2	21.55	18
Tangier.....	35.47	5.48 W	23	Trajanopōlis, Orichowa	41.5	26.13	14	Tritium, Monasterio de			
Tinia F., Timia.....	42.55	12.45	8	Trajectum, Utrecht....	52.6	5.8	6	Rodilla.....	42.34	3.36 W	7
Tinna F., Tenna.....	43.14	13.45	8	Trajectus.....	44.50	0.47	6	Tritium Metallum, Tri-			
Tinnetio, Tinzen.....	46.37	9.35	8	Trajectus? Bitton.....	51.25	2.27 W	20	cio.....	42.25	2.43 W	7
Tiōra Matīēna, Torano	42.8	13.15	11	Tralles, Aidin Guzel-				Triton F....	38.23	23.0	16
Tipasa, Tefesad.....	36.36	2.26	23	Hissar.....	37.49	37.50	19	Triton F.? Wady Aka-			
Tipasa, Tiffesh.....	36.16	7.40	23	Trampya?.....	39.56	21.23	15	reith.....	34.5	9.55	23
Tiptae, or Siphae? r. n.				Transmarisca, Tourk-				Triton L.....	32.7	20.4	23
Khosia.....	38.15	22.54	16	Semil.....	44.0	26.30	14	*Triumpilini.....	45.40	10.13	8
Tiphah (Thapsācus)?				Trapezopōlis, Makuf....	37.36	28.59	20	Trivicum, Treviso.....	41.3	15.14	9
El-Hammam.....	35.55	38.54	20	Trapezus, Kuruniu....	37.27	22.3	18	TROAS.....	40.0	26.30	19
Tiristria, or Tiristris,				Trapēzus, Trebizond....	41.1	39.45	20	Trochus.....	37.32	22.37	18
Prom., C. Kaliakra,				Trapheia?.....	38.25	23.19	16	*Troemi.....	40.0	34.0	20
or Kalcgrā.....	43.22	28.30	14	Trarium, Tusla.....	40.50	29.20	20	Troca?.....	25.38	58.38	3
Tryns, Tryns.....	37.36	22.48	18	Trasimēnus L., Lago				Troezen, n. Damala....	37.30	23.22	18
Tirzah?.....	32.20	35.18	21	Trasimeno, or L. di				TROEZENIA.....	37.29	23.22	18
Tasianus, or Tysia, F.				Perugia.....	43.10	12.8	8	Trogiliorum Portus,			
(Tibiscus?), Taisiss...	46.40	20.10	14	Traurium, Trau.....	43.32	16.15	14	Scala Greca.....	37.6	15.14	13
Tisaa, Ranaazoo.....	37.50	14.55	12	*Trausi.....	41.30	26.0	14	Trogilium Prom., C.			
Titāne.....	37.55	22.39	18	Treba, Trevi.....	41.53	13.14	11	St. Mary, or Kana-			
Titaresius F., Xerghi..	39.43	22.15	15	Trebia, Trevi.....	42.54	12.48	8	pitza.....	37.40	27.2	19
Titarus M.....	39.47	22.15	15	Trebia F., Trebbia....	44.47	9.28	8	Trogitis L., L. of			
Tithorea (Neon), Ve-				Treboniānum, Trevig-				Soghla.....	37.15	32.15	20
litza.....	38.34	22.41	16	nano.....	42.11	12.12	11	*Trogodytae.....	20.0	37.0	3
Tithronium, Mulki, n.				Trebūla Mutusca, Monte				Troicus M.....	29.53	31.25	24
Verzana.....	38.40	22.36	16	Leone.....	42.16	12.52	11	Troja.....	39.53	26.17	19
Titius F., Kerka... ..	44.0	16.0	14	Trebūla Suffenae? n. La				Troja (or Xypēte)? r.			
Tittheius M.....	37.36	23.4	18	Posta.....	42.15	12.55	8	n. Peiraeus.....	37.58	23.39	17
Tituleia, or Tituacia,				Treia, Treja.....	43.18	13.19	8	Tronis.....	38.32	22.44	16
Getafe.....	40.7	3.38 W	7	Trepontium, Treponti...	41.30	12.59	11	Tropaea?.....	37.45	22.4	18
Tius, Filiyas.....	41.34	32.3	20	Trerus F., Saeco.....	41.43	13.6	11	Tropaea, Tropea.....	38.40	15.55	9
Tios.....	36.32	29.27	20	Tres Tabernae.....	41.39	12.48	11	Tropaea Augusti, Tur-			
Timolus M., Kisilja				Tretum Pr., C. Bujia-				bia.....	43.45	7.25	8
Mousa Dagh.....	38.20	28.0	19	roni, or Ras Sebba				Tropaea Pompeii.....	42.28	2.52	6
Tobius F., Towy.....	51.45	4.23 W	5	Rous (Seven Capes)...	37.6	6.30	23	Trosmi, Matchin.....	45.9	28.4	24
Togisonus F.? Gorzone				Tretus, Pass of.....	37.45	22.45	18	Trotilus, Castello della			
Canal.....	45.8	12.0	8	Treventum, Trivento....	41.45	14.33	9	Bruca.....	37.17	15.10	12
Toisōbis F., Mouth of				*Treviri.....	49.25	6.0	6	Truentus F., Tronto....	42.54	13.50	8
Conway.....	53.18	3.52 W	5	Tria (or Traja) Capita,				*Tubantes.....	52.20	6.40	25
Tolbiacum, Zulpich.....	50.44	6.38	6	Torre Aguilar.....	40.51	0.47	7	Tubucci, Abrantes.....	39.27	8.11 W	7
Tolētum, Toledo.....	39.56	4.0 W	7	*Triballi.....	43.20	24.0	14	Tuburbum Majus, Zagh-			
*Tolistobogii.....	39.30	32.0	20	*Tribōci.....	48.30	7.30	6	wan.....	36.23	10.10	23
Tollegatae, Talgato.....	45.36	9.52	8	Tricarāna, Kutzi.....	37.51	22.40	18	Tuburbum Minus, Tu-			
Tollentīnum, Tolen-				*Tricasses.....	48.22	4.0	6	burbo.....	36.47	9.43	23
tino.....	43.12	13.18	8	Tricasses, Troyes.....	48.17	4.6	6	Tucca Terebinthina,			
Tolōphon, r. n. Kiseli...	38.22	22.16	16	*Tricastini.....	44.55	5.20	6	Thalch.....	35.31	8.41	23
Tolōsa, Toulouse.....	43.37	1.28	6	Tricca, Trikala.....	39.35	21.48	15	Tucci, Castilleja del			
Tolous, Monzon.....	41.49	0.10	7	Trichōnis L., Apokuro,				Campo.....	37.28	6.10 W	7
Tomārus M.?.....	39.52	21.5	15	or Vrakhorī.....	38.33	21.35	15	Tude, Tuy.....	42.3	8.35 W	7
Tomērus?.....	25.20	65.30	3	Trichonium?.....	38.33	21.42	15	Tuder, Todi.....	42.47	12.26	8
Tomeus M.....	36.59	21.43	18	Tricolōni, Karatula....	37.28	22.10	18	Tuerōbis F., Teify.....	52.7	4.42 W	5
Tomi? Karli.....	44.3	28.37	14	Tricomia, Kaimok.....	39.26	31.25	20	*Tugēni.....	47.30	8.40	6
Tomisa.....	38.29	38.53	22	*Tricorii.....	44.55	5.50	6	Tugia, Tuya.....	37.51	3.5 W	7
Tonosa, Tunus.....	39.12	36.39	20	Tricorŷthus, r. n. Kato				Tulcis F., Francoli....	41.25	1.7	7
Tophel, Tufileh.....	30.57	35.44	21	Souli.....	38.10	24.1	16	*Tulingi.....	47.40	8.10	6
Topium, Toppo.....	46.11	12.51	8	Tricrāna L.? Trikeri...	37.16	23.17	18	Tullonia, or Tulonium?			
Toronaicus S., G. of				*Tridentini.....	46.12	11.15	8	Salvatierra.....	42.50	2.23 W	7
Kassandra.....	40.10	23.30	15	Tridentum, Trent.....	46.7	11.5	8	Tullum, Toul.....	48.40	5.54	6
Torōne, Toron.....	39.59	23.55	15	Triera F., Treja.....	42.20	12.22	11	Tunes, Tunis.....	36.47	10.11	23
Torōne, or Torŷne,				Trigundum, Aranton....	42.54	8.40 W	7	*Tungri.....	50.50	6.0	6
Parga.....	39.17	20.23	15	Trileucum Pr., or Coru,				Tunnocelum, Bowness...	54.57	3.13 W	5
TORRHĒBIS.....	38.10	28.0	19	C. Ortegā.....	43.46	7.52 W	7	Turaniāna, Roquetas...	36.46	2.41 W	7
Torŷne, or Torōne,				Trimammium, Rou-				Turba, Tuejar.....	39.50	1.4 W	7
Parga.....	39.17	20.23	15	dera.....	43.39	25.32	14	*Turdetāni.....	37.10	6.30 W	7
*Toxandri.....	51.11	4.30	6	Trimērus L., S. Dome-				*Turdūli.....	38.0	4.30 W	7
Toxandria Locus.....	51.4	5.2	6	nico.....	42.7	15.29	9	Turenum, Trani.....	41.17	16.25	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Turia, or Turium, F., Turia, or Guadala- viar.....	40° 0'	1° 11' W	7	Ulcaei Lacus? Balaton, or Platten See.....	46° 53'	18° 0'	14	Uxii (City of the)? Shikoftehi Suleimaun	32° 2'	50° 6'	27
Turiasso, Tarazona.....	41.56	1.44 W	7	Ulia, Castro.....	37.42	4.32 W	7	Uxisama I.....			1
Turicen, Zurich.....	47.22	8.32	6	Uliarius, or Olario, I., Oléron.....	45.55	1.15 W	6	V.			
Turissa, Osturiz.....	42.55	1.20 W	7	Ulla F., Ulla.....	42.42	8.30 W	7	Vaoca? Baja.....	36.42	9.3	21
*Turmodigi (Murbogi?)	42.40	4.0 W	7	Ulmi, St. Elias, n. Illincze.....	45.9	19.15	14	*Vaccæi.....	42.0	5.10 W	7
Turmüli, Alconeta.....	39.40	6.17 W	7	Ulpianum.....	46.42	23.18	14	Vacua F., Vouga.....	40.42	8.20 W	7
Turnacum, Tournay.....	50.37	3.24	6	Ulpianum, Ghiustendil..	42.14	22.57	14	Vada Sabāta, Vado.....	44.15	8.25	8
*Turōnes.....	47.10	0.30	6	Ulūbrae.....	41.35	12.51	11	Vada Volaterrāna, Vado	43.22	10.27	8
Turōnes, Tours.....	47.23	0.42	6	Ulysses, Port of.....	37.33	15.7	12	Vadimōnis L., Lago di Bassano.....	42.29	12.19	11
Turoqua?.....	42.18	8.31 W	7	Umbennum, n. Beau- chastel.....	44.50	4.46	6	Vagal? Meratte.....	35.36	1.11	23
Turres, Tchardah, or Sharkeui.....	43.8	22.44	14	Umbrānum, Marano....	44.27	10.46	8	*Vagienni.....	44.23	7.35	8
Turris Caesāris, or Au- reliāna, Torre Ripag- nola.....	41.2	17.10	9	UMBRIA.....	43.0	12.40	8	Vagniacæ, Southfleet....	51.25	0.18	5
Turris Caesāris? Tag- zah.....	35.55	6.32	23	Umbro F., Ombrone....	42.45	11.10	8	Vagoriturum.....	47.56	0.15 W	6
Turris Euphranti, Ras el-Honeijah.....	30.56	17.58	23	*Unelli.....	49.15	1.20 W	6	Vahalis F., Waal.....	51.50	5.10	6
Turris Hannibālis, Burj Salektah.....	35.26	11.4	23	Ur? Kalat Sherkat.....	35.27	43.16	22	Valentia, Valencia.....	39.29	0.22 W	7
Turris Juliāna, Torre Pelosa.....	41.5	17.0	9	Ur of the Chaldees (Edessa)? Urfah.....	37.10	38.50	22	Valentinum, or Forum Fulvii, Valenza.....	45.1	8.37	8
Turris Libissōnis, Porto Torres.....	40.50	8.22	9	Uranopōlis (Sane)?....	40.22	23.56	15	Valeponga? Albarracín	40.29	1.23 W	7
Turris Stratōnis, aft. Caesarēa, Kaisariyeh	32.32	34.54	21	Urba, Orbe.....	46.44	6.32	6	Valeria, Valera la Vieja.....	39.46	2.12 W	7
Turrus F., Torre.....	46.0	13.20	8	Urbate?.....	44.56	17.50	14	Valetium, or Baletium..	40.33	18.5	9
Turublum, Tempio.....	40.54	9.6	9	Urbiaca (Urbicua)?....	40.50	1.18 W	7	Vallāta, S. Martin del Camino.....	42.26	5.56 W	7
Turum, Ampfing.....	48.15	12.27	14	Urbicus F., Orvigo.....	42.18	6.0 W	7	Vallātum, Pörnback.....	48.37	11.30	25
Tusca F., Ez-Zain.....	36.45	9.0	23	Urbīnum Hortense, Ur- bino.....	43.44	12.38	8	Vallis Domitiana, Po- lour.....	44.42	28.39	14
Tuscania, Toscanella....	42.24	11.52	8	Urbīnum Metaurense, Urbania.....	43.40	12.32	8	Vallis Esdraēlon, Merj Ibn Amir.....	32.36	35.20	21
Tusculanum, Toscolano	45.39	10.38	8	Urbs F., Orba.....	44.48	8.38	8	Valvāta, Fornasette.....	43.40	10.34	8
Tuscūlum.....	41.48	12.44	11	Urbs Salvia, Urbisag- lia.....	43.12	13.23	8	Vanduaara, Paisley.....	55.50	4.26 W	5
Tusdra, or Thysdrus, El-Jemm.....	35.21	10.39	23	Urcāo, Porcuna.....	37.53	4.10 W	7	*Vangiōnes.....	49.30	8.0	6
Tutatio? Kirchdorf.....	47.54	14.9	14	Urci, Almeria.....	36.50	2.31 W	7	Vannia, Cividale.....	45.58	10.18	8
Tuthōa F.....	37.40	21.55	18	Urcinīum, Castel Vec- chio, n. Ajaccio.....	41.56	8.45	9	Vannia, Fanna.....	46.7	12.48	8
Tyāna, Kiz Hissar.....	37.44	34.41	20	Urcitānus S., B. of Al- meria.....	36.45	2.30 W	7	Vapincum, Gap.....	44.34	6.4	6
TYANĪTIS.....	37.40	34.40	20	Ureium, or Uria, Rodi	41.56	15.53	9	Varadetum, Varayre....	44.22	1.43	6
Tylissus.....	35.20	25.2	19	Urgia, or Ugia.....	36.56	5.46 W	7	Varæ, Bodfari, n. St. Asaph.....	53.14	3.22 W	5
Tylos, or Tyros, I., Bah- rein.....	26.0	50.34	3	Urgo, or Gorgon, I., Gorgona.....	43.26	9.55	8	Varamus F., Stella.....	46.0	13.3	8
*Tymphaei.....	39.56	21.30	15	Uria, or Hyria, Oria....	40.29	17.38	9	Vardo F., Gardon.....	44.5	4.6	6
Tymphrestus M., Ve- lukhi.....	38.56	21.50	15	Uria, or Orra (Locrō- rum)? Palazzi.....	38.8	16.10	9	*Varduli.....	43.0	2.40 W	7
Tyndarii Scopūli, Tifah Rocks.....	31.33	26.18	23	Uria L., L. of Meso- longhi.....	38.21	21.26	18	Vareda, Plumpton Wall	54.45	2.48 W	5
Tyndāris, n. Capo Tin- daro.....	38.6	15.2	12	Uriānus L., Lago Va- rano.....	41.53	15.45	9	Varia, Vicovaro.....	42.1	12.55	11
Typhaneæ, n. Platiana	37.32	21.45	18	Urias S.?.....	41.36	16.0	9	Varia, or Verela, Varea	42.22	2.26 W	7
Tyracinae, Traina.....	37.45	14.35	12	Urium F., Tinto.....	37.20	6.36 W	7	Variana, Rahova.....	43.42	23.57	14
Tyras.....	46.24	30.17	14	Uroconium, Wroxeter...	52.40	2.38 W	5	Varianæ, Kultina.....	45.31	16.48	14
Tyras, or Danastris, F., Dniester.....	48.0	28.40	14	Ursaria, Orsera.....	45.9	13.36	8	*Varini.....	53.45	12.0	25
Tyriacum, Ilghun.....	38.19	32.11	20	Ursi Prom., Capo dell' Urso.....	41.11	9.24	9	Varus F., Var.....	43.56	7.0	6
Tyros, or Tylos I., Bah- rein.....	26.0	50.34	3	Urso, Osuna.....	37.17	5.9 W	7	*Vasates, or Vocates...	44.30	0.15 W	6
Tyrrha, Tireh.....	38.4	27.42	19	Usalis? r. on L. Ben- zert.....	37.9	9.44	23	*Vascōnes.....	42.40	2.0 W	7
TYRRHENIA.....			1	Usar, or Sisar, F.?	36.10	4.45	23	Vasio, Vaison.....	44.15	5.4	6
Tyrrhēnum (or Infē- rum) Mare.....	40.0	14.0	9	Ajeby.....	39.48	8.51	9	Vastauna, Vastan.....	38.19	42.59	22
Tyrus, Soor (or Tyre)...	33.18	35.13	21	Usilla, Inshila.....	34.56	10.49	23	Vaticānum Prom., Capo Vaticano.....	38.37	15.51	9
Tyrus (Laconia), n. C. Tyro.....	37.14	22.52	18	*Usipetes.....	51.20	7.0	25	Vatrēni Portus?.....	44.33	12.13	8
Tysia, or Tisianus, F., Theiss.....	47.0	2.10	14	Usuerbae, Lesignan.....	43.14	2.45	6	Vatrēnus F., Santerno..	44.15	11.35	8
U.				Utīca, or Itūce, Bou- shater.....	37.9	10.2	23	Vectis I., Isle of Wight	50.40	1.20 W	5
*Ubii (of Caesar).....	50.40	7.40	6	*Utii?.....	26.45	60.0	3	*Vediantii.....	43.50	7.20	8
*Ubii (of Tacitus).....	51.0	6.35	6	Utis F., Montone.....	44.13	12.0	8	Vedinum, Udine.....	46.4	13.25	8
Ubus, or Rubricatus F., Seibous.....	36.27	7.30	23	Uttaris.....	42.51	7.0 W	7	Vedra F., Wear.....	54.55	1.25 W	5
Udon F., Kouma.....	44.46	45.0	3	Utus, Raovitz.....	43.26	24.25	14	Veii.....	42.2	12.23	11
Udubā F., Villahermosa	40.0	0.15 W	7	Utus F., Vid.....	42.50	24.30	14	Velatodūrum, Vellerot les Vercel.....	47.14	6.26	6
Ufens F., Ufente.....	41.27	13.7	11	Uxacona, Oconyate.....	52.42	2.26 W	5	Veldidena, Wilden, n. Innsbruck.....	47.16	11.24	25
Uffugum, Fagnano.....	39.31	16.2	9	Uxama, or Vasama, Osma.....	41.30	3.5 W	7	Veleia, Liveia.....	44.45	9.39	8
Ufrenus F., Afrin.....	36.20	36.35	20	Uxantis I., Ouessant, or Ushant.....	48.28	5.5 W	6	Veleia, or Beleia?.....	42.49	2.50 W	7
Ugia, or Urgia.....	36.56	5.46 W	7	Uxella, Bridgewater....	51.8	3.0 W	5	*Veleiātes.....	44.36	9.30	8
Ulai, River of (Eulaeus), Shahpoor.....	31.40	48.40	22	Uxellodūnum? Capde- nac.....	44.35	2.5	6	Velia, Hyēle, or Elēa, Castellamare della Bruca.....	40.8	15.8	9
				Uxellum? Castle Over..	55.13	3.13 W	5	Velinus F., Velino.....	42.26	12.50	8
				Uxentum, Ugento.....	39.54	18.10	9	Velisci, Velizei.....	36.17	2.30	23
				*Uxii.....	31.45	49.50	22	Velitrae, Velletri.....	41.41	12.50	11
								Vellaunodūnum? Beaune	48.5	2.25	6
								*Vellāvi.....	45.0	4.0	6
								*Velocasses.....	49.20	1.30	6
								Velpi M.....	30.30	20.0	23
								Vemania, Wangen.....	47.40	9.52	25
								Venāfrum, Venafro.....	41.29	14.2	9

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
Venedicus S., <i>G. of Danzig</i>	54° 30'	19° 0'	2	Via Gabina.....	41° 54'	12° 40'	11	Vindomis, n. <i>Whit-church</i>	51° 15'	1° 23' W	5
*Veneti.....	47.46	2.40 W	6	Via Labicana.....	41.52	12.40	11	Vindomora, <i>Ebchester</i> ...	54.53	1.50 W	5
VENETIA.....	45.40	12.0	8	Via Latina.....	41.48	12.38	11	Vindonissa, <i>Brugg</i>	47.30	8.10	6
Venetus, or Acronius, L., <i>L. of Constance</i> ...	47.40	9.20	6	Via Laurentina.....	41.47	12.28	11	Vineas? <i>Jenne</i>	41.54	13.9	11
Veniatia? <i>Vinhaes</i>	41.53	6.56 W	7	Via Nomentana.....	41.58	12.36	11	Viniolae.....	37.58	2.57 W	7
*Vennones.....	46.14	10.0	8	Via Ostiensis.....	41.45	12.25	11	Viniolae, <i>Torre di Vignola</i>	41.13	9.3	9
Venonae, <i>High Cross</i> ...	52.30	1.18 W	5	Via Portuensis.....	41.48	12.22	11	Vinnius Mons (or Vindius), <i>Mountains of Asturias</i>	43.0	6.0 W	7
*Venostes.....	46.41	10.45	8	Via Postumia.....	45.4	10.30	8	Vinovia, <i>Binchester</i>	54.41	1.39 W	5
Venta Belgarum, <i>Winchester</i>	51.4	1.19 W	5	Via Praenestina.....	41.53	12.47	11	Vipitenum, <i>Sterzing</i>	46.54	11.25	25
Venta Icenorum, <i>Cais-tor, n. Norwich</i>	52.35	1.17	5	Via Salaria.....	42.10	12.45	11	Viracelum, <i>Verrucola</i> ...	44.8	10.22	8
Venta Silurum, <i>Caerwent</i>	51.37	2.45 W	5	Via Severiana.....	41.40	12.23	11	Viriballum Pr., <i>Punta di Gargalo</i>	42.22	8.33	9
Ventisponte?.....	37.24	4.47 W	7	Via Sublacensis.....	42.0	13.1	11	*Virodunenses.....	49.10	5.15	6
Ventium, <i>Vence</i>	43.43	7.7	8	Via Tiberina.....	42.4	12.32	11	Virodunum, <i>Verdun</i>	49.10	5.24	6
Venus, Temple of (Cyprus).....	34.51	32.22	20	Via Tiburtina.....	42.57	12.40	11	Virovesca, <i>Bribiesca</i> ...	42.33	3.23 W	7
Venusia, <i>Venosa</i>	40.57	15.50	9	Via Valeria.....	42.0	12.52	11	Viroviacum, <i>Werwick</i> ...	50.47	3.2	6
*Veragri.....	46.0	7.10	8	Via Veientana.....	42.0	12.26	11	Virunum, n. <i>Klagenfurt</i>	46.42	14.22	14
Veratinum, <i>Warrington</i>	53.24	2.35 W	5	Via Vitellia.....	41.52	12.24	11	Virus F.....	43.11	8.42 W	7
Verbānus L., <i>Lago Maggiore</i>	46.0	8.43	8	Viadrus F., <i>Oder</i>	51.20	16.30	25	Vistula F., <i>Weichsel, or Vistula</i>	52.0	21.10	25
VERBIGENUS PAGUS.....	47.10	7.30	6	*Viberi.....	46.25	8.0	8	Visurgis F., <i>Weser</i>	52.30	9.10	25
Vercellae, <i>Borgo Vercelli</i>	45.21	8.27	8	Vibo, or Vibo Valentia (Hipponium), <i>Monteleone</i>	38.42	16.10	9	Vitellia, <i>Valmontone</i> ...	41.47	12.57	11
Vereae, <i>Sohazc-Miholacz</i>	45.44	18.20	14	Vibonensis, Hipponiātes, or Terinaeus S., <i>G. of S. Eufemia</i>	38.55	16.0	9	*Vithones, or Nithones	52.50	13.0	25
Vereasueca?.....	43.27	3.53 W	7	Vicentia, or Vicetia, <i>Vicenza</i>	45.32	11.34	8	Vitodurum, <i>Winterthur</i>	47.30	8.42	6
Verela, or Varia, <i>Varea</i>	42.22	2.26 W	7	Vicinianum, n. <i>Pristina</i>	42.20	21.12	14	Vitricium, <i>Verres</i>	45.41	7.41	8
Verētum, or Baris, <i>S. Maria di Vereto</i>	39.52	18.21	9	Vicinium, n. <i>Cattaro</i> ...	42.24	18.50	14	Viviscus, <i>Vevay</i>	46.28	6.50	6
Vergae, <i>Ruggiano</i>	39.34	16.15	9	Victoria, <i>Dealgin Ross</i> ...	56.21	3.57 W	5	Vobarna, <i>Vobarno</i>	45.39	10.30	8
Vergilia, <i>Murcia</i>	38.0	1.15 W	7	Victoriae Portus? <i>Santander</i>	43.10	3.43 W	7	*Vocates, or Vasates...	44.30	0.15 W	6
Verisa.....	40.6	36.40	20	Victrix Julia (Celsa), <i>Xelsa</i>	41.26	0.28 W	7	*Vocontii.....	44.30	5.15	6
Verlucio? <i>Sandy Lane, n. Devizes</i>	51.24	2.1 W	5	Vicumniae, <i>Vicomuni</i> ...	45.2	9.15	8	Volana F., <i>Volano</i>	44.50	11.50	8
Vernosol, <i>Vernoz</i>	0.0	0.0	6	Vicus Alexandrinus....	41.51	12.29	11	Volaterrae, <i>Volterra</i> ...	43.24	10.51	8
*Veromandui.....	49.55	3.30	6	Vicus Aquarius? <i>Belver</i>	41.47	5.26 W	7	*Volcae-Arecomici.....	43.50	4.0	6
Verometum, n. <i>Wilmington</i>	52.49	1.2 W	5	Vicus Aurelii, <i>Vicarello</i>	42.11	12.10	11	*Volcae-Tectosages.....	43.20	2.0	6
Verōna, <i>Verona</i>	45.26	11.1	8	Vicus Cuminarius, <i>Ocana</i>	39.56	3.31 W	7	Volci, <i>Piano di Volci</i> ...	42.23	11.39	8
Verterae, <i>Brough</i>	54.31	2.19 W	5	Vicus Judaeorum, On, or Onion? <i>Tell el-Yehud</i>	30.22	31.28	24	Volenes, <i>Volagnie</i>	45.32	10.51	8
Vertinae, <i>Verzine</i>	39.18	16.46	9	Vicus Matrini, <i>La Campanaccie</i>	42.19	12.6	11	Vologesias, <i>Kufa</i>	32.3	44.41	22
Verūlae, <i>Veroli</i>	41.43	13.28	11	Vicus Mendicoleo, <i>Lago Negro</i>	40.5	15.45	9	*Volsci.....	41.31	13.0	11
Verulamium, <i>St. Albans</i>	51.45	0.21 W	5	Vicus Novus, <i>Ostia Nuova</i>	42.16	12.49	11	Volsiniensis L., <i>L. di Bolsena</i>	42.35	11.56	8
Vervedrum Pr., <i>Duncansby Head</i>	58.38	3.1 W	2	Vicus Spacorum, <i>Vigo</i> ...	42.13	8.44 W	7	Volsinii, <i>Bolsena</i>	42.39	11.58	8
Vesca, or Osca, <i>Huesca</i>	42.9	0.20 W	7	Vicus Variānus, <i>Barriano</i>	45.2	11.16	8	Voluba? <i>Lostwithiel</i> ...	50.24	4.39 W	5
VESCITANIA?.....	42.15	0.0	7	Vicus Virginis, <i>Varaggio</i>	44.21	8.33	8	Volubilis? <i>Mequinez</i> ...	33.58	5.32 W	23
Vesontio, <i>Besançon</i>	47.14	6.2	6	Vidotara (or Vindogara) S.....	55.30	4.45 W	5	Voluce, <i>Valecha</i>	41.36	2.38 W	7
Vesperies, <i>Bermeo</i>	43.25	2.48 W	7	Vidrur F.? <i>Vecht</i>	52.35	6.20	25	Vomanus F., <i>Vomano</i> ...	42.38	14.0	8
*Vestini.....	42.20	13.50	9	Viducasses, <i>Vieux, n. Caen</i>	49.5	0.27 W	6	Vorganium, <i>Concarneau</i> ?.....	47.53	3.54 W	6
Vesulus Mons, <i>Monte Viso</i>	44.40	7.5	8	Vienna, <i>Vienne</i>	45.31	4.53	6	Vosalia, <i>Ober Wesel</i> ...	50.6	7.43	6
Vesunna, aft. <i>Petrocorii, Perigueux</i>	45.11	0.44	6	Villa Hadriani, <i>Colle S. Stefano</i>	41.56	12.48	11	Vosēgus (or Vogesus) M., <i>Vosges</i>	48.20	7.0	6
Vesuvius M., <i>Mount Vesuvius</i>	40.49	14.26	13	Villa Horatii, n. <i>Licenza</i>	42.5	12.54	11	Vulcāni I. (Hiēra, or Therasia), <i>Vulcano</i> ...	38.23	14.56	9
Vetōra, <i>Xanten</i>	51.39	6.29	6	Villa Rostrata, <i>Rignano</i>	42.14	12.27	7	Vulcaniae, Aeoliae, or Liparaeae, I ^{ae} , <i>Lipari Islands</i>	38.30	15.0	9
Vettona, <i>Bedtona</i>	43.0	12.30	8	Viminacium, <i>Kleisevatz</i>	44.43	21.22	14	Vulceium, <i>Buccino</i>	40.37	15.21	9
*Vettōnes.....	40.30	6.30 W	7	Viminiaum, <i>Beceril</i> ...	42.25	4.46 W	7	*Vulgientes.....	44.0	5.30	6
Vetulonii?.....	43.5	10.41	8	Vinceia, <i>Semendria</i>	44.37	21.1	14	Vultur Mons, <i>Monte Vulture</i>	40.48	15.40	9
Vetussalina? <i>Hanselbek</i>	47.21	18.59	14	Vindalum, <i>Sorgues</i>	44.1	4.52	6	Volturnum, <i>Castel Volturmo</i>	41.2	13.56	13
Vexalla Aest., <i>Bridge-water Bay</i>	51.15	3.5 W	5	Vindeleia, <i>Pancorbo</i> ...	42.40	3.10 W	7	Vulturnus F., <i>Volturmo</i>	41.7	14.10	9
Via Aemilia.....	44.55	10.0	8	VINDELICIA.....	48.15	11.0	25	W.			
Via Amerina.....	42.26	12.21	11	Vinderius F.? <i>Lough Strangford</i>	54.20	5.31 W	5	Wall of Agricola and Antoninus, <i>Grimes Dyke</i>	56.0	3.51 W	5
Via Appia.....	41.33	12.57	11	Vindilis, <i>Belle Isle</i>	47.20	3.10 W	6	Wall of Hadrian and Severus.....	55.0	2.30 W	5
Via Aquilia.....	40.30	15.30	9	Vindius M., <i>Vindhya Mts</i>	22.30	76.0	2	Watling Street.....	52.10	1.0 W	5
Via Ardeatina.....	41.42	12.32	11	Vindobala, <i>Rutchester, or Rudchester</i>	55.0	1.49 W	5	Western Horn (of Hanno)? <i>Bissagos B.</i>	11.15	16.0 W	2
Via Aurelia.....	41.53	12.20	11	Vindebona, <i>Vienna</i>	48.13	16.17	14	White Mountains (Creta)	35.18	24.0	19
Via Casperia.....	42.46	12.40	11	Vindogara (or Vindotara) S.....	55.30	4.45 W	5	X.			
Via Ciminia.....	42.24	12.8	11	Vindogladia, <i>Gussage</i> ...	50.54	2.0 W	5	Xanthus, <i>Gunik</i>	36.20	29.23	20
Via Claudia (or Clodia)	42.15	12.4	11	Vindolana, <i>Little Chesters</i>	55.0	2.21 W	5	Xanthus F., <i>Kodsha Tchai</i>	36.20	29.23	20
Via Collatina.....	42.55	12.40	11					Xenippa?.....	41.0	65.0	3
Via Cornelia.....	41.55	12.22	11					Xerxes, Canal of.....	40.22	26.56	15
Via Cossia.....	42.20	12.5	11								
Via Domitiana.....	41.0	13.58	13								
Via Egnatia.....	40.36	23.25	15								
Via Flaminia.....	42.5	12.28	11								

NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.	NAMES.	LAT.	LONG.	MAP.
XIMENE.....	40° 20'	34° 15'	20	Zancle, aft. Messāna,				Zephyrium Prom., <i>Capo</i>			
Xiphonia, <i>Augusta</i>	37.14	15.12	12	<i>Messina</i>	38° 11'	15° 34'	12	<i>di Bruzzano</i>	38° 2'	16° 9'	9
Xois?.....	31.16	31.22	24	Zara, <i>Sara</i>	39.50	37.46	20	Zephyrium Prom., <i>Ras</i>			
Xylīne, or Archābis,				Zaradrus, or Hesudrus,				<i>Tourba, or Abou Sa-</i>			
<i>Arkava</i>	41.21	41.16	20	<i>F., Sulej</i>	31.0	76.0	3	<i>barah</i>	32.53	22.26	23
Xyniae, r. n. <i>Taukli</i>	39.4	22.16	15	*Zarangae.....	31.40	63.0	3	Zered, Brook, <i>Wady el-</i>			
Xypēte (or Troja)? r.				Zarax, or Zarex, <i>Ieraka</i>	36.47	23.6	18	<i>Ahsy</i>	31.2	35.45	21
<i>n. Peiraeus</i>	37.58	23.39	17	Zarax M., <i>Kolokera</i>	36.49	23.0	19	ZEUGITANA.....	36.30	10.0	23
Z.				Zariaspa, or Bactra,				Zeugma, <i>Rumkaleh</i>	37.16	37.51	20
Zabātus, or Lycus, F.,				<i>Balkh</i>	36.45	67.0	3	Zigana, <i>Sigana</i>	40.37	39.24	20
<i>Great Zab</i>	36.10	43.40	22	Zaruana, <i>Diyadin</i>	39.33	43.35	22	Zilia, or Zilis (aft. Julia			
Zabulon?.....	32.48	35.16	21	Zeitha Pr., <i>Ras Shab-</i>				<i>Constantia</i>), <i>Arzilla</i> ..	35.29	6.1 w	23
Zacynthus, <i>Zante</i>	37.47	20.54	18	<i>bou</i>	33.34	11.8	23	Zimara.....	39.23	39.20	20
Zacynthus I., <i>Zante, or</i>				Zela, <i>Zileh</i>	40.11	36.0	20	Zin, Desert of, <i>Wady el-</i>			
<i>Zacyntho</i>	37.45	20.45	18	Zeieia, <i>Sarakeui</i>	40.13	27 37	19	<i>Arabah</i>	30.30	35.25	24
Zadracarta? <i>Saree</i>	36.35	53.10	3	ZELITIS.....	40.0	35.45	20	Ziph, <i>Zif</i>	31.31	35.11	21
Zagri Pylae, or Mediae				Zenobia, <i>Zeiebi</i>	35.40	39.51	22	Ziridava? n. <i>Vasarhely</i>	46.25	20.21	14
Pylae, <i>Tak-i-Girrah</i>	34.25	46.20	22	Zephath, or Hormah?				Zoar?.....	31.16	35.39	21
Zagros M.....	36.15	45.40	22	<i>Nubk es-Sufah</i>	30.59	35.13	21	Zodocatha, <i>Ain el-Us-</i>			
Zagyliis, n. <i>Ras Ha-</i>				Zephyrium, <i>Karjani</i>	42.0	33.29	20	<i>dakah</i>	30.13	35.42	24
<i>lem</i>	31.35	26.3	23	Zephyrium, <i>Sefreh</i>	40.58	38.40	20	Zoetia.....	37.29	22.9	18
Zaitha.....	35.4	40.32	22	Zephyrium Prom., <i>C.</i>				Zorah, <i>Surah</i>	31.46	34.59	21
Zalecus, <i>Alatscham</i>	41.36	35.36	20	<i>Cavaliere</i>	36.8	33.43	20	Zorlanae.....	40.48	26.35	19
Zama Regia, <i>Jama</i>	35.55	9.30	23	Zephyrium Prom., <i>C.</i>				Zoster Pr., <i>C. Lombarda</i>	37.48	23.46	16
				<i>St. John</i>	35.20	25.48	19	Zuchis Palus, <i>Al-Biban</i>	33.15	11.20	23

(76)



THE END.

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